

OK

吉他
系列
丛书

庄少陵 编

世界著名摇滚乐吉他曲新编



国际文化出版公司

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致 读 者

吉他这一优美而纯朴的民间乐器，近年来在我国得到较大的发展，尤其是青年朋友对它产生了浓厚的兴趣，学弹吉他的人也越来越多，在逐步提高的基础上，很多人也期望了解更多的有关吉他历史沿革、演奏流派以及如何在世界上其他国家及地区发展和演奏的情况。但参考资料的奇缺，对更多地了解，深入地学习和进一步地提高吉他音乐艺术，已成为障碍。虽然近年来我国已陆续出版了一些吉他书籍，但毕竟有限，远远满足不了各方面的需要。

为此《OK 吉他系列丛书》（第一辑共 12 册）将向广大读者提供包括《古典吉他名曲新编》、《最新电吉他演奏技法》、《世界著名摇滚乐吉他曲新编》、《吉他伴奏流行歌曲新编》和《夏威夷吉他名曲新编》等著名曲谱以及有关吉他的各方面知识介绍，以便读者对世界性的吉他音乐有所了解。本丛书文字上力求通俗易懂，内容上，不仅选编了中外各种体裁和题材的名曲，并且还注意到乐曲风格的多样化，包括吉他的练习曲、独奏曲、变奏曲和重奏曲。重点介绍古典奏法、近代奏法以及吉他弹唱等流派的各种弹法。特别是注意将近几年来在欧美或世界其他国家流行的最新吉他音乐予以突出介绍，力求新颖动人。

本丛书注重由浅入深并保持各分册的连贯性，对有一定演奏基础的人来说，可起到提高音乐素养、了解国际吉他发展形势、开阔视野的作用。对初学者来说，也可作为学习中的辅助材料。

本丛书在编著过程中，曾得到投资于祖国建设的爱国胞弟、香港著名实业家麦加乐先生，美国著名建筑学家陈少明博士以及马来西亚爱国华裔黄智有先生等多次提供有关吉他研究的热诚帮助与支持，在此特致谢意。

希望《OK 吉他系列丛书》能够成为广大读者了解世界吉他音乐信息的窗口，成为广大吉他爱好者纵情弹唱的学习园地，成为中外吉他音乐互相交流的桥梁。

祝愿我国的吉他音乐以自己崭新的民族风格跻身于世界先进水平的行列。

庄少陵

1987 年 11 月于北京

摇滚乐简介

摇滚音乐是 20 世纪 50 年代后期流行于国际间的一个新兴乐种，在流行音乐趣味趋向多样化的时代，必须有新鲜的音乐来吸引广大听众。因此，乐队在实践中逐渐地改变音乐的形式与风格。许多作曲家及乐师在创作演奏的过程中，除保留必要的音乐语言之外，也在吸收新的音乐因素，歌词比以前更绚丽、富于幻想，节奏比以前更为多变，音响亦随着电子技术的发展日趋复杂。他们把一些黑人音乐与民歌、乡村音乐密切地结合起来，创造出一种称为“摇摆乡村乐”(Rockabilly)的音乐风格，主要是在短小的歌曲基础上进行发挥的节奏很重、有推动力的舞蹈音乐。演唱时，演员手抱吉他边弹边唱，随着节奏作轻盈的舞蹈动作。这种新颖的舞台演奏风格强烈地吸引了广大听众与青少年，一下子就获得了成功，很快便流传开来。因此即开始了“摇滚乐”(Rock and Roll)的新时代，成为国际性的流行音乐。

在美国、英国先后涌现出许多名震国内外的摇滚乐队如“甲壳虫”(Beatles)“滚石”(Rolling Stones)、“野兽”(Animals)、“谁人”(The who)、“伯德”(Byrd)等乐队，其中以英国甲壳虫乐队的影响为最大，他们的音乐不但对美国摇滚乐产生巨大影响，而且成了西欧、日本许多这类乐队竞相效仿的样板。

从 60 年代初起，流行音乐的形式与风格日趋复杂，各类风格开始相互渗透、相互影响，人们已不太能分清它们的流派与渊源关系，因而把风格较接近的音乐统称为摇滚乐(Rock Music)。

摇滚乐队演奏的音乐，大多是加用极强烈的伴奏，其中主奏的电吉他经常被用以奏出流畅的、悲恸的、富于感情的旋律，伴奏及低音吉他主要是奏出和弦节奏、有时穿插演奏独奏及对位声部，电鼓、钢琴或电子合成器用来演奏极强的节奏。演奏中亦有一人或数人在麦克风前歌唱，他们那种大胆的舞台风格、热烈的情绪、无拘无束的快乐气氛十分吸引观众，给听众带来了另一种情调，使人们变得无忧无虑、生趣盎然。在彩灯与频闪灯光的辉映下，整个场面沉浸于五彩缤纷的光亮之中，近年来在广泛使用电子乐器的同时，又盛行激光的光束技术。

70 年代初，开始探索采用传统的民歌加以摇滚乐伴奏和古典音乐加以摇滚乐伴奏的新风格，把摇滚乐、乡村音乐、民歌及严肃音乐素材融为一体，形成了一派新型的音乐风格，录制成唱片和录音带流行于世界各地。

要确切地评价或介绍摇滚乐是不容易的，目前在欧美各国的大学里已开始设立课程与讲座，专门研究摇滚乐的文化价值与社会意义。摇滚音乐作为一种独特的文化现象已为欧美及世界各国的文化主流所接纳。

前　　言

20世纪前半叶，外国音乐在民歌、乡村音乐、古曲音乐、爵士乐和流行音乐的基础上，又发展了摇滚音乐。50年代中期，许多国家均有它们自己的摇滚乐团和摇滚音乐。大多数著名摇滚乐团以电声乐器——电吉他、电贝司、电子合成器和电鼓为主要演奏乐器，配合声乐一起演奏。摇滚音乐作为一个新兴的乐种在世界上的出现已成为现实，其独特的音响效果、悠然的演奏风格和新颖的节奏，已逐渐被世人所接受。为使我国的音乐爱好者了解当前世界音乐发展的新形势，编者精选了52首由世界著名摇滚乐团演奏的不同题材和不同风格的摇滚乐吉他金曲，以领奏电吉他、伴奏电吉他和电贝司的演奏介绍给读者。

本书适用于专业音乐工作者、小型轻音乐队、吉他及电声乐器爱好者作为教学、创作、演奏时的参考资料。

全书共分4集出版。

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我要知道什么是爱

I WANT TO KNOW WHAT LOVE IS

Words and Music by
MICK JONES

Moderately

The sheet music consists of four staves. The top staff is for the guitar, showing chords Em, D, G, and C. The second staff is for the right hand of the piano, marked 'R.H.' and 'mf'. The third staff is for the left hand of the piano. The bottom staff is for the bass. The lyrics are integrated into the music:

I've got - ta take a lit - tle time,
a lit - tie time to think.things o - ver.

D o G xooo
 I bet-ter read be-tween the lines, — in case I

C o o Em o 000
 need it when I'm old er. —

D o Em o 000

Now, this moun-tain I must climb... feels like the world up-on my shoul-
 I'm gon-na take a lit-tle time, — a lit-tle time to look a-round —

ders.
me.

Through the clouds I see love shine,
I've got no-where left to hide.

It keeps me
It looks like

warm as life grows
love has fi - n'ly found
er.
me.

In my

life. there's been heart-ache and pain... I don't know if I can

3

face it a - gain. Can't stop now... I've trav-eled so far... to

A handwritten musical score consisting of six staves of music. The top staff features lyrics and guitar chords: "change this lone - ly life." (C, G/B, Am, G, C/D), "I want to know what love is." (G), and "I want you to show me." (Em). The second staff contains piano chords (D, Am, Em, D) and lyrics "I want you to show me." The third staff has lyrics "I want to feel what love is." and "I know you can show me." The fourth staff ends with "D.S. and fade". The bottom staff concludes with "me.".

我 们 是 冠 军

WE ARE THE CHAMPIONS

Words and Music by
FREDDIE MERCURY

Moderately Slow $\text{d} = 62$

Cm

B \flat

(C Bass)

Cm

I've paid my dues, — bows — and time af - ter my cur - tain time. calls.

B \flat
(C Bass)

Cm

I've done my — You brought me fame sen - tence and for - tune and ev - 'ry-thing that

B \flat
(C Bass)

Cm

B \flat
(C Bass)

but com-mit-ted no goes with it, I thank you crime. all. But it's been And bed mis -

takes, — es, — I've made a few. — no plea- — sure cruise. —

Ab (D Bass) F# (G Bass)

I've had my share of sand— kicked in my face but I've come race and I ain't gon-na

I con-sid-er it a chal-lenge be-fore the whole hu-man race and I ain't gon-na

cresc. f

through. And I need to go on, and on, and on, and on. We — are the cham-pions— my

lose.

Bb (G Bass) Bb (add 9) C F Am7

friend. — And we'll — keep on fight-ing — till the end. —

Dm7 Bb C F Am7 Bb

F#dim Gm C Bbdim Edim F
 (G Bass)

We are the cham - pions. We are the cham - pions. No time for

Gm9 A46 B47 To Coda II To Coda I C7sus

los - ers 'cause we are the cham - pions of the

Fm Bb Fm Bb Fm
 (F Bass)

world.

f = mp

C7sus D.S. al Coda I Coda I C7sus D.S. al Coda II Coda II Bb7 C7sus

I've tak - en my of the cham - pions

张开双臂

OPEN ARMS

Words and Music by
STEVE PERRY and JONATHAN CAIN

Slowly *p* *expressively*

The musical score consists of two staves. The top staff is for the piano, featuring a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. It includes dynamic markings like *p* and *expressively*, and chord symbols *D*, *S*, *A/C/B*, and *G/B*. The bottom staff is for the guitar, also in a treble clef and common time, with chord symbols *Bm*, *A*, *C*, and *Bm*. A brace groups both staves. The lyrics begin with "1. Ly-ing be-side you, here in the dark; feel-ing your" followed by "2. Soft-ly you whis-per, you're so sin-cere. How could our" and "3. 4. (see additional lyrics)". The score continues with more staves, including a verse section and additional lyrics like "heart beat so with mine. blind?" and "1. We 2. (see additional lyrics)". The final staff ends with a dynamic marking *mf*.

Verse:

1. Ly-ing be-side you, here in the dark; feel-ing your
2. Soft-ly you whis-per, you're so sin-cere. How could our
3. 4. (see additional lyrics)

1. We
2. (see additional lyrics)

Bridge:

sailed on to - geth - er; we drift - ed a - part; and here you
are by my side, So, now I

Chorus:

come here to I you am with o - pen arms;
nothing to hide, be - lieve what I say. So,
hop - ing you see what your

2. C

love means to me open arms.

D.S.

4. C

love means to

P

D/C

me; o - pen arms.

G/B

D/C

D

dim. e. rit.

Verse 3:
Living without you; living alone,
This empty house seems so cold.

Verse 4:
Wanting to hold you, wanting you near;
How much I wanted you home.

Bridge:
But now that you've come back;
Turned night into day;
I need you to stay.
(Chorus)

长 跑

LONG DISTANCE RUNAROUND

Words and Music by
JON ANDERSON

Moderately

E9

Long Dis - tance Run A-round,...

simile

E9/8

Long time wait - ing to feel the sound.

Bm

I still re - mem - ber the

G

dream there, I still re - mem - ber the

The musical score consists of six staves of music. The top staff is for the piano, indicated by a treble clef and bass clef. The second staff is for the vocal part, indicated by a soprano clef. The third staff is for the piano, indicated by a treble clef and bass clef. The fourth staff is for the vocal part, indicated by a soprano clef. The fifth staff is for the piano, indicated by a treble clef and bass clef. The sixth staff is for the vocal part, indicated by a soprano clef. The score includes lyrics for each staff, such as 'Long Dis - tance Run A-round, ...', 'wait - ing to feel the sound.', 'I still re - mem - ber the', and 'dream there, I still re - mem - ber the'. Chords are marked above the piano staves: E9, E9/8, and G. The tempo is marked as 'Moderately'.