



易通

全能英语系列

副词

Adverbs

365

日积月累

学习英语的休闲读物

外文出版社

FOREIGN LANGUAGES PRESS

EASY 易速

全能英语系列

副词

Adverbs

365

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外 文 出 版 社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

副词 365 / 陈璞主编. — 北京: 外文出版社, 2003. 8

(易速全能英语系列 / 陈璞主编)

ISBN 7-119-03381-6

I. 副… II. 陈… III. 英语 IV. H314.2

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2003) 第 058032 号

外文出版社网址:

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易速全能英语系列

副词 365

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出版发行 外文出版社

社 址 北京市百万庄大街 24 号 邮政编码 100037

电 话 (010) 68995883 (编辑部)
(010) 68329514/68327211 (推广发行部)

印 刷 北京蓝空印刷厂

经 销 新华书店 / 外文书店

开 本 大 32 开 字 数 260 千字

印 数 0001 8000 册 印 张 11.75

版 次 2003 年 8 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷

装 别 平

书 号 ISBN 7-119-03381-6/H·1493 (外)

定 价 23.60 元

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前 言

摆在您面前的,是一套外文出版社最新倾力推出的《易速全能英语系列》。

“易速”者,是指本系列编写的目的在于帮助读者“容易”“快速”地掌握英语;“全能”者,是指本系列涉及英语学习的方方面面——动词、名词、形容词、副词、介词、短语、句型、同近义词语辨析、典型错误解析和基础语法。“365”者,是指本系列采用“每天学一点儿”的形式,使读者充分利用零碎时间,日积月累而增加自己的英语知识,逐步提高使用英语的能力和水平。

本书是《易速全能英语系列》之《副词 365》。

专门论述副词的书实属罕见,本书便是一本拾遗补缺之作。

本书主要特点有四:一是内容丰富。所涉及的词条不仅有常用副词,还有常用的副词短语;所阐释的内容不仅有词义,还有其主要用法,例如修饰哪些词类、充当哪些成分、在句中位置如何、有无比较级等等。二是例句众多,坊间一般辞书中副词的例句通常极少,本书则汇集了大量例句,举一反三,自然熟能生巧。三是每日一词,日积月累,悠闲之间便可轻松掌握英语副词。四是版式活泼,引人入胜。相信您读过本书后,定会受益匪浅。副词虽数量较少,但也大有学头。

由于编者水平有限,本书所存疏漏之处,诚望读者朋友给予指正。

编者 谨识

2003 年夏·北京

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aboard

001

释义 在船〔飞机，火车等〕上；上船〔飞机，火车等〕on or into a ship, an aircraft, a train or (esp. US) a bus

用法解说

- (1) aboard 可表示地点、位置、方向，在英式英语中多表示“在船〔飞机〕上”或“上船〔飞机〕”；在美式英语中还可表示“上火车〔公共汽车〕”或“在火车〔公共汽车〕上”。aboard 偶尔也可与其他名词连用。
- (2) aboard 可与 come, go, get 等动词构成短语动词，意为“上船、上飞机、上车”。
- (3) aboard 常位于动词之后或句子的末尾。
- (4) aboard 可兼作介词，表示“在(船、飞机、车)上”。



例句

♥ The boat is ready to leave, all aboard! 要开船了，大家都上船！Welcome aboard! 欢迎各位乘坐本次航班！It's time to go aboard. 上船时间到了。The diesels roared, the conductors jumped aboard, and off the train went. 内燃机发出轰鸣声，列车员跳上车厢，火车开走了。The children were so excited to be taken aboard for the first time. 孩子们第一次上船非常激动。We mustn't take combustible goods aboard. 我们不可带易燃品上车。The Queen was piped aboard, and all the sailors cheered. 鸣笛正式欢迎女王上船，这时船员们齐声欢呼。The captain is aboard. 船长在船上。We were aboard for several hours. 我们坐了几个钟头的飞机。



词语搭配

come ~ 上船；上飞机
go ~ 上船；上飞机
get ~ 上车；上船
take ~ 上船；上飞机
pipe ~ 鸣笛欢迎…上船



正误解析

我们上了船，然后靠近岸边划行。

【误】We got aboard a boat, and rowed close alongshore.

【正】We got aboard, and rowed close alongshore.

【析】aboard 在这里是副词，本身就是上船的意思，所以其后不可加 a boat。

♥ The plane crashed, killing all 180 people aboard. 飞机坠毁了，机上180人全部遇难。

A busy man is plagued with one desire, but an idle one with a thousand. 忙人为一个欲望苦恼，闲人被无数欲望折磨。



- 释义**
- ①大约, 差不多 a little more or less than
 - ②在四周; 到处 here and there; in all directions or places
 - ③在附近 somewhere near
 - ④向相反方向 so as to face the opposite way

用法解说

- (1) about 表示地点时意思是“在四周”“到处”; 表示程度时意思是“大约”“差不多”; 表示方向时意思是“向相反方向”。
- (2) about 用于数字前, 表示“大约”“差不多”。可用来修饰表示数字的形容词。
- (3) about 常与 bring, carry 等动词构成动词短语。
- (4) about 作“在四周”“到处”“在附近”解时, 常放于句尾。

**例句**

♥ She died about two years ago.
她大约在两年前就死了。It must have been about 10 o'clock or later. 当时差不多 10 点钟或者晚一些。It snowed about every day last week. 上星期差不多天天下雪。There is a mile about.
差不多有一英里。I am about tired of this. 对此我有些厌倦了。

♥ He lay asleep with his clothes scattered about. 他躺着睡了, 脱下的衣服四处放着。The boys were rushing all about. 孩子们到处乱跑。

♥ The man entered the house when there was no one about. 那个人趁附近没人时进了屋子。

♥ After swimming a mile, the boys turned about and swam back to the shore. 孩子们游了一英里之后, 转身又游回岸边。

词
语
辨
异**about, almost**

about 常表示时间、数目、距离等接近某一标准, 修饰数字或形容词, 不能和 or so 搭配; almost 常用于行为动词之前或系动词之后, 可位于 no, none 之前。

**词语搭配**

bang ~ 弄出声音
barge ~ 到处乱闯
batter ~ 殴打
beat ~ 多方寻找
boss ~ 对...发号施令
bring ~ 引起, 导致
carry ~ 随身携带
clatter ~ 喧嚷
come ~ 发生, 造成
face ~ 向后转

A fair face may hide a foul heart.

漂亮的面孔后面可能藏着一颗龌龊的心。



above

003

- 释义
- ① 在上面 in a higher place; rank, etc.
 - ② 更多, 以上 more; higher
 - ③ 上述 on an earlier page or higher on the same page

用法解说

- (1) above 可表示位置、职位、程度, 基本意思是“在上面”“更多”“上述”等。
- (2) above 表示位置时常位于所修饰的词之后。
- (3) above all 意为“首先”“特别是”, 可放在句首、句中或句尾。
- (4) above 可兼作介词, 表示“在…之上”“高于”“超过”。



例句

- ♥ A voice called down to us from above. 从上面传来呼叫我们的声音。My room is just above. 我的房间就在楼上。I heard music coming from the room above. 我听到从楼上的房间传来的音乐声。Stars twinkled above. 星星在天空闪烁着。
- ♥ This is a military meeting for captains and above. 这是一个由上尉及上尉以上军官参加的军事会议。
- ♥ As is stated above, this principle applies to all cases. 如前文所述, 这一原则适合所有情况。The scientist mentioned above is Dr. Einstein. 上文提到的那位科学家是爱因斯坦博士。See the examples given above. 看上述所给的例子。



词语搭配

as is stated ~ 如上所述
aged 15 and ~ 15 岁以上

同义词 earlier, overhead

反义词 below

习语

- ♥ **above all** 首要的是; 首先
He was above all a good and tireless writer. 他首先是一位优秀的、不知疲倦的作家。He is brave and, above all, honest. 他勇敢, 而最重要的是他诚实。But above all tell me quickly what I have to do. 但是最重要的是快告诉我我要做什么。
- ♥ **above all things** 比什么都重要的是
Above all things, he wanted to be decent in his treatment of people. 最重要的是, 他想和气待人。



A fool may ask more questions in an hour than a wise man can answer seven years. 蠢人提问一小时, 智者七年答不完。



释义 并列, 并排 side by side (with sb./sth.) and facing the same way

用法解说

- (1) abreast 可表示方式, 基本意思是“并列, 并排”, 在句中常用作状语, 多位于句尾。无比较级和最高级形式。
- (2) abreast 可与 get, keep, remain 等动词构成短语动词, 此时 abreast 后面多接 of。



例句

♥ Five cars stood abreast. 五辆汽车排成一行停靠。They lined up six abreast. 他们排成六人一行。They were cycling two abreast. 他们两人并排骑着自行车。The soldiers marched four abreast. 战士们四个一排行进。The street is so narrow that

two men can barely walk abreast. 街道如此狭窄, 两个人几乎不能并排走。And now one of the other runners has got abreast of the leading horse. 现在有另一匹赛马已经与领头马并驾齐驱。Scientists have to work hard to remain abreast of new discoveries and developments. 科学家要跟上新的发现和发展, 就必须努力工作。

习语

♥ **be/keep abreast of/with** (使)保持与...并列; 了解...的最新情况

Brooks was abreast of the leading runner for a few minutes but then fell behind. 布鲁克斯赶上领先的赛跑运动员好几分钟, 可是后来又落后了。This building is abreast of the tip of the island. 这幢建筑物与该岛的尖端一样高。Read the papers if you want to keep abreast of time. 如果你想跟上时代就要看报。She kept abreast with the flood of communications that had poured in. 她及时回复如雪片般飞来的大批信件。Even this arrangement did not keep wages abreast of the rising living cost. 即使这样的安排也不能使工资水平跟上日益



上涨的生活费用。



词语搭配

get ~ of 与...并驾齐驱
remain ~ of 跟上; 与...并驾齐驱
stay ~ of 不落后; 与...并驾齐驱

When the south wind blows in May, the river will rise; when the south wind blows in June, the well will dry.

五月南风河水涨, 六月南风泉水干。



abroad

005

- 释义**
- ①到国外，在国外，在海外 in or to a foreign country or countries; away from one's own country
 - ②到处，广泛流传 being circulated widely
 - ③在户外，在室外 at outside doors

用法解说

- (1)abroad 可表示位置、方向，基本意思是“到国外，在国外”，在正式文体中还可表示“到处，广泛流传”。
- (2)abroad 作“在户外，在室外”解时通常为旧式用法。无比较级和最高级形式。
- (3)abroad 常位于动词或所修饰的名词之后，有时作介词的宾语，其前不可用 in 或 to，但可说 from abroad，意思是“从国外”。
- (4)be all abroad 意思是“感到莫名其妙”“茫然不解”“离题太远”。
- (5)abroad 可与 get, go, take, spread, live, travel, take 等动词构成短语动词。



例句

- ♥ All my near relations live abroad. 我所有的近亲都住在国外。To go abroad was quite an adventure for me. 出国对我来说是个不寻常的经历。Our products sell very well both at home and abroad. 我们的产品在国内外的销路都很好。After his return from abroad he came to see me. 他从国外回来后来看我。
- ♥ The news soon spread abroad. 消息迅速传开。There is clearly a new spirit abroad. 显然到处都有一种新精神。Rumours of victory were abroad. 有关胜利的传闻到处流传。
- ♥ There was no one abroad so early. 这么早的时候室外没有人。Any floor level with the ground receives more dirt from abroad. 任何靠地面的一层楼从室外进来的灰尘都多些。
- ♥ You're all abroad. 你完全搞混了。Your guess is all abroad. 你猜得离题太远了。

反义词 home



词语搭配

- go ~ 出国
- get ~ 去国外
- live ~ 旅居国外
- spread ~ 传开
- travel ~ 在国外旅行
- noise ~ 传开，纷纷传说
- take ~ 带着去国外
- blaze ~ 传播
- rumour ~ 谣传
- walk ~ 广泛传开
- from ~ 从国外

Have grandiose aims but puny abilities, great ambition but little talent. 眼高手低，志大才疏。



释义 根据, 按照 as stated by sb. or in sth.; in a manner that is consistent with sth.

用法解说

(1) according 可表示依据, 意思是“根据”“依照”。

(2) according 常接介词 to, 表示“按照, 依照”(用作介词)。according as 意为“根据, 取决于, 视…而定”(用作连词, 后接句子)。



例句

♥ He's been in prison six times according to the records. 根据记录, 他曾入狱 6 次。Courses vary according to the needs of the students. 课程根据学生的需要而有所不同。According to the weatherman, it will rain tomorrow. 根据天气预报员所说, 明天有雨。Fill up the form according to

according to, by, from, in, on, under

这组词的共同意思是“根据”“按照”。其区别是: **according to** 是这组词中最常用的一个, 可指依据某人的话语、说法、指示, 也可指按照某计划、法规等, 可以是正式的, 也可以是非正式的; **by** 的本意是“凭借某种手段、方式”, 由此引申出“依据, 按照”, 其宾语常为某种规则、法规、标准、习俗等; **from** 的本意是“来源”, 由此引申出“根据事物的来源判断”; **in** 指“依据”时, 仅见于与 opinion, view 等表示观点的名词或 order, sequence 等表示顺序的名词连用, 还见于 in law, in theory 等短语中; **on** 是根据事物发生和存在所依靠的基础这一用法, 由此引申为“根据, 按照”, 与之连用的一般是表示忠告、规则、命令、指示、协议、建议、原理的名词; **under** 通常指根据正式的协议、法令、条款、合同等, 含有在其控制或约束之下的意味。



正误解析

依他所见, 这是一本很好的书。

【误】According to his opinion, this is an excellent book.

【正】In his opinion, this is an excellent book.

【析】according to 一般不能与 opinion, view 等表示“意见”“看法”的名词连用。

the instructions. 按照说明将表填好。We've got to cut our coat according to our cloth. 我们得随机应变。You may go or stay, according as your work is good or bad. 根据工作的好坏, 决定你的去留问题。

词
语
辨
异

A bad excuse is better than none at all.

辩解总比不辩好。



accordingly

007

释义 ①照着 in a way suitable to what has been said or what has happened

②因此, 所以, 于是 therefore; so

用法解说

- (1) accordingly 可表示结果、方式, 基本意思是“照着, 随着”, 指按照某人所说或发生的事而采取相应的措施。在句中常用作状语, 修饰谓语动词, 通常位于句尾。
- (2) accordingly 还常用作连接副词, 用在正式书面语中连接并列句, 意为“因此”“所以”“于是”, 用来表达对已发生的事通过逻辑推理而得出, 一般位于句首或句中, 其前必须用分号, 不能用逗号, 如用逗号, 则必须与 and 连用。



例句

♥ Please inform us of your decision and we will act accordingly. 请把你们的决定通知我们, 我们会照着办的。I have told you the circumstances, so you must act accordingly. 我已经把情况告诉你了, 所以你必须按照情况去行动。You told me to lock the door and I acted accordingly. 你叫我锁门, 我就照办了。He wanted to be treated like any other star entertainer and be paid accordingly. 他要求待遇与其他明星演员相同, 并领同样的工资。When the revolutionary situation changes, revolutionary tactics must change accordingly. 革命形势发生变化时, 革命策略也须随之改变。

♥ He was told to speak briefly; accordingly he cut short his remarks. 人家叫他说话简洁, 于是他就长话短说了。He was too ill to stay, and accordingly we sent him home. 他病得太重了, 因此我们把他送回家。They asked him to leave the meeting, and accordingly he went. 他们要他离开会场, 因此他就走了。He had loved her and he had been, accordingly, good to her. 他爱她, 因此, 对她很好。

accordingly, according to

两者意思不同。

① accordingly 意思是“因此”“于是”“所以”“从而”“随着”等; according to 意思是“按照”“依照”“根据”等。

② accordingly 是副词; according to 用作介词。



词语辨析

A wise man will learn more from his enemy than a stupid man will learn from his friend. 一个聪明的人在他敌人那里获得的教益, 比一个傻子从他的朋友那里得到的好处要多。

