



初中英语 双基与练习

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初 中 英 语
双 基 与 练 习

(修 订 本)

福州市教师进修学院英语组

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编 者 的 话

本书根据全日制中学英语教学大纲所规定的初中各年级教学要求和初中英语 1—6 册的内容编写。全书分三部分：第一部分按课本内容编列语音和语调的练习，旨在帮助学生掌握英语语音基本功；第二部分按课本内容编排练习，特别侧重时态和词汇的练习，旨在帮助学生复习巩固教材内容；第三部分按课本语系编排练习，对教材中的重点和难点作综合的复习，旨在提高学生实际运用英语的能力。书后有附录和参考答案。本书的主要特点是：把基础知识融化在基本练习之中。

在使用本书时，一定要坚持独立完成书中的各个练习，千万不要先查答案后做练习；查对答案时，如发现做错，要认真思考一下做错的原因，以便真正消化理解，收到举一反三、触类旁通之效。

本书由福州市教师进修学院英语组组织林日水、胡其泉、王鼎芬、谢梅花、卓国垣、陈朝辉六位同志编写，并由戴光禄、刘开业、周戒非、赵云等同志校订。

编 者

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PART ONE (第一部分)

国 际 音 标 总 表		
元 音	长元音	[i:] [u:] [e:] [ɔ:] [ɑ:]
	短元音	[ɪ] [ʊ] [ə] [ɒ] [ʌ] [æ] [e]
	双元音	[eɪ] [aɪ] [aʊ] [əʊ] [ɔɪ] [iə] [eə] [uə]
辅 音	清辅音	[p] [t] [k] [f] [s] [tʃ] [ʃ] [θ]
	浊辅音	[b] [d] [g] [v] [z] [dʒ] [ʒ] [ð]
	清辅音	[ts] [tr] [h]
	浊辅音	[dz] [dr] [m] [n] [ŋ] [l] [r] [w] [j]
Note: [ɫ] 的含糊音为 [t]		

THE FIRST UNIT (第一单元)

A a	[ei]	plane	grade
	[æ]	bag	apple
	[ə]	about	China
	[i]	palace	village
E e	[i:]	we	me
	[e]	pen	desk
I i	[ai]	time	rice
	[i]	six	big
O o	[əu]	no	rose
	[ɒ]	box	orange
	[ʌ]	other	mother
	[ə]	apologize	correctly
U u	[u:]	ruler	blue
	[ʌ]	gun	cut
	[ju:]	use	student
	[ə]	locust	August
	[i]	busy	

ee
ea
ie
ei



[i:]

ea ——— [e]

y



[i]
[ai]

ar
a(ss)



[a:]

al
au
aw
ou
or
oor



[ɔ:]

oor ——— [uə]

ur
er
ir
ear
(w)or



[ə:]

er
or



[ə]

ai
ei
ay



[ei]

oi
oy



[ɔi]

street
each
piece
receive

bread

easy
my

hard
class

talk
autumn
draw
thought
forty
door

poor

turn
her
thirty
learn
word

paper
doctor

wait
eight
day

oil
boy

green
season
field

heavy

party
sky

car
glass

wall
August

fought
sport
floor

nurse

first
early
work

driver
visitor

train
neighbour
play

oo [u:]
[u]

school

~~food~~

look

foot

ou [au]

about

house

ow

how

~~now~~

oa [əu]

coat

road

ow

slow

blow

ew [ju:]

new

few

ea [iə]

dear

nearly

are

care

air

pair

airport

ere

where

there

ear

wear

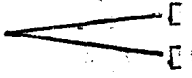
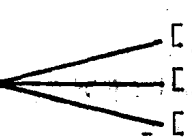
Exercise 1 Write out the phonetic symbols for the underlined parts (写出划线部分的音标) :

1. oo [] afternoonoo
[] book

2. ow [] cow
[] know

3. ea [] peasant
[] please

4. er [] under
[] hers

- | | | | |
|--------|---|------------------------|---------------------|
| 5. ou |  | [] tr <u>ou</u> sters | [] bo <u>u</u> ght |
| 6. ei |  | [] e <u>i</u> ghty | [] re <u>ei</u> ve |
| 7. or |  | [] h <u>or</u> se | [] w <u>or</u> ld |
| | | [] m <u>or</u> itor | |
| 8. ear |  | [] h <u>ear</u> | [] w <u>ear</u> |
| | | [] e <u>ar</u> th | |

Exercise 2 Find out the different one (找出划线部分发音不同于其他三个的词):

- | | | | |
|----|--------------------|-------------------|-----|
| 1. | A. <u>n</u> ame | B. <u>h</u> ave | |
| | C. <u>g</u> ave | D. <u>a</u> ge | () |
| 2. | A. <u>w</u> ear | B. <u>h</u> ear | |
| | C. <u>n</u> ear | D. <u>d</u> ear | () |
| 3. | A. <u>h</u> ealth | B. <u>h</u> ead | |
| | C. <u>b</u> read | D. <u>s</u> peak | () |
| 4. | A. <u>w</u> ait | B. <u>t</u> ail | |
| | C. <u>t</u> rain | D. <u>s</u> aid | () |
| 5. | A. <u>m</u> ay | B. <u>s</u> ays | |
| | C. <u>d</u> ay | D. <u>s</u> tay | () |
| 6. | A. <u>n</u> ine | B. <u>n</u> ice | |
| | C. <u>p</u> olice | D. <u>m</u> ine | () |
| 7. | A. <u>f</u> orce | B. <u>w</u> ord | |
| | C. <u>m</u> orning | D. <u>r</u> eport | () |

8. A. cow B. how
C. know D. now ()
9. A. book B. school
C. good D. foot ()
10. A. are B. care
C. hare D. prepare ()

Exercise 3 Do after the model (下列音标中哪一个 是划线字母在该单词中的发音?)

Model: colour A. [æ] B. [ʌ] C. [ə] D. [ɑ:]

1. behind A. [i:] B. [i] C. [ei] D. [æ]

2. under A. [ɑ:] B. [ju:] C. [ʌ] D. [ə]

3. woman A. [æ] B. [ə] C. [ɔ] D. [e]

4. Alice A. [ai] B. [i] C. [e] D. [ə]

5. Brown A. [əu] B. [au] C. [ɔi] D. [ə:]

6. football A. [u:] B. [u] C. [əu] D. [ə]

7. league A. [i] B. [e] C. [i:] D. [ei]

THE SECOND UNIT (第二单元)

p ————— [p]

pen

map

b ————— [b]

black

job

t ————— [t]

tall

coat

d ————— [d]

desk

red

k
ck
ch



[k]

g
g(e)



[g]
[dʒ]

f
ph



[f]

v



[v]

s



[s]
[z]
[ʃ]

l



[l]
[ɫ]

m



[m]

n
kn



[n]

r
wr



[r]

h



[h]

w



[w]

y



[j]
[i]
[aɪ]

j



[dʒ]

c



[k]
[s]

kind
black
chemist

gun
page
flag
photo

five
sit
is
sure

look
girl

map
nine
know

red
wrong

his
we

you
party
my

jeep
cap
city

work
quick
school

big
orange

five

very

caps
those

black
pencil

name

ten
knife

green
write

have

worker

year
country
sky

jacket

cup
nice

sk > [sk]
 sc >

skate
 school

sky
 Scott

x — [ks]

six

box

z — [z]

zoo

ch > [tʃ]
 tch >

China
 watch

bench
 catch

sh > [ʃ]
 ch >

shirt
 machine

English

th > [θ]
 > [ð]

thank
 father

month
 that

gh > [v]
 > [f]

night
 laugh

eight
 enough

wh > [w]
 > [h]

what
 who

white
 whose

ng > [ŋ]
 > [ŋg]

morning
 longer

sing
 English

nk — [ŋk]

ink

thank

qu — [kw]

quick

question

ts — [ts]

students

lots

ds — [dz]

beds

hundreds

Exercise 4 Write out the phonetic symbols for the underlined parts (写出划线部分的音标):

1. ch < [ɪstomach
 < [ʃchair
 < [ʃmachine

2. th < [ʒthing
 < [ðthem

3. wh < [] when
[] whom
4. gh < [] bright
[] cough
5. c < [] certainly
[] cool
6. ng < [] single
[] singer
7. y < [] young
[] country
[] by
8. s < [] theirs
[] sure
[] soon

Exercise 5 Find out the different one (找出划线部分发音不同于其他三个的词):

- | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----|
| 1. A. <u>teach</u> | B. <u>machine</u> | |
| C. <u>chance</u> | D. <u>child</u> | () |
| 2. A. <u>where</u> | B. <u>which</u> | |
| C. <u>why</u> | D. <u>who</u> | () |
| 3. A. <u>cloth</u> | B. <u>thirty</u> | |
| C. <u>that</u> | D. <u>think</u> | () |
| 4. A. <u>laugh</u> | B. <u>cough</u> | |
| C. <u>high</u> | D. <u>enough</u> | () |
| 5. A. <u>song</u> | B. <u>English</u> | |
| C. <u>singer</u> | D. <u>spring</u> | () |
| 6. A. <u>warm</u> | B. <u>write</u> | |
| C. <u>where</u> | D. <u>were</u> | () |
| 7. A. <u>cinema</u> | B. <u>second</u> | |
| C. <u>cut</u> | D. <u>carry</u> | () |
| 8. A. <u>this</u> | B. <u>those</u> | |
| C. <u>research</u> | D. <u>speak</u> | () |

THE THIRD UNIT (第三单元)

	开 音 节		闭 音 节
	绝 对 开 音 节	相 对 开 音 节	
	以一个元音字母为结尾的重读音节。该元音字母读它在字母表中的音。	包含一个元音字母的重读音节在元音字母后面有一个辅音字母，还有一个不读音的字母e。该元音字母一般也读字母表中的音。	包含一个元音字母，而以一个或两个辅音字母为结尾的重读音节。该音节中的元音字母读“短音”。
a	[ei] ta-ble	[ei] name late	[æ] cap glad
e	[i:] be me	[i:] these	[e] les-son when
i (y)	[ai] my sky	[ai] bike five	[i] ship ci-ty
o	[əu] go no	[əu] home joke	[ɒ] clock doc-tor
u	[(j)u:] stu-dent ru-ler	[(j)u:] use June	[ʌ] us rub-ber

Exercise 6 Do after the model (把下列单词按元音发音归类写出, 注意开音节与闭音节):

Model: a { [ei] make, age
[æ] bag, can

take, me, ride, ill, so, lot, gun, job, hat,
page, these, best, write, smile, still, nose,
note, black, date, get, if, home, use, but,
just, student

a { [ei]
[æ]

e { [i:]
[e]

i { [ai]
[i]

o { [əu]
[ɒ]

u { [ju:]
[ʌ]

Exercise 7 Do after the model (写出发音不同于其他三个的词):

Model: sea, eat, speak, ready (ready)

1. peasant, head, each, bread ()
2. early, near, hear, dear ()
3. chair, chemical, teacher, which ()
4. three, thick, then, mouth ()