

根据最新中考英语试题题型编写

(初中卷)

修订版

# 英语词汇演练

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主编 尹福昌  
上海交通大学出版社



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## 内容提要

本书以多种题型编写大量词汇测试题,帮助读者全面掌握词汇的应用。全书的测试题题型有根据音标写出单词,词义配对,写出动词的变化形式,按要求写出单词的变化形式,词汇多项选择,替换划线部分词汇,同义词汇的辨认(动词、名词、形容词和副词,共 122 组,约 324 个词汇),常用动词短语语义配对,短文选择填空,按所给首字母写出单词,短文填词,用英语完成句子,选词填空等。

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# 再版前言

本书是为初中学生编写的以词汇演练为宗旨的训练手册。

学习英语最感头痛的一个问题,便是词汇不足。要掌握足够的词汇,实践是至关重要的。本书依据现行上海和全国各地使用的各种初级中学英语课本各册中的词汇,并鉴于初中学生应掌握英语词汇量的不断增加,因而本书在词汇选择上有所拓宽。

本书以多种题型编写大量词汇测试题,帮助学生全面掌握词汇的应用。如根据音标写出单词,词义配对,写出动词的变化形式,按要求写出单词的变化形式,词汇多项选择,替换划线部分词汇,同义词汇的辨认(动词,名词,形容词和副词,共122组,约324个词汇),常用动词短语语义配对,短文选择填空,按所给首字母写出单词,短文填词,用英语完成句子,选词填空等。

本书编写的练习都针对初中毕业考试和中考的要求,从而有较强的实践性和应用性。为便于读者使用,本书练习答案分别附在习题后面。

本书可供上海和全国各地初中生以及具有同等英语水平的读者学习和使用。

由于本书是以演练为主,因此不同于词汇学习手册和词汇辨析手册。对于书中出现的词的释义和区别词义的要点,部分作了注释,但多数有待读者自己查考。

本书自2000年问世以来,受到广大初中学生的欢迎。为了适应当前初中英语教学发展和提高的形势需要,编者对本书进行了适当的修订。这次修订,除增加了第十四部分(选词填空)外,还对原书中第十一部分(按所给首字母写出单词)作了较大的补充,对第十三部分(用英语完成下列句子)增加了Step Four(105句)。

本书由上海大同中学尹福昌老师主编。参加本书编写的还有许曼华、周明华、肖颖、贺亮和李强等。

编者

2003年9月

# 目 录

第一部分 根据音标写出单词 .....	1
Step One .....	1
Step Two .....	2
Step Three .....	3
Step Four .....	4
Step Five .....	6
Step Six .....	7
Step Seven .....	8
Step Eight .....	10
Keys .....	11
第二部分 词义配对 .....	14
Keys .....	26
第三部分 写出动词的变化形式 .....	28
Step One .....	28
Step Two .....	32
Keys .....	35
第四部分 按要求写出单词的变化形式 .....	43
Step One .....	43
Step Two .....	44
Step Three .....	46
Step Four .....	48
Step Five .....	49
Keys .....	51

<b>第五部分 用所给单词的适当形式填空</b>	55
Step One	55
Step Two	56
Step Three	57
Step Four	58
Step Five	59
Step Six	60
Step Seven	62
Step Eight	63
Keys	65
<b>第六部分 多项选择</b>	68
Step One	68
Step Two	73
Step Three	84
Step Four	89
Step Five	95
Keys	100
<b>第七部分 替换划线部分</b>	103
Step One	103
Step Two	105
Step Three	107
Step Four	110
Step Five	112
Step Six	115
Step Seven	117
Keys	120
<b>第八部分 词汇辨认</b>	122

Step One 动词 .....	122
Step Two 名词 .....	128
Step Three 形容词和副词 .....	132
Keys .....	137
 第九部分 动词短语语义配对 .....	142
Keys .....	146
 第十部分 短文选择填空 .....	149
Keys .....	165
 第十一部分 按所给首字母写出单词 .....	167
Keys .....	200
 第十二部分 短文填词 .....	205
Keys .....	222
 第十三部分 用英语完成句子 .....	226
Step One .....	226
Step Two .....	228
Step Three .....	232
Step Four .....	235
Keys .....	240
 第十四部分 选词填空 .....	246
Step One .....	246
Step Two .....	250
Step Three .....	253
Keys .....	257

## 第一部分 根据音标写出单词

Fill in the blanks with the proper words according to the phonetic transcriptions. (根据所给的音标, 写出适当的单词, 填入空格内。)

### Step One

1. His mother is \_\_\_\_\_ /bɪz/ with her housework.
2. I'll \_\_\_\_\_ /wei/ the letter.
3. The gate isn't \_\_\_\_\_ /waɪd/ enough for me to drive the car through.
4. That'll be four yuan and eight jiao \_\_\_\_\_ /ɔːltə'geɪə/.
5. Computers can work out difficult \_\_\_\_\_ /prɒbləmz/ very quickly.
6. Do you want to send it by air mail or by \_\_\_\_\_ /ɔːdɪnən/ mail?
7. How long will it take for the \_\_\_\_\_ /pɔːsəl/ to reach China?
8. Jack \_\_\_\_\_ /bɒt/ some tickets for us when he passed the cinema.
9. If a thing is \_\_\_\_\_ /wɜːθ/ doing, it is \_\_\_\_\_ /wɜːθ/ doing well.
10. Computers can store \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪnfə'meɪʃən/.
11. Some computers are small enough to fit into our \_\_\_\_\_ /pɒkɪts/.
12. Computers can do things that \_\_\_\_\_ /hju:mən/ beings cannot do.
13. There are so many different kinds of \_\_\_\_\_ /kælkjuleɪtəz/.
14. He is in \_\_\_\_\_ /tʃɑːdʒ/ of sports in his class.
15. His job is to \_\_\_\_\_ /ɔːgənəɪz/ the school sports meeting.
16. Have you entered for any \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪ'vents/?
17. Perhaps I'll take part in \_\_\_\_\_ /naɪə/ the high jump nor the long jump.
18. Both Tom and Bob throw \_\_\_\_\_ /fɑːðə/ than you do.
19. I'm sure I'll take your \_\_\_\_\_ /əd'vaɪs/.
20. I've got an \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪm'pɔːtənt/ meeting to attend.
21. Please tell me as soon as \_\_\_\_\_ /prɒsəbl/ when you have decided what



to do.

22. A year later he \_\_\_\_\_ /nɪ'dʒʌst/ this time by more than an hour.
23. The boy was born with the body of a \_\_\_\_\_ /rʌnə/.
24. Very hard training is also \_\_\_\_\_ /nesəsən/.
25. High buildings have deep \_\_\_\_\_ /faʊn'deɪʃənz/.
26. \_\_\_\_\_ /feɪd/ can remove mountains.
27. He \_\_\_\_\_ /lɑːfs/ best who \_\_\_\_\_ /lɑːfs/ last.
28. One day we \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪn'vaɪtɪd/ some friends to dinner.
29. My wife found that we were \_\_\_\_\_ /ɔːlməʊst/ out of bread.
30. When I got to the shop, they had \_\_\_\_\_ /səʊld/ all their bread.

## Step Two

1. Chimpanzees are \_\_\_\_\_ /klevərə/ than most other animals.
2. All work and no play makes Jack a \_\_\_\_\_ /dʌl/ boy.
3. It is true that all of us need \_\_\_\_\_ /rɪkri'eɪʃən/.
4. Everyone has his own way of \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪn'læksɪŋ/.
5. Perhaps the most \_\_\_\_\_ /pɒpjələ/ way is to take part in sports.
6. Some people prefer to be \_\_\_\_\_ /spekteɪtəz/.
7. We were not \_\_\_\_\_ /ə'laʊd/ to open the presents until we came back from church.
8. We had the \_\_\_\_\_ /trə'dɪʃənəl/ turkey for our Christmas dinner.
9. She has just \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪn'tænd/ the English test papers to her class.
10. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ /dɪs'kʌvəd/ that the teacher had failed to find two mistakes in her work.
11. Mary was an \_\_\_\_\_ /ɒnɪst/ girl.
12. The teacher was \_\_\_\_\_ /plɪzɪd/ with the girl.
13. She knew the teacher would change the \_\_\_\_\_ /skɔː/.
14. He \_\_\_\_\_ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/ that he was not going to say anything about it.
15. When people are \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪntrə'dʒʌst/ to each other in Britain, they say "How do you do?" and shake hands.
16. The \_\_\_\_\_ /sɪtʃu'eɪʃən/ was so funny that everybody laughed.

17. These strange things looked like \_\_\_\_\_ /sə'seɪ/.
18. These figures had no eyes and their mouths were long and \_\_\_\_\_ /næ'rəʊ/.
19. Their noses and cars were \_\_\_\_\_ /streɪt/.
20. Pilots and \_\_\_\_\_ /æstrənɔːts/ do not make mistakes of this kind.
21. No one knows \_\_\_\_\_ /weðə/ they are true or not.
22. Smoking is \_\_\_\_\_ /hɑːmful/ to your health.
23. He still remembered smoking his first \_\_\_\_\_ /sɪgə'ret/.
24. I've never \_\_\_\_\_ /rɪəl/ enjoyed smoking.
25. He tried smoking one and then \_\_\_\_\_ /ə'nʌðə/.
26. Two hours later my friend \_\_\_\_\_ /telɪ'faʊnd/ me from my flat.
27. I \_\_\_\_\_ /ʤʊzd/ to go swimming in the river near my home.
28. He was \_\_\_\_\_ /sɒ'praɪzd/ to find one of the windows was open and the books were gone.
29. The first made me feel sick and the second one made me \_\_\_\_\_ /kɔːf/ a lot.
30. She was happy because she had not only made some money but also \_\_\_\_\_ /præktɪst/ English.

### Step Three

1. Everybody must help to \_\_\_\_\_ /laɪt/ pollution.
2. Air pollution is the most \_\_\_\_\_ /sɪənəs/ kind of pollution.
3. Cars, planes and factories all \_\_\_\_\_ /pəʊlʊt/ our air every day.
4. Sometimes the pollution is so thick that it is like a \_\_\_\_\_ /blæŋkɪt/ over a city.
5. Many countries are making new \_\_\_\_\_ /lɔːz/ to fight pollution.
6. We can use paper bags instead of \_\_\_\_\_ /plæstɪk/ ones.
7. We must keep our country clean and make it more \_\_\_\_\_ /bɜːrtfʊl/.
8. English is the most \_\_\_\_\_ /waɪdli/ used language in the world.
9. English is one of the working languages at \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪntə'næʃənəl/ conferences.

10. There are quite a few English-\_\_\_\_\_ /spɪkɪŋ/ countries in the world.
11. English must have the largest \_\_\_\_\_ /nʌmbə/ of speakers.
12. Where there is a \_\_\_\_\_ /wɪ/, there is a way.
13. Is English \_\_\_\_\_ /spəʊkən/ by people outside Britain and the United States?
14. They \_\_\_\_\_ /ɒfəd/ us some fruit and peanuts.
15. They have learned how to \_\_\_\_\_ /sɜ:v/ the customers.
16. They are very \_\_\_\_\_ /praʊd/ of themselves.
17. This \_\_\_\_\_ /restərɒnt/ was set up in 1983 by a woman cook.
18. Its \_\_\_\_\_ /bɪzɪnɪs/ hours are only on Saturday evenings and Sunday afternoons.
19. Billy is a fourteen-year-old schoolboy in the \_\_\_\_\_ /naɪnθ/ grade.
20. Billy must \_\_\_\_\_ /dɪ'lɪvə/ the newspapers to people's houses in all kinds of weather.
21. He puts each paper on the porch so that it will be \_\_\_\_\_ /prə'tektɪd/ from wind, rain or snow.
22. Once a month he has to \_\_\_\_\_ /kə'lekt/ money from his customers at night.
23. The boy is saving some of the money for his college \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪks'pensɪz/ in the future.
24. His class teacher often \_\_\_\_\_ /preɪzɪz/ him for his hard work.
25. Last year he was \_\_\_\_\_ /ə'wɔ:dɪd/ a prize.
26. Most \_\_\_\_\_ /mæʔə/ has three states: solid, liquid and gas.
27. Solid can usually be turned into liquid and liquids into gases if we raise their \_\_\_\_\_ /tempərətʃəz/ high enough.
28. This change of state is called a \_\_\_\_\_ /fɪzɪkəl/ change.
29. Soon steam can be seen \_\_\_\_\_ /raɪzɪŋ/ from them.
30. Leave a basin of water outside in \_\_\_\_\_ /frɪzɪŋ/ weather, and it will soon be covered with ice.

## Step Four

1. Dr Bethune was busy working in the field \_\_\_\_\_ /hɒspɪtəl/.

2. On their way, they met a group of \_\_\_\_\_ /'wʊndɪd/ soldiers.
3. Bethune began to \_\_\_\_\_ /'ɒpəreɪt/ on the soldiers.
4. Dr Bethune went on working \_\_\_\_\_ /θruː'aʊt/ the night.
5. To Dr Bethune the most important thing was to save the soldiers' \_\_\_\_\_ /laɪvz/.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ /medɪkəl/ workers should be sent to the front at once.
7. As Bethune and the other doctors were \_\_\_\_\_ /klaɪmɪŋ/ the hills, they could see the enemy entering the village below.
8. Switzerland is \_\_\_\_\_ /'feɪməs/ for its watches.
9. It was the \_\_\_\_\_ /brɪtɪʃ/ who invented the watch.
10. The Englishman was travelling in a \_\_\_\_\_ /kæɪrɪdʒ/.
11. A blacksmith's assistant \_\_\_\_\_ /hæpənd/ to see the watch.
12. In no time, the watch was \_\_\_\_\_ /rɪ'peəd/.
13. From then on, watch-making started and \_\_\_\_\_ /dɪ'veləpɪd/ in Switzerland.
14. Would you \_\_\_\_\_ /maɪnd/ telling me what it is?
15. Later the assistant made a watch of the same \_\_\_\_\_ /taɪp/.
16. The Palace Museum is \_\_\_\_\_ /ləʊ'keɪtɪd/ in the centre of Beijing.
17. The Yuan \_\_\_\_\_ /empərəz/ were the first to build their palaces in this place.
18. The Palace Museum covers an area of 720,000 \_\_\_\_\_ /skweə/ metres.
19. These magnificent buildings show the \_\_\_\_\_ /wɪzdəm/ of the Chinese people.
20. In 1925, the palaces were \_\_\_\_\_ /tʃeɪndʒd/ into the Palace Museum.
21. The \_\_\_\_\_ /ʌn'breɪl/ was first used to keep off the sun.
22. Have you been to the Working \_\_\_\_\_ /pɪpəl/ Cultural Palace?
23. In 1620, the first \_\_\_\_\_ /setləz/ arrived in North America from England.
24. From then on, the last Thursday of November became \_\_\_\_\_ /θæŋks'ɡɪvɪŋ/ Day.

25. Can I walk there or is it more \_\_\_\_\_ /kən'vi:nənt/ to go by bus?
26. It's about fifteen \_\_\_\_\_ /mɪnɪts/ walk from here.
27. There is the \_\_\_\_\_ /frendʃɪp/ Store near Beijing Road and No. 1 Department Store on Nanjing Road.
28. He was coming to Chicago at the \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪnvɪ'teɪʃən/ of an American friend.
29. The passengers went to pick up their own \_\_\_\_\_ /'lɑ:ɡɪʒ/.
30. Think carefully and let me know your \_\_\_\_\_ /tʃɔ:s/ next week.

## Step Five

1. Today is Thursday, September 10th, \_\_\_\_\_ /tɜ:θ'deɪ/ Day.
2. Here are some \_\_\_\_\_ /flaʊəz/ for you, with our best wishes.
3. What \_\_\_\_\_ /səb'dʒɪkt/ should I talk about?
4. Jim's \_\_\_\_\_ /peərənts/ called him Jim Allan Green when he was born.
5. English people don't use their \_\_\_\_\_ /mɪdl/ names very much.
6. People \_\_\_\_\_ /nevə/ use Mr, Mrs or Miss before their first names.
7. I think this is \_\_\_\_\_ /dɪfərənt/ from Chinese names.
8. In China, the first name is the \_\_\_\_\_ /fæmɪli/ name, and the last name is the given name.
9. In England, people \_\_\_\_\_ /ju:ʒʊəl/ call me Jim for short.
10. That's because Jim is shorter and \_\_\_\_\_ /i:zə/ than James.
11. Last week they held a sports meeting on the \_\_\_\_\_ /pleɪgraʊnd/.
12. Look at the pictures of a \_\_\_\_\_ /rɪ'leɪ/ race below.
13. Underground trains run as fast as trains \_\_\_\_\_ /ə'bʌv/ the ground.
14. Of \_\_\_\_\_ /kɒs/, everyone began to shout very loudly.
15. At the end of the first lap, he quickly passed the \_\_\_\_\_ /stɪk/ on to Jim.
16. He began to catch up with the \_\_\_\_\_ /ʌðəz/.
17. She likes her students to ask \_\_\_\_\_ /kwɛstʃənz/ like this.
18. Will you please say it again more \_\_\_\_\_ /sləʊli/?

19. Mr Marko has worked as an \_\_\_\_\_ /'endʒɪ'nə/ since 1980.
20. Will you please sweep the floor and \_\_\_\_\_ /'taɪdɪ/ the classroom every day?
21. Everyone is at school today \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪk'sept/ Lin Tao.
22. The \_\_\_\_\_ /'weðə/ today is rather wet.
23. Later, we ate our \_\_\_\_\_ /'pɪknɪk/ under some trees.
24. I think foreign languages are more interesting than \_\_\_\_\_ /'saɪəns/.
25. The children are drawing some pictures on the \_\_\_\_\_ /'blækboɪd/.
26. A man lived in a tall \_\_\_\_\_ /'bɪldɪŋ/ in the city of Moscow.
27. Every night, the man \_\_\_\_\_ /'ɒp'steɪz/ came back late.
28. At this time, the man \_\_\_\_\_ /daʊn'steɪz/ was trying to sleep.
29. He found it very \_\_\_\_\_ /dɪfɪkəlt/ to get to sleep.
30. He took off the second shoe and put it under his bed very \_\_\_\_\_  
/kwaɪəθ/.

## Step Six

1. I had a little \_\_\_\_\_ /æksɪdənt/ last Sunday.
2. The truck was coming round the \_\_\_\_\_ /kɔ:nə/ near the school.
3. The children were running to move the bag of rice when they heard the sound of a \_\_\_\_\_ /məʊtəbaɪk/.
4. The two boys carried the man to the school gate \_\_\_\_\_ /ki:pɔz/ room.
5. With the \_\_\_\_\_ /medɪsɪn/ box under her arm, Miss Zhao hurried off to look after the man.
6. She works very hard and is very \_\_\_\_\_ /'helpfəl/.
7. She likes the children to read \_\_\_\_\_ /'nju:spetəz/ and books in the reading room.
8. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ /ə'freɪd/ that if you've lost it, you must pay for it.
9. Please be more \_\_\_\_\_ /'keəfəl/ from now on.
10. Have you ever made \_\_\_\_\_ /dʌmplɪŋz/? Yes, I have.
11. "I haven't \_\_\_\_\_ /fɔ:ɡɒtən/ anything," she said to herself.
12. There are several kinds of \_\_\_\_\_ /æniməls/ on the farm.

13. Two \_\_\_\_\_ /vɪzɪtəz/ have just arrived and I want to give them something to eat.
14. He said, "Please don't touch the machines. They're \_\_\_\_\_ /deɪndʒərəs/."
15. Thomas Edison was a great American \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪn'ventə/.
16. He grew \_\_\_\_\_ /vedʒɪtəblz/ in his garden and sold them.
17. The teacher did not \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪˌləndə'stænd/ his new pupil.
18. Mrs Green was worried about their \_\_\_\_\_ /dʒəˌni/.
19. She hated \_\_\_\_\_ /træˌvəliŋ/ by air.
20. There is a fire burning in the fireplace, and the Christmas tree lights are shining \_\_\_\_\_ /braʊtli/.
21. Christmas is an important \_\_\_\_\_ /festɪvəl/ in Britain and many other parts of the world.
22. Father Christmas lands on top of each house and climbs down the \_\_\_\_\_ /tʃɪmni/ into the fireplace.
23. Father Christmas fills each of the \_\_\_\_\_ /stɒkɪŋz/ with Christmas presents.
24. It feels strange to have a \_\_\_\_\_ /twɪn/ sister.
25. We always make \_\_\_\_\_ /frendz/ with each other again.
26. People still \_\_\_\_\_ /mɪs'teɪk/ us for each other.
27. We don't like the same colours, \_\_\_\_\_ /aɪðə/.
28. Three \_\_\_\_\_ /kwɔːtəz/ of the world's books and magazines are written in English.
29. In England people still make tea in \_\_\_\_\_ /tɪpɒts/.
30. The group of girls had a good drink of tea together, from a modern \_\_\_\_\_ /θɜːmɒs/.

## Step Seven

1. Look at the \_\_\_\_\_ /daɪəɡræm/ on the right.
2. A good beginning makes a good \_\_\_\_\_ /endɪŋ/.
3. China does not want to copy the USA's \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪɡ'zæmpl/.

4. When we talk about the universe, we \_\_\_\_\_ /mɪn/ the earth, the sun, the moon and the stars, and the space between them.
5. The moon is our \_\_\_\_\_ /sætəlaɪt/.
6. Our \_\_\_\_\_ /nɒlɪdʒ/ of the universe is growing all the time.
7. She said that she heard a very interesting \_\_\_\_\_ /prəʊɡræm/ on the radio.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ /pɒpjuˈleɪʃən/ problem may be the greatest one of the world today.
9. Two thousand years ago, there were only 250 \_\_\_\_\_ /mɪljən/ people on the earth.
10. The shoes in the shop were \_\_\_\_\_ /kwaɪt/ good and were not very expensive.
11. I've got a \_\_\_\_\_ /hedək/ and a cough.
12. His \_\_\_\_\_ /temperətʃə/ seems to be all right.
13. He had to tell the people in Athens about the great \_\_\_\_\_ /vɪktən/.
14. Your son's trouble is very \_\_\_\_\_ /kɒmən/ these days.
15. They didn't play \_\_\_\_\_ /təˈɡeðə/ very well.
16. Ours is the best team in the \_\_\_\_\_ /lɪɡə/.
17. From Sydney we \_\_\_\_\_ /flaɪ/ over a line of mountains in the south-east.
18. Please \_\_\_\_\_ /əkˈsept/ this little present with our best wishes.
19. There was a big \_\_\_\_\_ /smaɪl/ on her face.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ /lʌkəl/ the weather was not so wet as it is today.
21. A woman saw it happen when she was walking \_\_\_\_\_ /pɑːst/.
22. Which of these would you like to \_\_\_\_\_ /əʊn/?
23. I can't decide which \_\_\_\_\_ /swetə/ to buy!
24. The Great Green Wall will stop the wind from \_\_\_\_\_ /bləʊɪŋ/ the earth away.
25. There will not be enough space \_\_\_\_\_ /ɪˈvən/ to stand in on the earth.
26. John turned round and looked at him in \_\_\_\_\_ /səˈpraɪz/.
27. By the end of the match, they had kicked two \_\_\_\_\_ /ɡoʊls/.



28. After we left the mountains behind us, there was \_\_\_\_\_ /'ha:di/ a cloud in the sky.
29. All \_\_\_\_\_ /ə'raʊnd/ the mountain is sand.
30. I must stop \_\_\_\_\_ /ratiŋ/ now, as I have rather a lot of work to do.

## Step Eight

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ /θɪvz/ were running out of the bank with bags of money.
2. I'm not a \_\_\_\_\_ /riəl/ policeman, either.
3. Sherlock Holmes was a famous \_\_\_\_\_ /di'tektɪv/.
4. He was talking to a man of about \_\_\_\_\_ /fɔ:t/.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ /ə'ləm/ clock is set 5:00.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ /sə'dəʊli/ he saw an old lady sitting on one of her bags.
7. The old woman looked \_\_\_\_\_ /ʌp'set/.
8. The first plane with an \_\_\_\_\_ /endʒɪn/ was the Flyer.
9. This was the \_\_\_\_\_ /bi'gɪnɪŋ/ of the air age.
10. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ /ə'pələdʒaɪz/ to Mr Hopkins?
11. In his \_\_\_\_\_ /fɪftɪz/ Marx began to study Russian.
12. Tim only wants to be a \_\_\_\_\_ /prə'feʃənəl/ footballer.
13. His history and \_\_\_\_\_ /dʒɪ'ɒgrəfi/ are very good.
14. Maybe we can work out a \_\_\_\_\_ /sə'lju:ʃən/.
15. Could you give me a \_\_\_\_\_ /mesɪdʒ/, please?
16. The Englishman was so \_\_\_\_\_ /di'təʊmɪnd/ that he won the race in 80 days!
17. A space plane can carry about fifty \_\_\_\_\_ /pæsɪndʒəz/.
18. I think it's really a kind of space \_\_\_\_\_ /rəʊkɪt/.
19. Long ago, there lived an \_\_\_\_\_ /ɑ:tɪst/ in a Chinese village.
20. The inn-keeper became very rich and \_\_\_\_\_ /grɪ:di/ too.
21. If you clap your hands three times, the \_\_\_\_\_ /herən/ on the wall will dance for your customers.
22. There are two kinds of \_\_\_\_\_ /eli'mentəri/ and secondary schools in the United States.