



大学英语第二课堂

大学英语4级考试

三位一体 作文法

吴玮翔 编著

3标准
3要求
3细节
3段式
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3点式

4

理论模块

填空模块

话题模块

三位一体

让你看透4级作文



东南大学出版社

大学英语第二课堂

大学英语 **4** 级考试
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作文法

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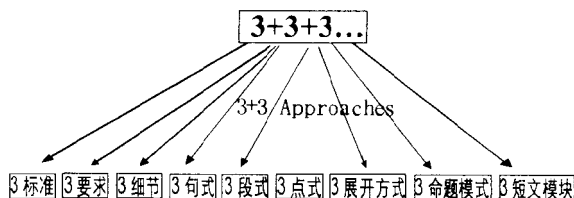
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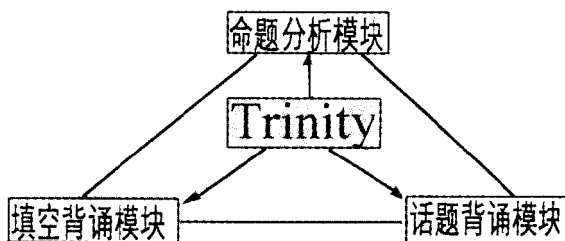
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前言

根据《大学英语教学大纲》对写作的要求、《大学英语四级考试大纲》关于写作的规定及对 1987 年至今大学英语四级考试真题作文的分析,四级考试的短文写作共涉及以下 9 个方面,各有 3 个层次,故而我把它称之为“三点式作文法”。



本书按以下 3 个大模块对四级考试短文写作作出多方位立体处理,我把它称之为“三位一体作文法”。

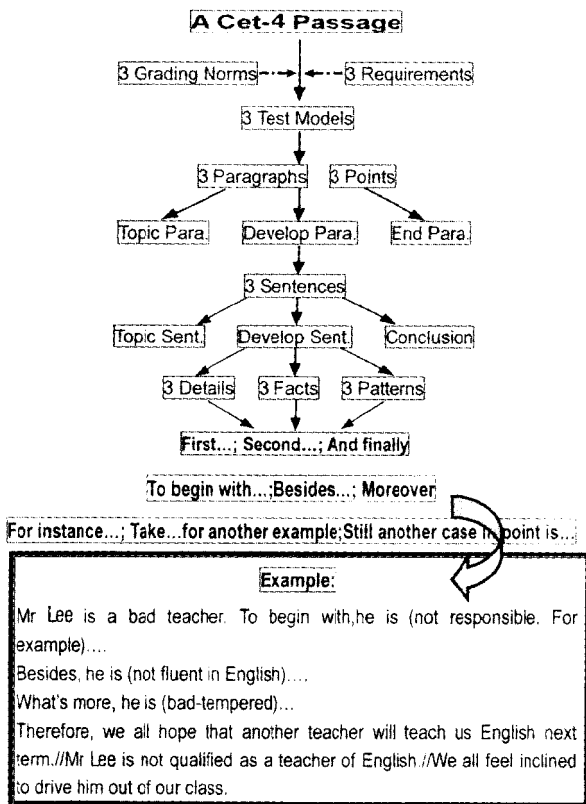


本书作者多年从事大学英语教学、大学英语四、六级强化教学、测试命题研究、测试解题策略研究,著有相关书籍 30 余种。本书是应各地强化班学员要求,结合多年四、六级作文强化教学体会,将多年讲稿增删整理、优化而成。旨在帮助立志写好短文、考好四级的学生提供一种可操作的多元写作训练模式,以期在短期内突破作文大关,争取更多的时间用于四级词汇的记忆及四级阅读的训练。

最后需要提醒的是尽管本书提供了一些行之有效的“章法”,但短文写作毕竟是实践性很强的一种能力,因此考生在学习本书所介绍的方法的同时,必须经常动动笔。

感谢美籍作家 Joan D. Criddle 女士和澳籍专家 John Headsman 对书中短文做了大量润色,使每篇短文在语言上都显得非常地道。

本书的结构模式如下:



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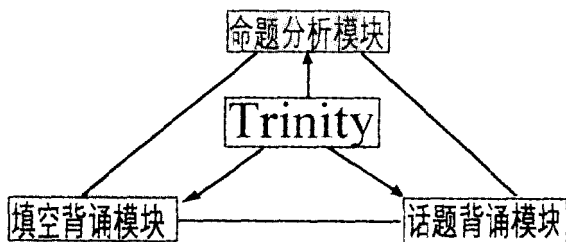
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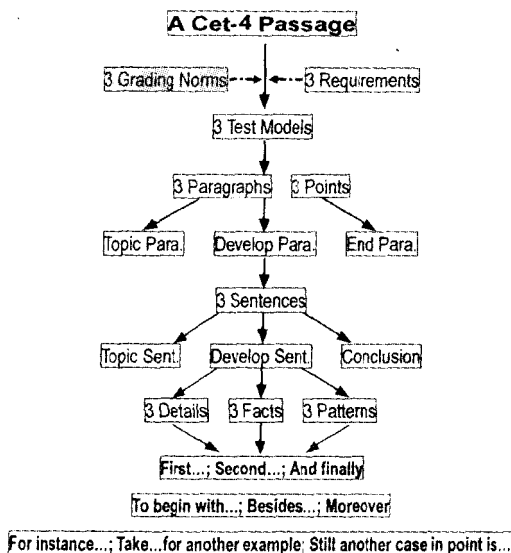
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第一篇 大学英语四级考试 作文命题分析模块



三个评分标准



1 大学英语四级考试作文评分标准

根据《全国大学英语四级考试委员会实考评分标准》，四级考试作文的具体评分标准为：

(一) 满分为 15 分。

(二) 阅卷标准共分为五等：2 分，5 分，8 分，11 分及 14 分。各有标准样卷一至二份。

(三) 各分数等级的具体标准：

2 分——曲解题意(或图示)，表达紊乱，条理不清；有多处词不达意，语句支离破碎，大部分句子均有错误，且多为严重错误。

5 分——基本表达题意(或图示内容)，表达思想(内容)不够清楚，连贯性差，但勉强易懂；有较多语言的小错(如用词不十分确切，时态不当，其它语法小错等)。其中有一些严重语言错误。

8 分——基本表达题意(或图示内容)，表达思想(内容)比较清楚，文字尚连贯；有一些语言错误，其中有二、三个结构上的错误。

11 分——完整表达题意(或图示内容)，表达思想(内容)条理清楚，文字连贯；有少量语言错误，其中有个别结构上的错误。

14 分——完整表达题意(或图示内容)，表达思想(内容)条理清晰，文字通顺，句型有一定变化，不过于单调；仅有个别语言上的小错，基本无句法结构上的错误。

(四) 有以下情况者酌情处理：

累计字数(注：所给的主题句、起始句、结束句不计入所写字数)在 135~150 词者加扣 1 分；累计字数在 120 词至 135 词者加扣 2 分；累计字数在 105 词至 120 词者加扣 3 分；累计字数在 105 词以下者加扣 5 分。

根据上述细则，四级考试作文的评分实际上依据 3 个方面的指标(见下表)。

CET-4 作文的 3 个评分标准

标准 得分	1. 切题与 内容表达	2. 篇章结 构与通顺 连贯	3. 语言使 用与语法 惯用法	总体印象
2 分	曲解题意, 表达紊乱 不清	文句不通, 支离破碎	词不达意, 破句、错误 百出	不具备书面表 达能力,文章不 可读
5 分	基本切题, 表达不够 清楚	连贯性差, 勉强可读	语言错误 较多且严重	表达能力较差, 文章勉强可读
8 分	基本切题, 表达比较 清楚	比较连贯, 可读	有些错误, 二、三处大 错	有一定的表达 能力,文章基本 可读
11 分	完整表达 题意,条理 清楚	连贯,可读	少量小错, 个别大错	内容较丰富,语 言流畅,可读
14 分	紧扣主题, 表达清楚 完整	通顺,连贯	个别小错, 无大错	内容丰富,表达 能力较强,语言 富于变化

► 大学英语四级考试作文评分原则

CET-4 短文写作考查的是考生是否达到大学英语教学大纲规定的四级写作要求。对短文写作的评分要按照如下准则: (1) 阅卷人员就作文的总体印象评分。即把短文内

容和语言作为一个统一体进行综合判断,主要看内容是否切题,表达是否充分,所用语言是否能清楚地表达思想,评卷人员一般只读一遍即根据短文的思想内容和语言表达的总体印象给出奖励分,而不按语言错误多少累计扣分。(2)评卷时,要从内容和语言两个方面对作文进行综合评判。内容和语言是一个统一体。作文应表达题目所规定的内容,而内容要通过语言来表达。要考虑作文是否切题,是否充分表达思想,也要考虑是否用正确、贴切的英语清楚而有效地表达思想,也就是要考虑语言上的错误是否造成了理解上的障碍。(3)阅卷人员根据下列阅卷标准,对照样卷评分,若认为某卷与某一等级分数相当,即定为该分数;若认为该作文稍优或稍劣于该等级,则可加或减1分,但不得加减0.5分。评分时避免趋中倾向,严格按照样卷标准判分。一名阅卷人员在所评阅的全部作文卷中不应只给中间的几种分数;非常优秀的作文应给满分,非常差的作文应给零分。

3 《全国大学英语四六级考试委员会最新实考评分标准》评分样卷(2003.1)

Directions: For this part, you are allowed thirty minutes to write a composition on the topic **It Pays to Be Honest**. You should write at least 150 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:

1. 当前社会上存在许多不诚实的现象
2. 诚实利人利己,做人应该诚实

It Pays to Be Honest

14 points

Although honesty is believed to be a virtue, there are still dishonest people in our society. For example, some businessmen sell fake product to their consumers; some students cheat in the exams.

Dishonest people are short-sighted. Those who sell fake products may make money at first, but consumers won't buy their products any more. As a result, they will lose their fortune or even be sent to prison. By contrast, honest people gain a lot. Those who always tell truth or keep to their promise not only let others trust them but gain respect from other people as well. Such persons are sure to have a lot of good friends. Because they are trustable and respectable, everyone is eager to make friends with them. Besides, it is easier for a person with a good record to get a good job. Generally speaking, every employer wants his employees to be honest. So we can say that anyone who is honest will be paid back later.

In a word, honesty wins trust, respect and honour. So it is important that we should be honest.

11 points

Nowadays, many people choose not to be honest in our modern society. We almost can find such things every day of our life: some students cheat in the exam for higher marks; some corporations tell wrong data to the public in order to get more investment; and some doctors treat their patients with unnecessary and expensive medicines in order to make money, sometimes damaged the patients' health, even their life.

Seeing this situation, I think it must be changed. Being honest will benefit not only others, but also ourselves. First, your honesty will make others willing to trust you. Second, being honest can lead you to face your problem bravely, which helps to solve it. And the last, honesty surely helps to make the society more harmony.

So, I think everyone should start to be honest and

everyone should have the idea that our society can not do without honesty.

8 points

In our modern social life, there are many examples around us show many people are cheated. Advertisements cheat people, salesmen cheat people, even one's closest friends cheat him or her. So many heartbreaks are heard everyday that we cannot help asking: where is our honest exist?

Everybody is taught honest in the primary school or even in the kindergarten. Honesty does good not only to ourselves, but to others as well. If we are honest to others, we will be happier and be in a better mood. Otherwise, we'll feel guilt at last. To a company and its advertisement, honesty will bring it more consumer and more profit. If we cheat others, friends will never believe you and they will leave you alone. To a company, no consumer will buy your product again! So, as the above is said, it pays to be honest. Let's create a morally outstanding social.

5 points

With the development of modern economic and industry, competitive is becoming more and more obvious. At the same time, the performance of dishonest is becoming more and more clearly.

Nowadays, there are many dishonest performance in our society. For example, some people found that he saled goods had past the perservation date. Not throw them away, they revised the perservation date, and saled them again after several days. Another case in the point, a pair of shoes was made from goat. However, in order to sale at a high price, the salers would say they were made from cow which has good quality.

From the foregoing, we can see that dishonest does not only harm to yourselves but also harm to others. And it is no use only realise the harmness of dishonest.

We should be honest from now on and be honest in our daily life. It is only that people all over the world are honest then our country will be beautiful and wealthy.

2 points

Now in our society, many people are not honest in doing soming, we often can meet with soming happened cause by people who are not honest. For example, Now we take the bus need carry cents own, and when you upstairs the bus, you should put the cent into the money box. Every people do that, but some of the people put the other things instead the cents. For another example, it is more normal that in the exams we can always find some student see others.

I consider that every people should be honest. As a people, honest should be first, because it can make us to be increase and make our socity develop. In doing every thing we should be honest all, study, work, life and so on. If you are honest, every people will be friend to you, and who will regard you are good people. But if you don't be honest, people must unwilling to trath with you. So if you are want to be a good people, remember honest first.

附 大学英语四级考试作文判卷实例评析(2000.1)

Directions: For this part, you are allowed thirty minutes to write a composition on the topic **How I Finance My College Education**. The first sentence has already been written for you. You should write at least 100 words, and base your composition on the outline given in Chinese below:

How I Finance My College Education

Sample ①

Nowadays, tuition and fees for college are much higher than ever before. How to finance your college education has become a matter of concern for many. You can deal with it in many ways. You can get all of the money from your parents. You can apply for a loan especially set up for college students. You can also acquire the money completely by yourself, doing a full-time job in summer and winter holiday. In addition, you can ask your parents for most of it and earn the rest in your spare time in college, by doing a part-time job.

In my opinion, I prefer the last way. Having acquired most of the tuition and fees from my parents, I needn't worry too much about the money and can concentrate on my study; on the other hand, a part-time job in my spare time makes my campus-life colorful. I can make a lot of friends, improve my abilities and learn lots of knowledge. So, I choose this way to cover my tuition and fees.

14 points

短文头两句引出话题：现在大学的学费比以前任何时候都高，如何解决学费问题已经成为许多人关心的事情。接下来马上转入正题，列举解决这个问题的各种途径，先是一句话概述，接着分别讲了4种办法。第2段作者先讲自己解决学费的途径，再讲自己为什么作出这一选择。文章紧紧围绕题目的要求，段落分明，条理清楚，行文也比较流畅。除个别地方外，用词也都符合英语的习惯。例如：... tuition and fees for college are much higher than ever before; How to finance your college education has become a matter of concern for many; ... and earn the rest; ... I choose this way to cover my tuition and fees 等等，从句子结构到词语的搭

配,都可以看出该考生的语言基本功比较扎实。

当然,文章中也存在一些问题:

1. 有些地方思维不够严密,因此文字表述也不够精确。如,在 How to finance your college education has become a matter of concern for many 这句话中,用 your 泛指一般学生就不太合适,容易引起混淆。如果改成 one's 就比较清楚,读起来也自然得多。又如第 2 段第 1 句 In my opinion, I prefer the last way 中的前半句 In my opinion 与后半句 I prefer the last way 明显不太符合英语表达习惯。In my opinion 之后跟的应该是观点、意见之类的句子,而不应该是一个事实。所以,应当将前半句 In my opinion 去掉,直截了当讲 I prefer the last way,或是将 In my opinion 改成 As for me。如果要保留 In my opinion,则后半句就得作一些改动,例如可以说 In my opinion, the last way may prove to be quite beneficial。

2. 有些词语搭配不够妥当,例如,在 acquire the money 和 acquired most of the tuition and fees 中动词 acquire 用得不妥,acquire 是指通过自己的努力获得或自然而然地学到,例如: to acquire a college education, to acquire a foreign language, to acquire a habit, to acquire land and property 等等。又如 learn lots of knowledge 中 learn 与 knowledge 的搭配也不妥,汉语中的“学习英知”用英语表达应为 acquire/gain/assimilate/accumulate knowledge。词的搭配与词义相关,也与习惯用法相关,平常学习时要多加留心。

Sample _②

Nowdays, if we want to go to college, we'll have to pay a big sum of money. It's a problem to many students. Many ways can contribute to solve this serious problem. But the following ones may be the most effective. First, you can ask your parents for help if they have nice careers. Another way to solve this problem is to apply for a bank loan. Finally, we

can find a part-time job to get enough money.

As for me, I'm in favor of the second idea. My reasons of choice can be listed as follows: First of all, my parents are not rich enough to afford me. Secondly, I'll not have enough time and energy to study after finishing the part-time job.

Finally, I'm sure that I'll get a nice job after graduation, then I'll be able to pay back the loan. Through above analysis, I believe that a bank loan is my best choice.

11 points

这一篇也具有前一篇的许多优点,文章切题,条理清楚,文字较连贯。应该说这位考生的语言基本功也不错。除少数地方外,表达基本准确,有一些地方也写得相当精彩。例如: We'll have to pay a big sum of money; But the following ones may be the most effective; can be listed as follows; ... to pay back the loan 等等。

但是,文章中也存在少量的语言错误,现就其中几点略作提示:

1. 第1段第3句 Many ways can contribute to solve this serious problem 中 contribute to solve 应改为 contribute to solving, contribute 后面的这个 to 是介词,后接名词或动名词,不可接不定式。

2. 第2段第3句 ... my parents are not rich enough to afford me 中的 afford me 用得不对,应改为 afford my college education 或 afford my tuition and fees。如用 afford me,就变成“养不起我”了。

3. nice careers 用得不够贴切。nice careers 本身并不错,但是,career 指的是一个人的事业,与钱没有必然的联系,所以还是改成 well-paid jobs 好。

Sample ③

After I came into the college, there is a question how I finance my college education.