

# **ARCHITECTURE MARKET PRACTICE ENGLISH**

英汉对照

## **建筑市场实用英语**

Architecture Market Practice English

赵洁心 编著



陕西科学技术出版社

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MARKET PRACTICE  
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## 前 言

### FOREWORD

建筑，在改变城市的表情，在见证城市的变迁，在演奏凝固的音乐！

作为一位在建筑行业从事管理工作近20年的我，庆幸自己生活在这样一个生机勃发的时代，庆幸自己选择了与时俱进的建筑行业，同时也总觉得有一种责任和压力难以释怀。面对中国加入世贸组织后已经出现或即将出现的“与狼共舞”的机遇与挑战，中国建筑企业面临巨大的考验，对建筑行业的决策者和从业者提出了更新、更高的要求，即不仅要在国际市场上运筹帷幄，又要通晓国际市场的游戏规则。这就要求从业人员需要一定水平的专业知识和英语知识，这是我下决心去编写这本《建筑市场实用英语》的初衷。

在撰写编选材料时，我的心情是忐忑的，总是设身处地的从建筑业的具体实践和操作环节出发，在体现实用的同时，宏观上视野具有开阔性、战略性和前瞻性，微观上内容深入浅出、条理清晰、针对性强，使其具有专业性、科学性、实践性、操作性和可读性，便于读者领会和掌握。

全书共由五个部分构成：一、工程项目招投标实例；二、工程索赔；三、建筑专业英语900句；四、建筑专业知识选读；五、建筑专业词语及例句。本书还配有学习指南。这些纲目的设置力图使本书成为建筑企业的决策者和广大从业者的必备读物。

另外结合本书还编写了建筑工程英语和装饰工程英语。在本书的编写过程中，得到了广大同行的鼎力支持与关爱，并得到许多坦诚、中肯的意见与建议，历经三年，数易其稿，终得和读者见面。

由于本人能力和经验均有一定的局限，本书中难免会有失妥之处，还望专家和广大读者不吝赐教，提出宝贵意见，本人不胜感激。

赵洁心

2003年4月于古城西安

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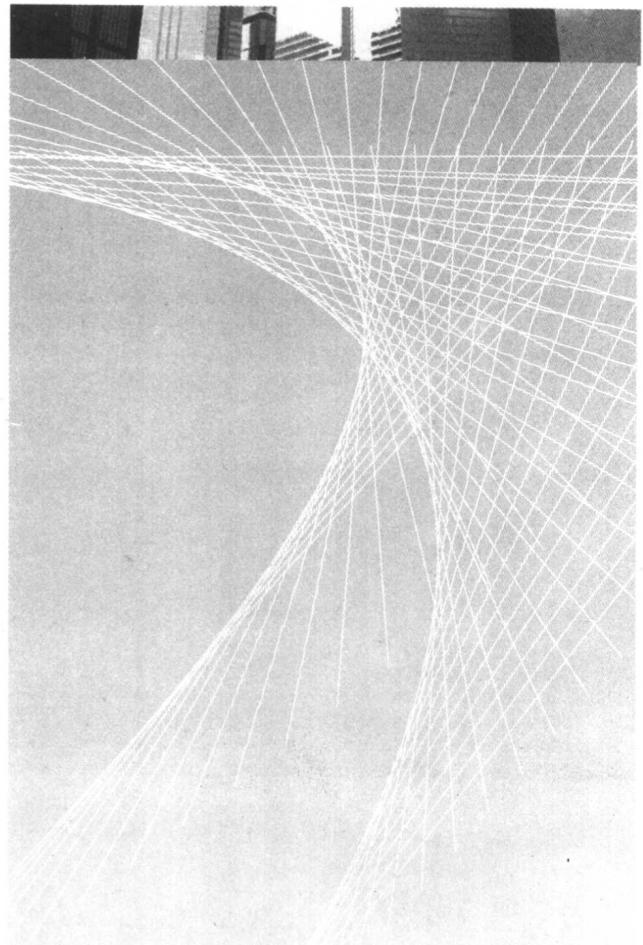
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# **ARCHITECTURE MARKET PRACTICE ENGLISH**

Part I  
第一部分  
PROJECT BIDDING INSTANCES  
工程项目招投标实例





## Invitation for Bids (IFB)

Date:[issue of invitation]

Bidding Documents No.:

1. The Government of the People's Republic of China has applied for / received a loan / credit from the World Bank ( hereinafter referred to as "the Bank" throughout this document ) towards the cost of [name of project] and intends to apply part of the funds to cover eligible payments under the Contract for [name of Contract]. Bidding is open to all bidders as defined in the current "Guidelines: Procurement Under IBRD Loans and IDA Credits" issued by the World Bank.

2. The \_\_\_\_\_ [name of the Employer] as the Employer invites sealed bids for furnishing the necessary labor, materials, equipment and services for the construction of \_\_\_\_\_ [brief description of the Works].

3. Bidding documents may be purchased at \_\_\_\_\_ [detailed address of office and officer in charge] for a nonrefundable fee of Yuan (RMB) \_\_\_\_\_ for each set, Yuan (RMB) shall be added for the postage by mail orders. Interested bidders may obtain further information at the same address.

4. All bids must be prepared in Chinese in one original and \_\_\_\_\_ copies and must be accompanied by a security in the amount of Yuan (RMB) \_\_\_\_\_ in an acceptable form and delivered to \_\_\_\_\_ [officer in Charge] at \_\_\_\_\_ [ location of submission ] at or before \_\_\_\_\_ (Beijing Time) on \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ 20 \_\_\_\_\_.

5. Bids will be opened in public in the presence of those bidders' representatives who choose to attend at \_\_\_\_\_ [Beijing Time] on \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ 20 \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_ [ location ], \_\_\_\_\_ [ city ] \_\_\_\_\_ [ province ].

**Name of Employer:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Address:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Contact Person:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Telephone:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Cable:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Fax:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Post Code:** \_\_\_\_\_

## 招标邀请书

日期：

招标文件编号：

1. 中华人民共和国政府从世界银行(以下简称“世行”)申请/得到了一笔贷款/信贷用于\_\_\_\_\_ (项目名称)项目的建设，其中部分贷款/信贷的资金将用于\_\_\_\_\_ (合同名称)项目下的合格支付。世界银行颁布的现行“采购指南”(以下简称“采购指南”)中规定的合格投标人均可参加投标。

2. \_\_\_\_\_ (业主名称)作为业主现在邀请投标人进行密封投标，为下述工程的建设提供必要的劳务、材料、施工机械和服务。本工程主要内容为(工程简介)：

\_\_\_\_\_

3. 招标文件在\_\_\_\_\_ (发售地点)发售，负责人为\_\_\_\_\_，每套收费人民币\_\_\_\_\_元，售后不退。如需邮寄每份加收人民币\_\_\_\_\_元的邮寄快件费。有兴趣的投标人可在此地点索取进一步资料。

4. 所有投标书应该使用汉语编制，一套正本，\_\_\_\_\_ 套副本，并应附有数额为人民币\_\_\_\_\_ 元的投标保证金。投标保证金应采用招标单位接受的形式。投标书必须在 20\_\_\_\_年\_\_\_\_月\_\_\_\_日\_\_\_\_时(北京时间)前送到\_\_\_\_\_ (详细地址)，投标书的接收人为\_\_\_\_\_。

5. 本项目将于 20\_\_\_\_年\_\_\_\_月\_\_\_\_日\_\_\_\_时(北京时间)在\_\_\_\_\_ 省\_\_\_\_\_ 市\_\_\_\_\_ (详细地址)公开开标，投标人代表可以出席。

业主名称：\_\_\_\_\_

地    址：\_\_\_\_\_

联  系  人：\_\_\_\_\_

电    话：\_\_\_\_\_

电    挂：\_\_\_\_\_

传    真：\_\_\_\_\_

邮政编码：\_\_\_\_\_

## Unit 1 Instructions to Bidders (ITB) Including Cover Sheet

### Section 1 Cover Sheet of Instructions to Bidders

Item	Clause No.	Listed Information
1	1.1	Name of project: Name and No.of Contract: Name of Employer: Name and Description of Works:
2	2.1	Loan/Credit No. Amount:
3	4.3(10)	Maximum Subcontracting Amount
4	4.5	Minimum Qualifying Criteria: (1) The grade of construction certificate should't below _____, as for foreign bidders ,equivalent document should be submitted when they are selected for award. (2) Minimum annual turn-over in construction work should be RMB Yuan _____ in the last three years; (3) Bidders should have experience as prime contractor in the construction of at least two works of similar nature and complexity over the last ten years; (4) Key personnel with five years experience in works of an equivalent nature and volume, including no less than three years as Manager for key managerial positions; (5) Liquid asset and/or credit facilities,net of other contractual commitments and exclusive of any advance payment which may be made under the Contract, should not be less than _____ ; and (6) Bidders should provide following plant/equipment as minimum: _____ etc.
5	13.4	Bid Price: Alternative A: Fixed Price Contract. Alternative B: Price is subject to adjustment.
6	15.1	Period of Bid Validity: _____ days after the deadline for submission of bids.

# 第一章 投标人须知及前附表

## 第一节 前附表

项目	条款号	编列内容
1	1.1	项目名称： 合同名称和编号： 业主名称： 工程名称及说明：
2	2.1	贷款 / 信贷编号： 贷款 / 信贷数额：
3	4.3(10)	最大分包额：
4	4.5	最低资格标准： (1) 施工企业等级不应低于 _____, 国外投标人中标前应取得相应的资格证书； (2) 过去三年每年完成施工额最低为 _____ 元； (3) 投标人应作为总承包人在过去十年中承担过至少两项类似性质和复杂程度的施工项目； (4) 主要人员在与本工程性质、规模相当的工程方面应具有五年以上经验，包括三年以上在关键岗位作项目经理的经验； (5) 扣除所承担的其它合同占用的资金并且不考虑本合同可能支付的预付款的情况下，用于本合同的流动资金和 / 或信贷额度应不少于 _____； (6) 投标人至少应提供如下设备和施工机械：_____、 _____、_____ 等。
5	13.4	合同价格： 备选条款 A：固定价格合同 备选条款 B：价格可调整的合同
6	15.1	投标有效期：投标截止期结束后 _____ 天。

Item	Clause No.	Listed Information
7	16.1	<p>Bid Security  Amount: _____ Yuan (RMB)  Period of Validity: 28 days beyond the validity of the Bid.</p>
8	17	<p>Alternative Proposals  Alternative A: Alternative proposals will be considered (or requested / permitted).  Alternative B: Alternative proposal will not be considered.</p>
9	18.1	<p>Bid Documents  One original and _____ copies.</p>
10	20.1	<p>Bid Submission to  Address:  Officer in charge:  Deadline for submission of bids:  Time:                          Date:</p>
11	23.1	<p>Bid Opening  Time:                          Date:                          Location:</p>
12	34.1	<p>The Advance Payment will be limited to _____ percent of the Contract Sum.</p>

项目	条款号	编列内容
7	16.1	<p>投标保证金金额: _____ 元 (人民币), 投标保证金有效期可截止到投标有效期后 28 天。</p>
8	17	<p>投标人的替代方案  备选条款一: 将考虑投标人提交的替代方案(或: 将要求 / 允许投标人提交替代方案)。  备选条款二: 投标人提交的替代方案不予考虑。</p>
9	18.1	<p>投标书  一套正本 _____ 套副本。</p>
10	20.1	<p>投标书递交至: [单位名称]  地址:  接收人:  投标截止期: [日期、时间]</p>
11	23.1	<p>开标  时间:                          日期:                          地点:</p>
12	34.1	<p>预付款不超过中标合同价格的 _____ %。</p>

Item	Clause No.	Listed Information
13	35	<p>Alternative A: In this contract, the project manager will be authorized to act as the adjudicators. No outside adjudicators will be appointed.</p> <p>Alternative B: In this contract, a group of three adjudicators shall be _____ appointed. The adjudicator proposed by the employer is [insert name and address]. The hourly fee is _____ Yuan (RMB) /person.</p>

## Note:

This cover sheet can be reprinted when the bidding documents are prepared. In item 5.8 and 13, only one of the two alternatives shall be selected, not applicable alternatives should be marked with "N/A"; In Item 13, for contract with contract price below USD 7 million (or equivalent RMB), Alternative A shall be selected; and for contract with contract price equal to or above USD 7 million, Alternative B shall be selected. Any revision to the standard clauses in the instructions to bidders shall be listed in the "Change List of Instructions to Bidders".

**The biographical data of the member of the group of adjudicators proposed by the employer is as follows [provide relevant information, such as education, experience, age, and present position, if Alternative B of ITB clause 35 is selected.]**

项目	条款号	编列内容
13	35	<p>备选条款一：本合同中，项目监理将被授权承担调解员的作用，不再指定调解员。</p> <p>备选条款二：本合同中将指定一个有3名成员的调解员小组，业主指定的调解员小组成员为_____ [姓名、地址]，调解员的付费标准为每小时_____ 元(人民币) /人。</p>

## 注：

编写招标文件时，招标方可以重新打印填写此前附表。第5.8和13项中的备选条款只能各选其一，不适用的备选条款应注上“不适用”；对于合同价格等于或高于七百(700)万美元的合同，第13项中选择备选条款二，对于合同低于七百(700)万美元的合同，选择备选条款一。对投标人须知标准条款的修改在“投标人须知修改清单”中列出。

在选用了投标人须知备选条款二的情况下，业主指定的调解员小组成员的个人简历资料如下：

[提供有关资料，如学历、经验、年龄、现职务等]

## Section 2 Change List of Instructions to Bidders

In preparing this bidding documents, revisions to the standard clauses of the Instructions to Bidders in this Model of Bidding Documents are listed below:

Clause No.	Original Clause(s)	Revised Clause(s)