

ENGLISH

英语
书面表达训练

150例

俞孝元等 编著

南京大学出版社

英语书面表达训练 150 例

——英语写作指导与实践

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前 言

本书主要面向高中及大学低年级学生，旨在介绍高考英语 MET、NMET 及大学英语四级考试中不同题型书面表达的写作方法，并有针对性地提供了大量的训练例题及例文，以帮助读者打好“双基”，迅速提高英语作文的应试能力。

本书注意理论联系实际。编者结合多年从事大、中学教学的实践，特别是高中毕业班教学的经验，既从理论上阐明各种体裁书面表达的方法和技巧，又通过 150 个实例，引导读者参与大量的写作实践，以便更好地掌握英文写作的规律，收到事半功倍的效果。

本书内容新颖、由浅入深、体裁多样、图文并茂，是一本多功能的教学参考书。它为初学英语写作的读者提供了一本翔实、科学的训练手册，为自学英语的读者送上了一本浅显、实用的写作参考书，也给广大英语教学工作带来了一位忠实、可靠的朋友！

我们在编写过程中，参阅了中外有关著作、文献、资料，并从中选取了一些范例。在宁任教的美国教师 Mr. & Mrs. Heck 夫妇审读了部分例文，浦琳同志应邀描绘了全部插图，在此一并致谢。

由于编者水平有限，编写时间仓促，书中错误在所难免，希望广大读者批评指正，并恳请专家、同仁不吝指教。

编 者

1992 年 2 月

目 录

第一部分 书面表达实例

第一章 看图填空 (例 1—例 12)

第二章 看图写话 (例 13—例 22)

第三章 补全对话 (例 23—例 37)

(附: 如何补全对话)

第四章 连句成文 (例 38—例 48)

第五章 短文缩写 (例 49—例 53)

第六章 短文续写 (例 54—例 58)

第七章 短文改写 (例 59—例 63)

第八章 看图作文 (例 64—例 83)

例 64 The Fox and the Crow

例 65 Autumn

例 66 Charlie Is Ill

例 67 Our Good Neighbours

例 68 A Lesson from Nature

例 69 I Am a Little Photographer

例 70 At a Clothing Shop

例 71 Trees

例 72 Dirty Air

例 73 A Great American Leader

例 74 My Hometown

例 75 A Map

例 76 Keep the Traffic Rules

- 例 77 We Love Our Premier Zhou Enlai
- 例 78 Give Up Halfway
- 例 79 He Should Be at Home in Bed
- 例 80 A Routine Incident in Our Life
- 例 81 Niu Niu and Her Grandpa
- 例 82 On Jack's Way Home
- 例 83 Area and Population of Continents

(附：看图作文解题须知)

第九章 提示作文：对话、叙述文、说明文、说理文及书信、通知、便条、日记等应用文 (例 84—例 130)

- 例 84 At a Clothing Store
- 例 85 A Picnic
- 例 86 A Welcoming Speech
- 例 87 A Speech
- 例 88 How to Learn English Well
- 例 89 A Fine Example
- 例 90 A Brief Introduction to Zhang Hongmei
- 例 91 Zhang Ge Zhuang Primary School
- 例 92 The Chinese New Year
- 例 93 Wearing the Wrong Boots
- 例 94 The Spear and the Shield
- 例 95 The Fox Borrows the Tiger's Terror
- 例 96 The Shepherd Boy and the Wolf
- 例 97 A Snake with Feet
- 例 98 Covering One's Ears to Steal a Bell
- 例 99 The Uses of Bamboo
- 例 100 Antarctica
- 例 101 A She-bear Hibernates

- 例 102 The Difference between “Hear” and “Listen”
- 例 103 The Moon
- 例 104 Two Seasons
- 例 105 Four Seasons
- 例 106 Books
- 例 107 The Ways for Studying
- 例 108 Make the Most of Our School Days
(附：提示作文解题步骤)
- 例 109 A Letter to a Pen-friend
- 例 110 A Letter to the Editorial Board
- 例 111 A Letter to a Girl Friend
- 例 112 A Letter to One’s Teacher
- 例 113 A Letter to a Classmate
- 例 114 A Letter to *China Daily*
- 例 115 An Announcement for a Visit
- 例 116 A Notice for an English Talk
- 例 117 A Notice of the Activities for Teachers’ Day
- 例 118 An Announcement for a Meeting
- 例 119 A Notice for an English-speaking Contest
- 例 120 A Note for Borrowing Something
- 例 121 A Note Asking for Typing Something
- 例 122 A Note for Leaving a Message
- 例 123 A Note Asking for a Sick Leave
- 例 124 A Note for an Invitation
- 例 125 A Note Expressing Thanks
- 例 126 A Diary (The First Day of the Winter Holidays)
- 例 127 A Diary (About the Flood in 1991)
- 例 128 A Diary (Accompanying My Sister)

例 129 A Diary (A Good Deed)

例 130 A Diary (An Outing)

(附: 常用应用文的一般格式)

第十章 命题作文 (例 131—例 150)

例 131 My Childhood

例 132 My Favourite TV Program

例 133 Our Monitor

例 134 My English Teacher

例 135 Hobbies

例 136 Reading Newspapers

例 137 My Education

例 138 The Story of My Life

例 139 Very Well and Very Good

例 140 A General Cleaning

例 141 Mr. Wang in My Memory

例 142 My Native Town

例 143 Special Is Beautiful

例 144 Air Pollution

例 145 Exercise in Our Daily Life

例 146 The World in the Year 2000

例 147 Difficulties in Learning English

例 148 Is a TV Lounge Necessary to Students?

例 149 The Lunar New Year

例 150 How to Solve the Problem of Heavy Traffic

(附: 各类作文写作要领)

第二部分 参考答案

主要参考文献

第一部分 书面表达实例

第一章 看图填空

例 1

看图填空。根据图 1-1 所示，在下面短文的空格内填入适当的词。每个空格只准填写一个英语单词。对原文不得作任何改动。



图 1-1*

Here is a 1 of the 2.

The world is 3 up of seven 4. The largest among them is 5.

• 图 1-1 表示第一章中第一幅图。如为图 2-4，则表示第二章中第四幅图，依此类推。

例 2

看图填空。根据图 1-2 所示，在下列句子的空格内填入适当的词，每空填一词。

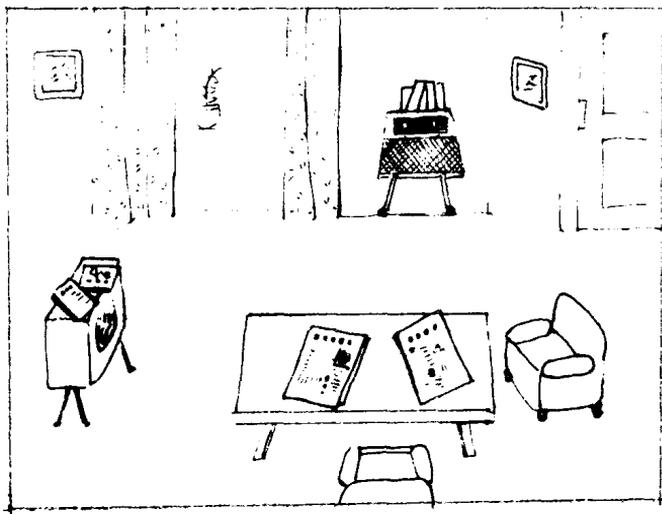


图 1-2

Mrs Smith's living-room is large.

There is a television 1 the room.

The television is near the window.

There are 2 magazines on the television.

There is a 3 in the room.

There are some 4 on the table.

There 5 some armchairs in the room.

The armchairs are 6 the table.

There 7 a radio in the room.

The radio is near the door.

There are some books on the 8 .

There are some pictures in the room.

The pictures are 9 the wall.

例 3

看图填空。根据图 1-3 所示，在下列句子的空格内填入适当的词，每空填一词。



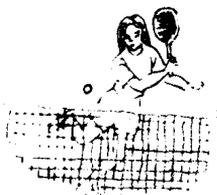
Mrs. White likes
1 .
 She is painting
2 pot of
3 .
 She paints 4
 brushes.



Mrs. White is 5
 some shopping.
 She's trying 6
 a hat.
 It is a very 7
 hat.



Mrs. White is not
8 home.
 She's 9 a doc-
 tor.
 The doctor is 10
 her temperature.



Mr. White 11 a
 car to his office
 every morning.
 He 12 home at
 8: 30.



Mr. White is a 13
14 of a tennis club.
 He plays 14
 every afternoon.



Mr. White isn't in
 his 15 . He's in
 his study, 16 a
 letter.

图 1-3

例 4

看图填空。根据图 1-4 所示，在下面短文的空格内填入适当的词，每空填一词。



图 1-4

There is a house in the picture. Near the house 1 a big tree. A cat is 2 the tree to 3 the bird in it. There are 4 on 5 side of the house. Three boys are 6 on the river nearby. In the distance there are many 7 , with some eagles 8 over them. 9 a beautiful picture it is!

例 5

看图填空。根据图 1-5 所示，在下列短文的空格内填入适当的词，每空填一词。

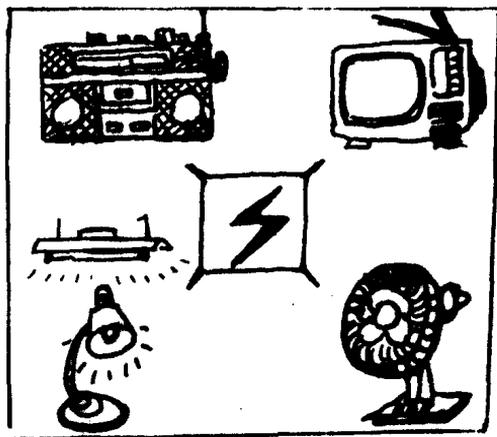


图 1-5

We use electricity in many ways. We use it to give us 1. We use it to make our 2 and 3 work. We use it to turn 4. We use it to boil water and we use it to cook our food.

Electricity is indeed very useful to us in many ways. We can use it to make our lives 5 comfortable. But it can be very DANGEROUS to us also. The electricity which we use in our homes and schools may kill us 6 we are not careful. For example, if we turn on or off electricity 7 wet hands, it may kill us, for water can conduct electricity. So we must be 8 of electricity.

Electricity is a good servant but a bad master!

例 6

看图填空。根据图 1-6 所示，在下面短文的空格内填入适当的词，每空填一词。



图 1-6

This is a picture of a subway car (地铁车厢). It is around seven 1 in the morning. Everybody is going to work 2 this time. It is the rush hour. During the rush hour the subway is always 3. From this picture you can see 4 crowded it is. Some people have 5 to sit on. But many people have to 6. 7 the subway is crowded, people like to ride it to work 8 they don't have to wait very 9 at the station, and the subway is 10 than a bus.

例 7

看图填空。根据图 1-7 所示,在下面短文的空格内填入适当的介词,每空填一词。

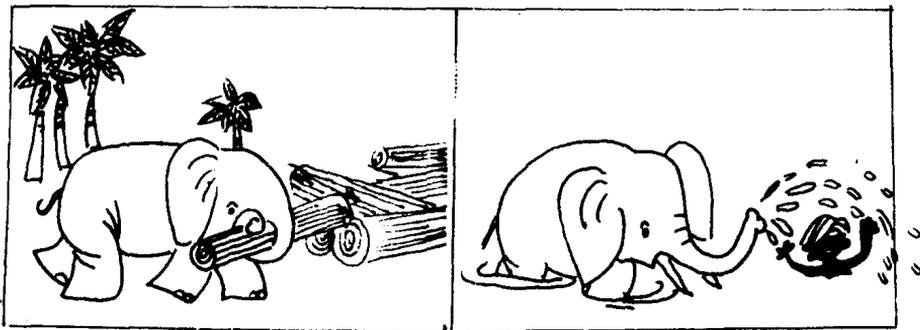


图 1-7

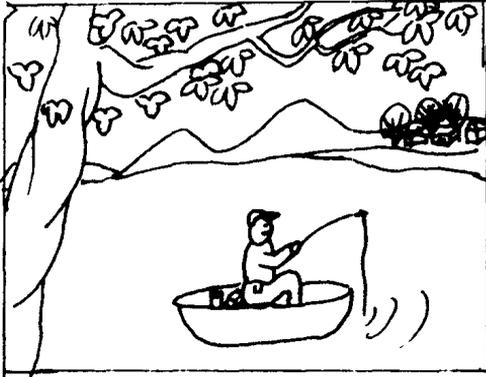
The elephant is the only animal 1 the world 2 a trunk. It uses its trunk 3 many ways. It pulls leaves off trees 4 its trunk and then puts them 5 its mouth. It also uses its trunk to get water. The trunk can hold a lot 6 water, as an elephant needs to drink more than three hundred pints (1 品脱 = 0.57 升) 7 water every day.

When an elephant is angry, its tusks can be very dangerous. The tusks 8 an elephant are really its front teeth. People pay a lot of money 9 the ivory (象牙) 10 an elephant's tusks.

It has been easy for men to train elephants 11 Asia. They use elephants to carry heavy things.

例 8

看图填空。根据图 1-8 所示，在下列句子的空格内填入适当的词，每空填一词。



Fishing

1 is my favorite sport. I often fish for hours 2 catching anything. But this does not worry me. Some fishermen 3 unlucky. Instead of 4 fish, they catch old boots 5 rubbish. I am even 6 lucky. I never 7 anything—not even old boots. After having spent whole mornings on the 8, I always go home with an 9 bag.

“You must 10 up fishing!” my friends say. “It’s a waste of time.”

But they don’t realize one important thing. I’m not really 11 in fishing. I am only interested in sitting in a 12 and doing nothing at all!

例 9

看图填空。根据图 1-9 所示，在下面短文的空格内填入适当的词，每空填一词。

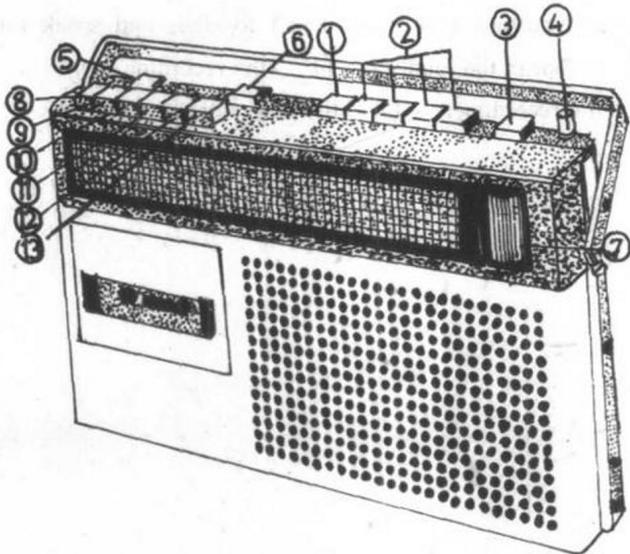


图 1-9

This radio recorder can 1 radio programmes, record blank cassettes, and play back recorded 2.

Using the radio: Switch the set on using one of the 3 marked (2) on the diagram (图). Select the waveband by 4 the button marked Long Wave, Medium Wave, Short Wave or FM. Turn the turning control (7) to the radio station required. Pull out the 5 (4) for better reception.

Adjust the volume control (5) and the tone control (6) by sliding the controls to the left or right.

Switch off the 6 with button (1).