

NEW
最新

英汉双解辞典

A NEW
ENGLISH-CHINESE
DICTIONARY

[修订本]

胜友编辑部/编著 朱建成 周志华 余卫华修订

世界图书出版公司

最新英汉双解辞典

(修订本)

A NEW ENGLISH-CHINESE DICTIONARY

胜友编辑部 编著

朱建成 周志华 余卫华 修订



世界图书出版公司

广州·上海·西安·北京

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

最新英汉双解辞典/胜友编辑部编著. —2版/陈洁.
广州:广东世界图书出版公司,1996.6(2000.3重印)
ISBN 7-5062-2906-4

I. 最... II. 胜... III. ①英语-双解词典②双解词典-英、汉 IV. H316

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(1999)第48540号

最新英汉双解辞典

胜友编辑部 编著

朱建成 周志华 余卫华 修订

广东世界图书出版公司出版

中国人民解放军第四二三二工厂印刷

广东世界图书出版公司发行

各地新华书店经销

2002年10月第3版 开本 850×1168 1/64

2002年10月第8次印刷 9印张

印数:45 001—50 000册

ISBN 7-5062-2906-4/H·0027

版权贸易合同登记号:19—2001—165

出版社注册号:粤014

定价:14元

本书由新加坡胜友书局授权广东世界图书

出版公司在中国大陆地区独家出版、发行

版权所有·翻印必究

目 录

最新英汉双解辞典正文	(1)
------------------	-----

附录一 常用缩略语	(539)
-----------------	-------

附录二 词类分析表	(552)
-----------------	-------

附录三 句型分析表	(555)
-----------------	-------

附录四 不规则动词表	(557)
------------------	-------

附录五 动词时态用法举例	(564)
--------------------	-------

A

- A(a)** [强 e; 弱 ə] *n. & a.* one 一, 头等, 一流, A 型的
- aback** ['æbæk] *adv.* backwards 向后
- abacus** ['æbəkəs] *n.* a calculating frame 算盘
- abaft** ['æbɜ:ft] *adv.* at the rear, behind 在后
- abandon** ['æbændən] *v.* to forsake 废弃, 抛弃
- abase** ['æbeis] *v.* to bring down 贬抑
- abash** ['æbæʃ] *v.* to put sb. to the blush 使羞愧, 使窘迫
- abate** ['æbeit] *v.* to lessen 减少
- abatement** ['æbeitmənt] *n.* the act of lessening 减少
- abattoir** ['æbotwa:] *n.* a slaughter-house 公立屠宰场
- abbey** ['æbi] *n.* a house for monks or nuns 修道院
- abbreviate** ['æbrivi'eit] *v.* to shorten 简缩, 缩写为
- abdicate** ['æbdikeit] *v.* to resign (an office) 辞退(职位)
- abdication** ['æbdikeiʃən] *n.* the act of resigning 辞职, 退位
- abdomen** ['æbdəmənt, æb'doumen] *n.* the belly 腹部
- abed** ['æbed] *adv.* in bed 在床上
- aberration** [æbə'reiʃən] *n.* a wandering from the right tract 过失, 脱离常轨
- abet** ['æbet] *v.* to urge another 教唆
- abhor** [æb'hɔ:] *v.* to hate very much 厌恶, 憎恨
- abhorrence** [æb'hɔərəns] *n.* extreme hatred 痛恨
- abide** ['æbaɪd] *v.* to stay in a place 居留
- ability** [ə'biliti] *n.* the power to do anything 能力, 潜力
- abject** ['æbdʒekt] *a.* mean 下贱的
- abjure** [æb'dʒuə] *v.* to swear not to do a thing 发誓断绝
- able** ['eɪbl] *a.* having power 能够, 有能力的
- ablution** [ə'bluʃən] *n.* act of washing one's body, hands, etc 洗礼
- abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] *a.* unusual 异常的
- aboard** [ə'bo:d] *adv.* in a ship 在船中
- abode** [ə'boud] *n.* dwelling place 住处
- abolish** [ə'bəliʃ] *v.* to do away with 革除, 废止

- abolition** [ˌæbəˈliʃən] *n.* a doing away with 革除, 废止
- abominable** [əˈbɒmɪnəbl̩] *a.* detestable 可憎的
- abomination** [əˌbɒmɪˈneɪʃən] *n.* detestation 憎恶; pollution 污染
- abortive** [əˈbɔːtɪv] *a.* failing in its object 失败的, 流产的
- abound** [əˈbaʊnd] *v.* to have in great store 充足, 富有
- about** [əˈbaʊt] *prep.* round 在周围; concerning 论及
- above** [əˈbʌv] *adv.* over 在上, 在高处
- abrasion** [əˈbreɪʒən] *n.* a rubbing off 擦掉
- abreast** [əˈbrest] *adv.* side by side 并列, 并肩
- abridge** [əˈbrɪdʒ] *v.* to shorten 节略, 删节
- abridgment** [əˈbrɪdʒmənt] *n.* a work shortened 节略, 删节
- abroad** [əˈbrɔːd] *adv.* out of the house, or country 在屋外, 在国外
- abrogate** [ˈæbrəʊgeɪt] *v.* to repeal 废除, 取消
- abrogation** [ˌæbrəʊˈgeɪʃən] *n.* repeal 废除, 废止
- abrupt** [əˈbrʌpt] *a.* sudden 突然的
- abscess** [ˈæbsɪs] *n.* a swelling from thick, white matter 脓肿, 疮
- abscond** [əbˈskʌnd] *v.* to flee from justice 逃罪, 逃亡
- absence** [ˈæbsəns] *n.* a being away from 缺席
- absent** [ˈæbsənt] *a.* not present 不在的, 缺席的
- absentee** [ˌæbsənˈtiː] *n.* one absent from his station or his country
不在职者, 居留国外者
- absolute** [ˈæbsəljʊt] *a.* not limited 绝对的; despotic 专制的
- absolution** [ˌæbsəˈljʊːʃən] *n.* absolving, or setting free, from sin
赦免
- absolve** [əbˈzɒlv] *v.* to free from 解除, 赦免
- absorb** [əbˈsɔːb] *v.* to suck up 吸收
- absorbent** [əbˈsɔːbənt] *a.* sucking up 吸收的, 吸水的
- absorption** [əbˈsɔːpʃən] *n.* a sucking up 吸收, 专注
- abstain** [əbˈsteɪn] *v.* to keep from 戒绝, 禁绝
- abstemious** [æbˈstɪmjəs] *a.* temperate 有节制的
- absterge** [æbˈstɜːdʒ] *v.* 清洁, 净化
- abstinence** [ˈæbstɪnəns] *n.* a refraining from 戒绝, 戒除

- abstract** ['æbstrækt] *n.* an abridgment 节略, 概要; *v.* to take from 节取; *a.* separately from fact 抽象的
- abstraction** (æb'strækʃən) *n.* absence of mind 心不在焉
- abstruse** (æb'strus) *a.* hidden 隐藏的; difficult 困难的
- absurd** (æb'sɜ:d) *a.* contrary to reason 不合理的, 荒谬的
- abundance** (ə'bʌndəns) *n.* plenty 丰富
- abuse** (ə'bjuz) *v.* to use wrongly 妄用, 滥用
- abusive** (ə'bʊsɪv) *a.* wrong use 妄用的, 滥用的
- abut** (ə'hʌt) *v.* to border on 接界, 毗连
- abyss** (ə'bis) *n.* a fathomless depth 深渊
- acacia** (ə'keɪʃə) *n.* a genus of thorny leguminous plants with pinnate leaves 刺槐
- academy** (ə'kædəmi) *n.* a kind of school 中等学校, 高等专科院校
- accede** (æk'si:d) *v.* to agree to 同意
- accelerate** (æk'seləreit) *v.* to hasten 加速
- accent** ('æksənt) *n.* stress laid on a particular syllable 重音
- accept** (æk'sept) *v.* to take when offered 接受
- acceptable** (æk'septəbl) *a.* agreeable 可接受的
- acceptance** (æk'septəns) *n.* favorable reception 接纳, 接收
- acceptation** (æksep'teɪʃən) *n.* the allowed meaning of a word 词语的通用意义
- access** ('ækses) *n.* a coming to 进入
- accessary** (æk'sesəri) or **accessory** (æk'sesəri) *a.* contributing or assisting 辅助的, 附属的; *n.* attachment 附属品, 附件
- accessible** (æk'sesəbl) *a.* that may be come at 可接近的
- accession** (æk'seɪʃən) *n.* the act of coming to 接近
- accidence** ('æksɪdəns) *n.* a part of grammar 词法
- accident** ('æksɪdənt) *n.* an unforeseen event 意外之事, 事故
- accidental** (æk'sɪ'dentl) *a.* happening by chance 偶然的
- acclaim** (ə'kleɪm) *v.* shout with applause 喝彩
- acclamation** (æk'leɪmeɪʃən) *n.* shouts of applause 喝彩声
- acclivity** (ə'klɪvɪti) *n.* upward slope 向上的斜坡, 斜面
- accommodate** (ə'komədeɪt) *v.* to suit 使适应; to provide 供给

accommodation [ə'kʌmə'deɪʃən] *n.* convenience 供应; lodgings 住所

accompaniment [ə'kʌmpənɪmənt] *n.* that which accompanies 附属物

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *v.* to go with 同行, 陪伴

accomplice [ə'kʌmplɪs] *n.* a partner in a crime 同犯

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *v.* to effect 实行; to complete 成就

accomplishment [ə'kʌmplɪʃmənt] *n.* completion 成就; ornamental acquirement 才艺

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *v.* to agree with 同……一致

accordant [ə'kɔ:dənt] *a.* agreeing 和谐的, 一致的

accordingly [ə'kɔ:dɪŋli] *adv.* agreeably with 依照; for the reason 因此, 所以

accost [ə'kɔ:st] *v.* to speak first 先向人言, 先说

account [ə'kaʊnt] *n.* a reckoning 账目

accountable [ə'kaʊntəbl] *a.* liable to answer for 有说明义务的

accountant [ə'kaʊntənt] *n.* one skilled in accounts 会计师

accouter [ə'ku:tə] *v.* to equip 为……提供设备

accredited [ə'kredɪtɪd] *a.* authorized 有权的, 授权的

accrue [ə'kru:] *v.* to arise from 增长

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleɪt] *v.* to heap together 积聚, 积累

accuracy ['ækjʊrəsi] *n.* exactness 精确

accurate ['ækjʊrət] *a.* correct 精确的

accuse [ə'kə:s] *v.* to doom to misery 诅咒

accusation [ˌækju(:)'zeɪʃən] *n.* the charge of a crime 控诉, 指控

accuse [ə'kju:z] *v.* to charge with a crime 控告

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *v.* to use one's self to anything 习惯于

acerbity [ə'sə:bɪti] *n.* bitterness of disposition 刻薄

acetous ['æsɪtəs] *a.* sour like vinegar 酸如醋的

ache [eɪk] *n. & v.* (a) pain 疼痛

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *v.* to perform an exploit 完成, 达到(目标)

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* sth. achieved 成就, 成功; getting sth. done 完成

achromatic (ˌækrou'mætik) *a.* free from color 无色的

acid ('æsid) *n.* a sour substance 酸类; *a.* sour 酸的

acidulate (ə'sidjuleit) *v.* to make slightly acid 使微酸

acknowledge (æk'nɒlɪdʒ) *v.* to admit 承认

acknowledgement (æk'nɒlɪdʒmənt) *n.* act of acknowledging 承认, 致谢

acme ('ækm) *n.* the highest point 最高点, 极度

acorn ('eikɒn) *n.* the fruit of the oak 橡树子

acoustics (ə'ku:stiks) *n.* the science of sound 声学

acquaint (ə'kweɪnt) *v.* to inform 告知

acquaintance (ə'kweɪntəns) *n.* knowledge 知悉; a person whom we know 相识者, 熟人

acquiesce (ˌækwi'ies) *v.* to assent 默认, 默许

acquiescence (ˌækwi'iesns) *n.* assent 默认, 默许

acquire (ə'kwaɪə) *v.* to gain 获得, 得到

acquisition (ˌækwi'ɪʃən) *n.* the act of gaining 获得, 得到

acquitt (ə'kwɪt) *v.* to set free 释放

acquittal (ə'kwɪtəl) *n.* a discharge from an offence 释放

acquittance (ə'kwɪtəns) *n.* a discharge from a debt 清偿

acre ('eikə) *n.* four roods of land 英亩

acreage ('eɪkərɪdʒ) *n.* number of acres on an estate 田地英亩数

acrid ('ækrɪd) *a.* of a hot and sharp taste 苦辣的

acrimony ('ækrɪməni) *n.* harshness of temper 尖刻, 刻薄

acrobat ('ækrəbæt) *n.* one who is agile in his limbs 杂技演员

acropolis (ə'krɒpəlɪs) *n.* chief fort in a city 城中要塞

across (ə'krɒs) *prep.* & *adv.* from side to side 越过

act (ækt) *v.* to perform 做, 作; *n.* a thing done 事; a law 法令, 条例

action ('æɪʃən) *n.* the doing of a thing 行动; battle 战役

actionable ('æɪʃənəbl) *a.* liable to an action at law 可控告的

active ('æktɪv) *a.* brisk 活泼的; busy 忙碌的

activity (æk'nɪvɪti) *n.* nimbleness 灵敏; action 活动

actor ('æktə) *n.* he who acts 行事者; a stage-player 男演员

- actress** ['æktɹɪs] *n.* a woman who performs on the stage 女演员
- actual** ['æktʃʊəl, 'æktʃuəl] *a.* real 真实的, 实际的
- actually** ['æktʃʊəli] *adv.* really 确实; in fact 其实
- actuary** ['æktʃʊəri] *n.* a registrar 登记员; the accountant of an insurance company 保险公司会计员
- actuate** ['æktʃueɪt] *v.* to incite to action 驱动, 使活动
- acumen** [ə'kju:men] *n.* acuteness of mental perception 颖悟, 敏锐
- acute** [ə'kju:t] *a.* sharp 锐利的; quick in mind 灵敏的
- adage** ['ædɪdʒ] *n.* an old saying 古谚, 格言
- adagio** [ə'dæ:dʒiəu] *n.* slow time in music 音乐中的缓音, 慢板音乐
- adamant** ['ædəmənt] *n.* very hard rock 钻石
- adapt** [ə'dæpt] *v.* to fit one thing to another 变通
- add** [æd] *v.* to put one thing to another 加上, 增加
- addendum** [ə'dendəm] *n.* a thing added 附加物
- adder** ['ædə] *n.* a viper 蝰蛇
- addict** [ə'dɪkt] *v.* to accustom oneself to 习惯于; *n.* an addicted person 成瘾者
- additional** [ə'dɪʃənəl] *a.* that is added 附加的
- addle** ['ædl] *v.* to confuse 使紊乱; *a.* corrupt 腐败的
- address** [ə'dres] *v.* to speak or write to 致词, 陈述; *n.* correspondent destination 地址
- adduce** [ə'dju:s] *v.* to bring forward as a reason 举出, 提出
- adept** ['ædept, ə'cept] *n.* one well skilled in sth. 熟手, 专家; *a.* skilled 熟练的
- adequate** ['ædikwɪt] *a.* sufficient 充足的
- adhere** [əd'hɪə] *v.* to stick to 粘着, 依附
- adherence** [əd'hɪərəns] or **adhesion** [əd'hɪʒən] *n.* the quality of sticking 粘着性; attachment 依附
- adherent** [əd'hɪərənt] *n.* a follower 支持者; a partisan 党人
- adhesive** [əd'hɪsɪv] *a.* sticky 粘性的
- adieu** [ə'dju:] *n.* a term used in taking leave 道别之辞; goodbye 再见

- adipose** ['ædɪpəs] *a.* made of fat 脂肪合成的
- adit** ['ædɪt] *n.* a passage from a mine 矿山通路
- adjacent** [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *a.* lying close to 邻接的, 接近的
- adjective** ['ædʒɪkɪv] *n.* a word qualifying a noun 形容词
- adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn] *v.* to be next or near to 邻近
- adjourn** [ə'dʒɔːn] *v.* to put off to another day 延期, 休会
- adjudge** [ə'dʒʌdʒ] *v.* to decide who shall have 判定, 宣判
- adjudicate** [ə'dʒʊdɪkeɪt] *v.* to adjudge 判决
- adjunct** ['ædʒʌŋkt] *n.* something joined to another 附属物
- adjure** [ə'dʒʊə] *v.* to impose an oath on another 令人宣誓
- adjust** [ə'dʒʌst] *v.* to put in order 整理; to arrange 排列
- adjutant** ['ædʒutənt] *n.* an officer to assist the major 副官
- administer** [əd'mɪnɪstə] *v.* to supply 给与; to manage 管理
- administration** [əd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃən] *n.* management of affairs 管辖, 管理
- administrator** [əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə] *n.* a manager 管理者
- admirable** ['ædmərəbl] *a.* worthy to be admired 可称赞的
- admiral** ['ædmərəl] *n.* the commander of a fleet 海军上将
- admiralty** ['ædmərəlti] *n.* the supreme officers for directing naval affairs 海军部
- admiration** [ædmə'reɪʃən] *n.* wonder combined with pleasure 赞美, 惊叹
- admire** [əd'maɪə] *v.* to observe with pleasure and wonder 赞美, 惊叹
- admission** [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* act of admitting 允许入内, 入场
- admissible** [əd'mɪsəbl] *a.* that may be admitted or allowed 允许的
- admit** [əd'mɪt] *v.* to allow entrance 进入; to grant 准予; to confess 承认
- admittance** [əd'mɪtəns] *n.* permission to enter 允许入内
- admixture** [əd'mɪkstʃə] *n.* many things mixed together 混合物
- admonish** [əd'mənɪʃ] *v.* to warn 忠告; to reprove 责备
- admonition** [əd'mə'nɪʃən] *n.* advice 劝告
- admonitory** [əd'mənɪtəri] *a.* warning of faults 规谏性的, 劝告

性的

adolescence (ˌædəʊˈlesns) or **adolescence** (ˌædəʊˈlesnsi) *n.* the age after childhood 成人之时

adopt (əˈdɒpt) *v.* to choose as one's own 采用; to take into one's family 收养

adoption (əˈdɒpʃən) *n.* the act of adopting 采用, 收养

adorable (əˈdɔːrəbl) *a.* worthy to be adored 值得崇拜的

adoration (ˌædəʊˈreɪʃən) *n.* worship 崇拜

adore (əˈdɔː) *v.* to worship 崇拜; to love in a very high degree 深爱

adorn (əˈdɔːn) *v.* to decorate 装饰

adrift (əˈdrɪft) *adv.* floating at large 漂流

adroit (əˈdrɔɪt) *a.* active 活泼的; skilful 机巧的

adulation (ˌædjuˈleɪʃən) *n.* flattery 谄媚, 奉承, 拍马

adult (ˈædʌlt) *n.* a fully grown person 成年人

adulterate (əˈdʌltəreɪt) *v.* to make impure by adding something inferior 掺杂

advance (ədˈvɑːns) *v.* to come forward 前进

advancement (ədˈvɑːnsmənt) *n.* promotion 促进, 进步

advantage (ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ) *n.* profit 利益; good point 优势

advantageous (ədˈvɑːntɪdʒəs) *a.* profitable 有益的

advent (ˈædvənt) *n.* a coming 降临

adventitious (ˌædvənˈtɪʃəs) *a.* not inherent, but coming from outside 外来的

adventure (ədˈventʃə) *n.* an enterprise 冒险

adventurer (ədˈventʃərə) *n.* one who runs risks 冒险者

adverb (ˈædvɜːb) *n.* a word modifying another word 状语

adversary (ˈædvəsəri) *n.* an opponent 敌对

adverse (ˈædvəs) *a.* contrary 逆境的, 相反的

adversity (ədˈvɜːsɪti) *n.* a general want of success 逆境, 艰难

advert (ədˈvɜːt) *v.* to turn to 论及, 谈到

advertise (ˈædvətaɪz) *v.* to give public notice 做广告

advertisement (ədˈvətaɪzmənt) *n.* public notice 广告

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* counsel 劝告

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl̩] *a.* expedient 可取的, 适当的, 可行的

advisedly [əd'vaɪzdl̩] *adv.* with deliberation 审慎地

adviser [əd'vaɪzə] *n.* one who advises 顾问, 指导者

advocate ['ædvəkeɪt] *n.* a pleader 律师; person in favor of s'h.
提倡者

adze [ædz] *n.* a cooper's axe (桶匠用的) 扁斧, 手斧

aerate ['eɪəreɪt] *v.* to put gas or air into 充气

aerial ['eəriəl] *a.* belonging to the air 空气的

aerie ['eəri] *n.* an eagle's nest 鹰巢

aeriform ['eəri:fɔ:m] *a.* in the form of air 空气状的

aerodrome ['eərədrəʊm] *n.* a course where flying contests are
held 竞飞场; airport 机场

aeronaut ['eərənaʊt] *n.* one who sails through the air in a balloon
飞行家

aeronautics ['eərə'nɔ:tiks] *n.* aerial navigation 飞行术

aeroplane ['eərəpleɪn] *n.* a plane, or a machine with planes, for
flying through the air 飞机

aerostat ['eərəustaet] *n.* a flying machine 航空器; a balloon 气球

afar [ə'fɑ:] *adv.* at a great distance 遥远, 从远处

affability ['æfə'bɪlɪti] *n.* easiness of manners 温雅

affable ['æfəbl̩] *a.* social 善于交际的; of easy manners 和蔼可
亲的

affair [ə'feə] *n.* business 事务

affect [ə'fekt] *v.* to act upon 影响; to pretend 伪装, 假装

affectation [æfekteɪʃən] *n.* a show of feeling that is not real 假象

affected [ə'fektɪd] *a.* assumed 作假的, 虚伪的

affection [ə'fekʃən] *n.* love 爱情, 亲情

affectionate [ə'fekʃənɪt] *a.* full of love 深爱的

affiance [ə'faɪəns] *n.* to betroth 订婚

affidavit [æfɪ'deɪvɪt] *n.* an assertion upon oath 誓言, 供词

affinity [ə'fɪnɪti] *n.* relation by marriage 姻亲

affirm [ə'fɑ:m] *v.* to say that a thing is 断言

affirmation (ˌæfəˈmeɪʃən) *n.* a strong assertion 断言

affirmative (əˈfərmətɪv) *a.* that which affirms 断言的, 正面的

affix (əˈfiks) *v.* to unite to the end 附后; (ˈæfiks) *n.* prefix or suffix 词缀

afflict (əˈflɪkt) *v.* to put to pain 使痛苦

affliction (əˈflɪkʃən) *n.* a state of suffering or distress 痛苦

affluence (ˈæfluəns) *n.* great wealth 富足

afford (əˈfɔːd) *v.* to yield 产出; to be able to bear the expense 担负得起, 买得起

affray (əˈfreɪ) *n.* a tumult 争闹, 喧哗

affright (əˈfraɪt) *v.* to affect with fear 惊吓

affront (əˈfrʌnt) *v.* to offend 冒犯

afloat (əˈfləʊt) *a. & adv.* on the surface of a fluid 漂浮

aforesaid (əˈfɔːsɪd) *a.* mentioned before 前述的

afraid (əˈfreɪd) *a.* struck with fear 恐怖的, 惧怕的

afresh (əˈfreʃ) *adv.* once more 重新

aft (ɑːft) *or* **abaft** (əbɑːft) *a. & adv.* towards the stern of a ship 向船尾(的)

after (ˈɑːftə) *adv. & prep.* behind 在后; later than 后于

afternoon (ˈɑːftəˈnuːn) *n.* the part of a day between noon and evening 午后, 下午

afterwards (ˈɑːftəwədz) *adv.* at a later time 以后

again (əˈgeɪn) *adv.* once more 再, 又

against (əˈgeɪnst) *prep.* contrary to 反对

agate (ˈæɡət) *n.* a precious stone 玛瑙

age (eɪdʒ) *n.* a length of time 时代; a person's time of existence 年龄

aged (ˈeɪdʒɪd) *a.* old 年老的; ancient 古老的

agency (ˈeɪdʒənsɪ) *n.* the business of one who acts for another 代理处, 代办

agent (ˈeɪdʒənt) *n.* one who acts for another 代理人

agglutinate (əˈɡlʊtɪneɪt) *v.* to unite in close adhesion 使粘合

aggrandize (əˈɡrændaɪz) *v.* to make great 增大

aggravate ['ægrəveɪt] *v.* to make worse 使更坏

aggregate ['ægrɪɡɪt] *n.* the total 总计, 合计; *a.* total 总计的, 合计的

aggressor [ə'ɡresə] *n.* he who begins a quarrel 挑衅者

aggrieve [ə'ɡrɪv] *v.* to hurt 伤害; to oppress 压制

aghost [ə'pɑːst] *a.* frightened 受惊的

agile ['ædʒaɪl] *a.* active 活泼的

agility [ə'dʒɪlɪti] *n.* nimbleness 活泼

agitate ['ædʒɪteɪ] *v.* to put in motion 激动; to stir up discussion 鼓吹

agitation [ˌædʒɪ'teɪʃən] *n.* disturbance 扰乱; worry 烦恼

ago [ə'ɡəʊ] *adv.* past 以前

agonize [ˈæɡənaɪz] *v.* to put into very great pain 使痛苦

agony ['æɡəni] *n.* very great pain 大痛苦

agrarian [ə'ɡreəriən] *a.* relating to fields or the land 田地的

agree [ə'ɡri:] *v.* to be of one mind 同意; to consent 承诺

agreeable [ə'ɡriəbl] *a.* suitable 适宜的; pleasing 令人喜悦的

agreement [ə'ɡri:mənt] *n.* concord 一致; contract 合同, 协议

agriculture ['æɡrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* the culture of land 农业

aground [ə'ɡraʊnd] *adv.* on the ground 在地上

ague ['eɪɡu:] *n.* a fever that comes by fits 疟疾

agueish ['eɪɡju(:)ɪʃ] *a.* of the nature of an ague 疟疾的

ah [ɑ:] *int.* expression of surprise 啊, 噫

ahead [ə'hed] *a. & adv.* before another 在前(的)

aid [eɪd] *n. & v.* (to) help 帮助

ail [eɪl] *v.* to be ill 有病, 生病

aim [eɪm] *v.* to endeavour 企图; to point the view 瞄准; *n.* purpose 目的

air [eə] *n.* the transparent fluid which we breathe 空气

airbrake [eə'breɪk] *n.* a brake worked by compressed air 空气制动器

airy ['eəri] *a.* open to a free current of air 空气流通的; in the sky 空中的

aisle [aɪl] *n.* a walk in a place for worship 教堂中座位旁的通道

ait [eɪt] *n.* a small island in a river 河中小岛

ajar [ə'dʒɑ:] *a.* open a little 微开的

akin [ə'kɪn] *a.* related 亲属的

alabaster ['æləbəstə] *n.* a kind of gypsum, or soft marble 雪花石膏

alacrity [ə'lækriti] *n.* cheerful promptness 轻快

alarm [ə'lɑ:m] *v.* to frighten 恐吓; *n.* notice of approaching danger 警告

alarming [ə'lɑ:mɪŋ] *a.* frightful 可怕的

alarum [ə'leərəm] *or* **alarm** [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* an alarm clock 闹钟

alas [ə'læs, ə'lɑ:s] *int.* expression of sorrow 呜呼

albatross ['ælbətrɔ:s] *n.* a large sea-bird 信天翁

albeit [əl'bi:t] *conj.* although 虽然; notwithstanding 尽管

album ['ælbəm] *n.* a book for cuttings 相本, 集邮册

alcohol ['ælkəhəl] *n.* the spirituous part of the intoxicating liquors 烈酒·酒精

alcove [ælkəʊv] *n.* a shaded seat in a garden 亭榭

alder ['ɔ:ldə] *n.* the tree of the birch family 桤木

alderman ['ɔ:ldəmən] *n.* a superior member of the council in a town corporate 市议长

ale [eɪl] *n.* strong beer 强力啤酒

alert [ə'lɜ:t] *a.* brisk 活泼的

algebra ['ældʒɪbrə] *n.* a system of calculation by means of letters 代数学

alias ['eɪliəs] *adv.* otherwise 或者; *n.* assumed name 别称

alibi ['ælibaɪ] *n.* an excuse 托词

alien ['eɪljən] *n.* a foreigner 外国人

alienate ['eɪljənət] *v.* to transfer 转让; to estrange 使疏远

alienation [ˌeɪljə'neɪʃən] *n.* estrangement 疏远

alight [ə'lait] *v.* to come down 下(马、车)

alike [ə'laɪk] *a. & adv.* in the same form 相似, 同样

aliment ['ælimənt] *n.* food 食物

alive [ə'laɪv] *a.* not dead 生存的, 活着的

alkali ['ælkəlaɪ] *n.* a salt which neutralizes an acid, as soda 碱

all [ɔ:l] *a. & a.* the whole 全部(的), 所有(的)

allay [ə'leɪ] *v.* to diminish 减少; to relieve 减轻

allegation [æle'geɪʃən] *n.* affirmation 断言; assertion 宣称

allege [ə'ledʒ] *v.* to affirm 断言; to assert 宣称

allegiance [ə'ledʒəns] *n.* the duty of subjects to the government
忠诚, 忠诚

allegorical [æle'gɔ:rɪkəl] *a.* representing anything by a parable or
allegory 讽喻的

allegory [æ'lɪɡəri] *n.* a discourse in which a subject is represented
by a similitude 譬喻, 寓言

alleviate [ə'li:vɪeɪt] *v.* to lighten 使减轻

alley ['æli] *n.* a narrow passage 小巷

alliance [ə'laɪəns] *n.* union by treaty or marriage 同盟, 联姻

alligator [æ'lɪɡətə] *n.* the American crocodile 美洲鳄鱼

allocate [æ'ləkeɪt] *v.* to give his place to each 分派

allot [ə'lɒt] *v.* to give each his share 分派

allow [ə'lau] *v.* to grant 批准; to permit 允许, 让

allowable [ə'lau-əbl] *a.* that may be permitted 可允许的

allowance [ə'lau əns] *n.* permission 允许; grant of money 津贴,
公费

alloy ['æloɪ] *n.* baser, metal mixed with a finer 合金

allude [ə'lju:d] *v.* to refer to 提及, 暗指

allure [ə'ljuə] *v.* to entice 引诱

allusion [ə'lju:ʒən] *n.* a hint 暗示

alluvium [ə'lju:vjəm] *n.* soil washed down by water 冲积土

ally ['ælaɪ, ə'laɪ] *n.* one united by treaty or marriage 同盟, 姻亲

almanac ['ɔ:lmənæk] *n.* a list of the days and months in the year
历书

almighty [ɔ:l'maɪti] *a.* having all power 万能的

almond ['æmənd] *n.* the nut of a bearing tree 杏仁

almost [ɔ:lmoust, 'ɔ:lməst] *adv.* nearly 近乎; well nigh 几乎