

一九七九年
全国高等学校招生考试复习大纲

英 语

常 用 词 汇 表

中华人民共和国教育部编

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附 二

Vocabulary

A

a (an)

able

about

above

abroad

at home and abroad

according to

across

active

advance

afford

afraid

to be afraid of

after

after all

afternoon

again

again and again

against

age

for ages

ago

agree

to agree with somebody

to agree to a plan, etc.

agriculture

aim

air

in the open air

all

not at all

above all

all over

all right

almost

alone

along

already

also

always

among

and

angry
to be angry at something
to be angry with some-
body
animal
another
one another
one after another
answer
anxious
to be anxious for
to be anxious to...
any
anybody
anything
appear
apple
April
area
arm
army
around
arrive
to arrive at (in)
as
as...as...
as if

as for
ask
to ask for
asleep
at
at first
at last
at home
at once
at all
atom
attack
attention
to pay attention to
August
aunt
autumn
away

B

back
bad
bag
ball
banner
basin
basket

basketball	better
bath	to get better
battle	had better
be (am, is, are, was, were, being, been)	between
beautiful	bicycle, bike
because	to go on a bike
because of	big
become	bird
bed	bit
to go to bed	a bit of
before	bitter
beg	black
begin	blackboard
behind	blind
to fall behind	blood
believe	blow
bell	blue
belong	boat
to belong to	body
below	boil
beside	bone
besides	book
best	born
best of all	borrow
to do one's best	both
to make the best of	bottle
	bottom

bowl
box
boy
branch
brave
bread
break
 to break out
 to break down
breakfast
breath
brick
bridge
bright
bring
brotner
brown
build
building
burn
bus
business
busy
but
buy
by

C

cadre
cake
call
 to call on
 to call for
 to call up
can (could)
cap
capital
capitalism
capitalist
car
care
 to care about
 to care for
 to take care of
careful
carry
 to carry on
 to carry out
cat
catch
 to catch the bus, train,
 etc.
 to catch cold

to catch fire
to catch up with
cattle
cave
celebrate
centre, center
century
certain
certainly
chair
chairman
chance
change
to change one's mind
cheap
check
chemical
chemistry
chicken
child (pl. children)
China
Chinese
cinema
choose
city
class
clean

clear
clever
to be clever at
climb
clinic
clock
close adj & adv.
close v.
cloth
clothes
clothing
cloud
coal
coat
cold
collect
college
colour, color
combine
come
to come on
to come across
to come in
to come true
to come up
comfortable
committee

common
communism
communist
compare
 to compare with (to)
complete
comrade
concern
condition
 on condition that
consider
construction
continue
cook
cool
copy
corn
corner
correct
cost
cotton
cough
count
country
countryside
couple
 a couple of

courage
course
 of course
cousin
cover
cow
crime
criticize
crop
cross
crowd
cruel
cry
 to cry out
cultural
 the Cultural Revolution
culture
cup
cure
cut
 to cut in
 to cut something short

D

dance
danger
dangerous

dare

dark

date

daughter

dawn

day

all day

by day

day after day

day and night

the day after tomorrow

the day before yesterday

the other day

dead

deal

a great deal of

dear

death

December

decide

deed

deep

defeat

defend

depend

to depend on

describe

desk

destroy

determine

to be determined to

develop

diary

dictionary

die

difference

different

difficult

dig

dining-room

dinner

dirty

disappear

discuss

disease

dish

distance

divide

do (does, did, done, doing)

How do you do?

to do away with ...

to have something (nothing) to do with ...

to do good (to)

That will do.
doctor
barefoot doctor
dog
dollar
door
double
doubt
down
up and down
upside down
draw
dream
dress
drink
drive
driver
drop
dry
dull
during
dust
duty
to be on (off) duty
to do one's duty

E

each
each other
ear
early
earn
to earn one's living
earth
on earth
east
in the east
to the east
easy
eat
education
effort
to make every effort
egg
eight
eighteen
eighty
either
either ...or
elder
electric
electricity

eleven

else

empty

end

in the end

to come to an end

to put an end to

enemy

energy

engine

engineer

enjoy

enough

equal

to be equal to

escape

especially

even

even if

evening

event

ever

every

everybody

everything

everywhere

exact

examination

example

for example

to set an example

excellent

except

excite

excited

exciting

excuse

exercise

exhibition

expect

experience

expert

to be red and expert

explain

exploit

express

eye

F

face

fact

in fact

as a matter of fact

factory

fail
fair
fall
 to fall asleep
false
family
famous
far
 far from
 far away
 as far as
 so far
farm
fast
fat
father
fear
February
feel
feeling
fetch
fever
few
 a few
field
fifteen
fifty

fight
fighter
fill
film
final
find
 to find oneself (some-
 where)
fine
finger
finish
fire
 to be on fire
 to make a fire
 to open fire
firm
first
fish
fit
five
fix
flag
flood
floor
flow
flower
fly

follow
fond
 to be fond of
food
fool
foolish
foot (pl. feet)
 on foot
football
for
 for ever
force
foreign
forest
forget
forgive
form
forty
forward
 to look forward to
four
 the 'gang of four'
fourteen
fox
free
 to set some body free
freedom

fresh
Friday
friend
friendship
frighten
from
 from time to time
 from now on
 from then on
front
 in front of
fruit
full
fun
funny
future

G

game
garden
gas
gate
general
 in general
 generally
geography
get

to get away
to get in
to get on
to get off
to get over
to get up
gift
girl
give
 to give away
 to give back
 to give in
 to give out
 to give up
glad
glass
glorious
go
 to be going to
 to go back
 to go in for
 to go on
 to go out
 to go all out
gold
good
 Good bye!

Good morning!
Good afternoon!
Good evening!
Good night!
to be good at some-
 thing
government
grade
gradually
graduate
grain
grammar
grandfather (grandpa)
grandmother (grandma)
grass
gray, grey
great
green
ground
group
grow
 to grow up
guard
guess
guest
gun

H

habit
 hair
 half
 hall
 the Great Hall of the
 People
 hammer
 hand
 hang
 to hang up
 to hang about
 happen
 to happen to...
 happy
 hard
 hardly
 harm
 harvest
 hat
 hate
 have
 to have to
 to have a look at
 to have a meeting
 to have lunch, etc.

to have a good time
 he (his, him)
 head
 to head for
 at the head of
 health
 hear
 to hear of
 heart
 to learn ... by heart
 heart and soul
 from the bottom of
 one's heart
 heavy
 hello
 help
 hen
 here
 here and there
 Here you are.
 hers
 herself
 hide
 high
 hill
 himself
 his

history
historical
hit
hold
 to hold to
 to hold up
hole ,
holiday
 on holiday
home
 at home
homework
honest
honor
hope
 to hope for
horse
hospital
hot
hotel
hour
house
how
 How about ...?
 How are you?
however
hundred

hungry
hurry
 to hurry up
hurt
husband
hut

I

I (my, me)
ice
idea
if
ill
immediately
imperialism
imperialist
importance
important
impossible
impress
improve
in
include
increase
indeed
independent
industrial

industry

ink

inside

insist

to insist on something

to insist on doing some-
thing

inspire

instead

instead of

interest

interested

interesting

into

invade

iron

island

it (it, its)

itself

J

jacket

January

job

join

to join somebody in
something

joke

to make a joke

journey

joy

july

jump

June

just

just then

just now

K

keep

to keep in mind

to keep on doing some-
thing

key

kill

kilogramme, kilogram

kilometre, kilometer

kind

kitchen

knee

knife

knock

know

to know about (of)