

跟我学外语丛书

PRACTICAL



SPOKEN ENGLISH

实用英语 口语

周媛媛 周学锋 编著



情景会话

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CONTENTS

目录

Chapter 1. Daily Life (日常生活)

1. Greeting (问候)	1
2. Introduction (介绍)	4
3. Invitation (邀请)	8
4. Asking for help (求助)	12
5. Talking about Weather (谈论天气)	15
6. Talking about the Date (谈论日期)	17
7. Talking about Time (谈时间)	21
8. Asking the Place (问地点)	23
9. Gratitude (感谢)	26
10. Apology (道歉)	29

Chapter 2. Social Contact (交际)

1. Appointment (约会)	32
2. Calling on a Friend (拜访朋友)	36
3. Giving a Gift (送礼物)	39
4. Talking about Other People (谈论别人)	41
5. Talking about Family (谈论家人)	45
6. Saying Farewell (道别)	48
7. Making an Enquiry (询问)	51
8. Hobbies (业余爱好)	53

Chapter 3. Making a Telephone Call (打电话)

1. Starting a Phone Call (开始通话) 59
2. Inquiring about a Phone Number (查询电话号码)
..... 61
3. Leaving a Message (留言) 64
4. Dialing a Wrong Number (打错号码) 66

Chapter 4. On Other Occassions (在其他各种场合)

1. At the Bank (在银行) 69
2. At the Post Office (在邮局) 72
3. At the Barber's (在理发厅) 76
4. At the Party (在聚会上) 80
5. At the Wedding (在婚礼上) 84
6. At the Meeting (在会议上) 88
7. At the Customs (在海关) 93

Chapter 5. Transportation (交通)

1. Booking Tickets (订票) 97
2. Refund (退票) 101
3. By Bus (乘公共汽车) 105
4. By Taxi (乘出租车) 108
5. At the Railway Station (在火车站) 111
6. About Taking the Subway (关于乘地铁) 114
7. At the Seaport (在轮船码头) 117

8. At the Airport (在机场)	122
9. By Air (乘飞机)	125
10. Traffic Accident (交通事故)	128

Chapter 6. Eating and Drinking (就餐)

1. Where Do You Like to Eat Out (想去哪儿吃饭)	132
2. At the Restaurant (在餐馆)	135
3. Commenting on the Food and Drink (评论食物和 饮料)	138
4. Asking Someone to Eat or Drink (劝吃、祝酒)	141
5. Paying for a Meal (付费)	144
6. A Steak Dinner (西餐)	147
7. A Banquet in China (中国宴会)	150
8. Fast Food (快餐)	154
9. Cooking (烹饪)	156

Chapter 7. Pick Up (购物)

1. The Mall (购物中心)	160
2. Buying Necessities (购买日用品)	163
3. Buying Electric Appliances (购买电器)	166
4. Buying Books (买书)	170
5. About the Price (价格)	173
6. Talking about Quality (谈论质量)	176
7. Bargaining (讨价还价)	179

8. Payment (付账)	183
9. Buying on Installments (分期付款购物)	185
10. Change (找钱)	189
11. Tipping Someone (给小费)	191

Chapter 8. Applying for a Job (求职)

1. Talking about Finding a Job (谈找工作)	194
2. Introducing Oneself (自我介绍)	197
3. Finding a Job (谋求职位)	201
4. Talking about Character (谈论个性)	204
5. Talking about Work Experience (谈论工作经验)	207
6. Work Object (工作目的)	211
7. Taking a Job (接受工作)	214
8. Job Jumping (谋求新职)	217
9. Further Education (进修)	219

Chapter 9. Work (工作)

1. Talking about Work (谈论工作)	222
2. In the Office (在办公室)	225
3. Making Copies and Fax (复印与传真)	228
4. Computers in Trouble (电脑出毛病)	231
5. The Boss and the Secretary (老板和秘书)	233
6. Visiting Customers (拜访客户)	237
7. Doing Work (做工作)	241
8. Salary and Benefits (薪水与津贴)	243

9. Work Part-time (兼职工作)	246
10. Fired and Retired (革职和退休)	249

Chapter 10. Recreation and Entertainment (娱乐休闲)

1. Watching TV (看电视)	252
2. Going to the Movies (去看电影)	255
3. Talking about Music (谈论音乐)	258
4. Going to a Concert (去听音乐会)	262
5. Opera (戏曲)	264
6. Attending a Party (参加晚会)	268
7. Going to a Dancing Party (参加舞会)	271
8. In a Pub or a Coffee Bar (在酒吧)	273
9. Physical Exercise Hobbies (体育爱好)	275
10. Talking about a Game (谈论比赛)	277
11. Bowling (打保龄球)	280

Chapter 11. Travelling (旅游)

1. Travel Plan (旅行计划)	284
2. At the Travel Agency (在旅行社)	288
3. Making a Reservation (预订旅馆房间)	291
4. Chamber Service (客房服务)	294
5. Visa and Through Customs (签证与出境)	299
6. Exchanging Currencies (换外汇)	303
7. Sightseeing (观光)	306
8. Enjoying Holidays (度假)	309
9. Living Abroad (在异乡)	312

- 10. Meeting with Troubles (遭遇麻烦) 315
- 11. Checking Out (结账) 318

Chapter 12. Medical and Health Care (医疗保健)

- 1. Getting Sick (病了) 322
- 2. Got a Bad Cold (得了重感冒) 325
- 3. Making an Appointment to See the Doctor (预约看病) 327
- 4. Seeing a Doctor (看医生) 330
- 5. At the Pharmacy (在药房) 335
- 6. Seeing a Dentist (看牙) 339
- 7. Comforting a Patient (安慰病人) 342

Chapter 13. Computers and the Internet(计算机和互联网)

- 1. Using Computers (使用电脑) 346
- 2. Installing Software (安装软件) 350
- 3. The Internet (互联网) 353
- 4. Getting Information from the Internet (从互联网上查取信息) 357
- 5. Making Friends on the Internet (网上交友) 360
- 6. Using E-mail (使用电子邮件) 363
- 7. Amusement on the Internet (电子游乐) 366
- 8. Notebook Computers (笔记本型电脑) 369

Chapter 14. The Life on Campus (校园生活)

1. In the Classroom (在教室)	374
2. Having a Lesson (上课)	378
3. At the Library (图书馆)	382
4. In the Dormitory (在宿舍)	386
5. In the Dining Hall (在饭厅)	390
6. Studying Lessons (学习功课)	394
7. Sports (体育运动)	398
8. Review and Examination (复习与考试)	402
9. Friendship and Love (交友与恋爱)	407
10. Attending Union Activity (参加社团活动)	411
11. Writting a Term Paper (写学期论文)	415

Chapter 15. Show Emotions (表达情感)

1. Happiness (高兴)	420
2. Favour (喜爱)	424
3. Appreciation (赞美)	427
4. Approval (赞成)	430
5. Congratulations (祝贺)	434
6. Surprise (惊奇)	437
7. Application (请求)	440
8. Sympathy (同情)	443
9. Worry (担心)	446
10. Apprehension (忧虑)	449
11. Indifference (冷漠)	453

12. Sadness (悲伤).....	456
13. Pessimism (悲观)	459
14. Objection (反对)	462
15. Complaint (抱怨).....	465
16. Annoyance (恼怒)	468

Chapter 1. Daily Life

(日常生活)

1. Greeting (问候)

Basic expressions (基本句式)

- | | |
|--|--------------|
| ① How do you do? | 你好! |
| ② How are you getting on these days? | 你近来如何? |
| ③ How's your family? | 你全家都好吧? |
| ④ How nice to see you both! | 见到你们二位真高兴。 |
| ⑤ I hope all goes well with you? | 我想您一切都好吧? |
| ⑥ What are you doing these days? | 这些天你在忙什么? |
| ⑦ Good morning! | 早上好! |
| ⑧ Afternoon! | 你好! (午后见面时用) |
| ⑨ Evening! | 你好! (晚上见面时用) |
| ⑩ Glad to see you again. | 很高兴又见到你。 |
| ⑪ Pass on my best wishes to all at home. | 请代问府上诸位好。 |
| ⑫ Please remember me to your parents. | 请代我向你们父母问好。 |

Dialogue (对话)

A: Good morning, Wang Jing. ①

B: Good morning, Li Hong.

A: How are you? ②

B: I'm very well, thank you. And how are you?

A: Fine, thanks. Where are you going?

B: I'm going shopping. ③ And you?

A: I'm going home. Oh, you must come over and see me some time. I'd like you to meet my parents.

B: That's very nice of you. ④ I'd be pleased to come.

A: Very good. Nice to have met you, Wang Jing. ⑤ Good-bye.

B: Good-bye.



A: 王静，早上好。

B: 李红，早上好。

A: 您好吗？

B: 很好，谢谢您。您好吗？

A: 好, 谢谢。您上哪儿去?

B: 我去买东西。您呢?

A: 我回家去。哦, 您应该找个时间到我家来看看, 见见我的父母。

B: 您太客气了。我十分愿意。

A: 很好。王静, 见到您太好了。再见。

B: 再见。

Notes (注释)

① 在英语口语中, 问候语“你好”往往因具体时间的不同而有不同的表达方法。在早上至中午 1 点钟之前说 Good morning (早上好); 中午 1 点钟以后说 Good afternoon (下午好); 傍晚日落后说 Good evening (晚上好); 晚上分别或临睡前说 Good night (晚安)。

② How are you? 这是打招呼时的用语。回答应是: I'm very well, thank you. And you? 或者说: Fine, thanks.

初次见面时, 可以用 How do you do? 回答也用 How do you do? How do you do? 后面还可加上称呼语。例如: How do you do, Mr. Brown? (布朗先生, 您好)

③ go shopping: 去买东西。是由动词 go 和分词 shopping 构成的一个习惯用语, 表示进行某一项活动。类似的习惯用语还有: go walking (去散步), go hunting (去打猎)。

④ That's very nice of you 等于 You are very nice, 是“您

太客气了(或您太好了)”的意思。类似的用法还有:It's very kind of you to say so.(您这样说,太客气了)

⑤ Nice to meet you 和 Nice to have met you 的区别。前者是见面时的用语,后者是分手前的用语。这里的 nice 可以用 glad 代替。

New words (生词)

greeting [gri:tiŋ] *n.* 问候

remember [ri'membə] *v.* 代……致意;替……问好

2. Introduction (介绍)

Basic expressions (基本句式)

- ① My name is Roget. This is my business card. Nice to meet you. 我叫罗杰,这是我的名片,很高兴认识您。
- ② This is Mr. Smith, he is working as an assistant manager in the International Department. 这位是史密斯先生,国际部的副经理。
- ③ I am Mr. Brown, and I'm in charge of the foreign exchange. Nice to meet you. 我是布朗,负责外币汇兑,很高兴认识你。

- ④ Mr. Brown, I'd like to introduce you to Mr. Smith. 布朗先生,我乐意将您介绍给史密斯先生。
- ⑤ I have heard your name many times. 久仰大名。
- ⑥ I am glad to meet you. 很高兴见到您。
- ⑦ Is there anyone who hasn't been introduced yet? 还有没被介绍到的吗?
- ⑧ Excuse me, may I ask your name again? 抱歉!能再告诉我您的大名吗?
- ⑨ Thank you for introducing me to such a very nice person. 谢谢您为我介绍那么好的人。
- ⑩ I have been looking forward to seeing you. 久仰了,很高兴见到您。
- ⑪ Mr. Liu, I'd like you to meet Mr. Zhang from Tianfa Foreign Trade Corporation. 刘先生,这是来自天发对外贸易公司的张先生。
- ⑫ It is a great pleasure to meet you. 很荣幸见到你。
- ⑬ Ladies and gentlemen, it is a great honour for us to have Mr. Smith here. 女士们,先生们,我们很荣幸请到了史密斯先生。

Dialogue (对话)

A: How do you do?

B: How do you do?

A: I'm Bill, the department manager of HC from New York.
Here is my card. ①

B: I'm George from Maryland. Nice to meet you. It's my
card.

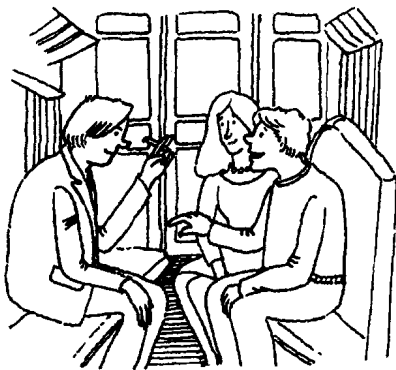
A: Do you often take business trips? ②

B: I spend half my time on trip.

A: (The train arrives at a station.) It's time I go off. ③ I had
an enjoyable trip.

B: In any case, call me please. ④

A: Sure. Hope we'll be able to get together again before
long. ⑤



A: 你好!

B: 你好!

A: 我叫比尔, 纽约 HC 公司的部门经理, 这是我的名片。

B: 我叫乔治, 从马里兰州来, 很高兴认识你, 这是我的名片。

A: 你经常出差吗?