



易速

高考英语系列

高考

必考短语

PHRASE

背诵手册

从最细处拓展

从最险处规避

从最高点审视

从最深处精析



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易速高考英语系列

高考必考短语背诵手册

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前言

学短语,是英语学习中必不可少的事,因为它是基础;学短语,又是英语学习中令人头痛的事,因为它很枯燥。

不少同学有句口头禅——“背短语”。这三个字有两个意思,一是学短语需要背,二是许多同学还只知道背,舍此别无它法。其实,“背短语”决非万全之策,因为短语除了记其意义外,更须知其用法,只有短语不离句,才能真正掌握短语的用法。而究竟采用什么办法才能迅速达此目的呢?编者经多年摸索,积长期教学经验,悟出一条路子来,就是“不能单靠背,该背还得背”,于是编写了这本《高考必考短语背诵手册》,奉献给备战高考的莘莘学子。

本书的特点是:

1. **内容简练。**本书只收《考纲》、《英语课程标准》和现行教材中出现的短语 2008 条,每条短语又仅设词义、例句及译文三项。不贪多,才能嚼得烂。

2. **例句精选。**本书中一个短语一般只配一两个精选的例句,透过尽量少的例句,力求体现尽量多的语义、语法和语用信息。例如 knock about 条有两个例句,这两个例句至少可以体现以下“考点”:about 在本短语中用作副词;本短语作“四处游荡”解时不及物,作“粗暴地对待”解时及物;作“粗暴地对待”解时,其宾语如为代词则须置于 about 之前。

3. **版式科学,使用方便。**每个短语都分三栏排列,

左栏为词义，中栏为英文例句，右栏为译文。“横”可供平时研读，“纵”可供考前背诵。知其义而不会用时可由左及右，检查学习效果时可由右及左，而如果中栏的英文意思搞不懂，则可以“左右开弓”。另外，字号大小得当，行距疏密合适，中心词彩色印刷，这些都会使你在“赏心”之余，更加“悦目”。还有，页边的索引块可以帮助你迅速找到你需要的短语。

值得说明的是，一本书不可能解决所有的问题。如果你还需要了解这些短语的构成，在句中用作何种成分，如果是短语动词，那么及物与否、可分与否、使用什么句型等方面的内容，建议你再找本《高考必考短语全方位》来，那里既有多角度、全方位的讲解，又有更多的例句，两相对照，相得益彰，定会受益匪浅。

由于编者水平有限，本书所存疏漏之处，诚望读者朋友指正。

编者

A

a bit

少许,有点

“How is your arm after the accident?” “It still hurts **a bit**.”

“车祸以后你的胳膊怎么样了?” “还有点痛。”

“How are you feeling?” “Oh, I’m feeling **a little bit** better today.”

“你感觉如何?” “今天感觉稍好点儿。”

a bolt from the blue

晴天霹雳,意外事件

His sudden death came as **a bolt from the blue**.

他的突然去世犹如晴天霹雳。

The news was like **a bolt from the blue**.

这个消息像晴天霹雳。

a case in point

有关的事例,例证

I tell you he is selfish. His unwillingness to help his friends is **a case in point**.

我告诉你他很自私,他不肯帮助朋友就是明显的例子。

What happened to him on Sunday is **a case in point**.

他在星期天碰到的事倒是个很好的例子。

a collection of

一批;大量

There is **a collection of** rubbish in the corner.

角落里有一堆垃圾。

This museum has **a large collection of** antiques.

这家博物馆收藏着大批古玩。

a couple of

① 一对,一双

He presented us with **a couple of** jade lions.

他送给我们一对玉狮子。

② 几个,两三个

Her cheeks began to fill out after she’d been in the convalescent hospital for **a couple of** months.

在疗养院养了几个月以后,她的脸渐渐变圆了。

A

B

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

K

L

M

N

O

P

Q

R

S

T

U

V

W

X

Y

Z

A	a far cry from		
B	与...相差很远,与...大不相同	The first automobile could run, but it was a far cry from a modern car.	早年的汽车虽然能跑,但比现代汽车差得很远。
C			
D		The style of poem is a far cry from what he has been used to.	这首诗的风格与他过去做的大不相同。
E			
F	a good/great deal		
G	许多,大量,...得多	He feels a good deal better. This will cost a good deal of time.	他觉得好多了。这将花费很多时间。
H		A good deal has been accomplished, but more remains to be done.	虽然完成了许多工作,但还有更多剩下的要做。
I			
J			
K	a good/great many		
L	相当多,很多	The little girl knows a good many folk songs by heart.	那个小姑娘记得好多民歌。
M		We have done a good many times.	我们已经做过很多次了。
N			
O	a group of		
P	一组,一群;一批	A large group of chimpanzees were feeding.	一大群黑猩猩在吃东西。
Q		A group of students are playing on the playground.	一群学生在操场上玩耍。
R			
S	a handful of		
T	一把,少量	She brought a handful of rice out of the bag and showed it to me.	她从袋子里掏出一把米让我看。
U		Only a handful of people came to the party.	只有少数人参加聚会。
V			
W			
X	a large quantity of		
Y	许多,大量	A large quantity of beer was sold.	售出了大量的啤酒。
Z		A large quantity of books were printed.	印刷了大量的书。

a little

一些,一点点

Learn **a little** at a time.

一次学一点儿。

The old woman had laid by **a little** money.

这位老太太积蓄了一点钱。

The children wanted to play **a little** longer.

孩子们想要玩久一点。

a little of

一点儿,一些,少许

She laid **a little of** her pay away each month.

她每月将工资储蓄一点。

Give me **a little of** that wine.

给我一点那种酒。

a lot

很多

Prices have been lifted **a lot**.

物价涨了很多。

Brooks works **a lot** at home.

布鲁克斯在家里干很多活。

a lot of/lots of

大量的,许多的

There are **a lot of** lines on his forehead.

他额头上都是皱纹。

To take it apart now would mean wasting **a lot of** labour.

现在把它拆开,就会浪费大量劳动力。

a multitude of/multitudes of

许多,大量

The book will find **a multitude of** readers.

这本书将会有大批读者。

There are **a multitude of** reasons against it.

有大量反对它的理由。

a number of

若干,许多

A number of new products have been successfully trial-produced.

许多新产品已试制成功。

A large number of boxes were broken.

很多盒子被摔破了。

a piece of

一片(块,段,断片,部分等)

Cook the beans with **a piece of** bacon.

把豆子和一片咸猪肉一起煮。

A

B

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

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K

L

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P

Q

R

S

T

U

V

W

X

Y

Z

A

I have *a piece of* good news to tell you.

我有一个好消息要告诉你。

B

C

a piece of cake

D

容易的事

The proficiency test was *a piece of cake*, most of us finished it in less than an hour.

智力测验很容易,我们大多数人不到一个小时就做完了。

E

F

This work is *a piece of cake*.

这种工作容易极了。

G

a place of interest

H

名胜

The Summer Palace is *a place of interest* in Beijing.

颐和园是北京的一处名胜。

I

J

a sea of

K

无限的,大量,
茫茫一片

He stood amid *a sea of* corn.

他站在茫茫一片庄稼之中。

L

M

There is *a sea of* troubles ahead.

今后还有无穷无尽的麻烦呢。

N

a series of

O

一系列,一连串

The post office will issue *a series of* new stamps.

邮局将要发行一组新邮票。

P

Q

After *a series of* wet days, a burst of sun came through the clouds.

连续下了若干天雨后,阳光突然穿云而出。

R

S

a trifle

T

有点儿,稍微

Jack seems *a trifle* angry.

杰克似乎有点儿生气。

U

V

Try turning the computer *a trifle*.

你试试把电脑再转一点。

W

a variety of

X

种种,多种多样

This shop sells *a variety of* toys.

这家商店出售各种各样的玩具。

Y

Z

Every spring *a variety of* birds come here.

每年春天,各种各样的鸟儿飞到此地。

a waste of

浪费

It's **a waste of** time talking with him about it.This simply means **a waste of** words.

同他谈论这件事是浪费时间。

这简直是白费口舌。

abandon oneself to

纵情,沉溺于

He **abandoned himself to** grief.

他沉浸在悲伤之中。

above all

特别重要的是,首先,尤其

He was **above all** a good and tireless writer.He is a good football player and, **above all**, a great sportsman.

他首先是一位优秀的、不知疲倦的作家。他是一位优秀的足球队员,而首先他是一位杰出的运动员。

above board

摆到桌面上的,光明正大的

Everything that we're doing is all perfectly **above board**.It is best to be **above board** in everything.

我们做的每件事情最好光明正大。

做任何事都要光明正大。

above/over sb's/the head

难以理解

The lecture was a bit **above their heads**.The lecturer spoke **above the heads** of his audience.

这演讲过于深奥了一点,他们不能理解。

演讲者讲得太深奥,听众听不懂。

according to

根据,按照

You've been in prison six times **according to** our records.Fill up the form **according to** the instructions.

根据我们的记录,你曾入狱6次。

按照说明将表填好。

across the board

全体人员,包括一切的

It is very cold outside, you'd better come in the room **across the board**.

外面很冷,你们所有人最好都进屋。

A

B

C

D

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M

N

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Q

R

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U

V

W

X

Y

Z

act as

① 扮演

She **acted as** a kind woman teacher in the play.

她在那出戏中扮演善良女教师的角色。

② 充当; 起作用

He **acted as** secretary to the board.

他充任委员会的秘书。

An oar often **acts as** rudder.

桨常可起舵的作用。

act in

演出, 在... 扮演角色

He **acted in** a play demanding social reform last year.

去年他参加演出了一个要求社会改革的戏。

She **acted** the part of princess **in** a play.

她在一部剧中扮演公主的角色。

act on

① 对... 起作用; 对... 有效

This medicine **acts on** the heart.

这种药对心脏起作用。

Acid **acts on** most metals.

酸对大多数金属起作用。

② 奉行; 按照... 而行动

The police are **acting on** information received.

警方正根据获得的情报采取行动。

If my advice had been **acted on**, he would not make that mistake.

他要是听了我的劝告, 也不会犯那个错误了。

act up

① 行动倔强, 任性

The river often **acted up** in those days.

那时这条河常常泛滥。

The little boy **acted up** at the banquet last night.

这个小男孩在昨天的宴会上很调皮。

② 出毛病, 犯病

The car's engine is beginning to **act up**.

这辆车的引擎开始出毛病了。

This old car is always **acting up**.

那辆旧汽车老是坏。

add (...) to

增加; 把... 加到

This **added to** our difficulties.

这给我们增加了困难。

She **added** sugar **to** her tea.

她在茶里加了糖。

add up

- ① 加起来, 总计
At the exits assistants will take the goods and **add up** the cost. 在出口处, 服务员会把你的商品接过去, 把价钱加在一起。
- ② 合乎情理
The little things we do **add up**. 我们做的每一件小事都在情在理。
I can't understand this case; the facts just don't **add up**. 我不理解这一案例, 这些事实不能说明问题。

add up to

- 总计达, 总共是
The money **adds up to** \$ 100. 这笔钱总计达 100 美元。
The figures **add up to** 1,996. 这些数字加在一起是 1996。

admire for

- 钦佩(某人)
(某事)
They all **admired** him **for** his diplomatic skills. 他们都钦佩他的外交才能。
I **admire** him **for** what he has done. 我对他所做的事很钦佩。

after a time/while

- 过了一段时间, 过了一会儿
After a time, he came back to work. 过了一段时间, 他又回来工作了。
After a while the police walked away. 过了不久警察就走开了。

after all

- 毕竟; 究竟
Don't get discouraged by setbacks, we are new to the work **after all**. 别因挫折而灰心, 这工作对我们来说毕竟还是新的。

again and again

- 再三地, 反复地
This truth has been proved **again and again** by the facts of history. 这个事实已被历史事实所一再证明。
I have told him **again and again** that he should no longer smoke. 我再三告诫他该再抽烟了。

A**B****C****D****E****F****G****H****I****J****K****L****M****N****O****P****Q****R****S****T****U****V****W****X****Y****Z**

A	against all (the) odds	
B	尽管有极大困难, 尽管极为不利	<i>Against all (the) odds</i> , he finished the work.
C		He will succeed <i>against all odds</i> .
D		尽管很困难, 他仍完成了这项工作。
E		他将会克服困难获得成功。
F	agree on/upon	
G	在...上取得一致意见	They <i>agreed on</i> a date for the next meeting.
H		They finally <i>agreed upon</i> the terms of the contract.
I		他们就下次会议的日期达成了协议。
J	ahead of	
K	在...之前	She left one day <i>ahead of</i> him.
L		她是在他离开的头一天离开的。
M		I have a very busy day <i>ahead of</i> me.
N		摆在我面前的是忙碌的一天。
O	ahead of time	
P	提前, 提早	The factory met its production target <i>ahead of time</i> .
Q		We completed the work five days <i>ahead of time</i> .
R		工厂提前完成了生产指标。
S	all along	
T	始终, 一直	We knew that <i>all along</i> .
U		我们从一开始就了解那事。
V		I suspected <i>all along</i> that he was lying.
W		我始终怀疑他是在撒谎。
X	all at once	
Y	①突然	He altered his face <i>all at once</i> .
Z	②同时, 一起	I felt afraid <i>all at once</i> .
		You can't do everything <i>all at once</i> .
		他突然变了脸。
		我突然间感到害怕。
		你不能同时什么都做。
		怎么可能同时爱上两个男子呢?

all but

几乎,差不多

The party was *all but* over when we arrived.

当我们到达时,晚会已近尾声。

I have used the pen for *all but* ten years.

我用这支钢笔差不多有十年了。

all day/night long

整天或整夜

They'll argue *all night long*, unless you stop them.

要是你不阻止他们,他们会整夜争论下去。

The farmers had been working *all day long* in the field.

农夫们整天都在地里干活。

all in all

总的来说

All in all, it has been a great success.

总的来说,非常成功。

His reaction to the doctor's treatment, *all in all*, is satisfactory.

他对这位医生治疗的反应总的来说是令人满意的。

(all) kinds/sorts of

各种,多种多样

You can avoid *all kinds of* trouble by letting well alone.

随遇而安就能避免种种麻烦。

All sorts of furniture are sold in that shop.

那家商店出售各种各样的家具。

all manner of

各种各样的,形形色色的

Flies spread *all manner of* diseases.

苍蝇会传播各种疾病。

We can buy *all manner of* things in this shop.

在这家商店我们能买到各式各样的东西。

all of a sudden

突然,猛然

All of a sudden, the tyre burst.

轮胎突然爆裂。

Then, *all of a sudden*, I had a good idea.

这时我突然想到一个好主意。

all one's life/lives

一生,终生

The rabbit seems to be very alert *all its life*.

兔子似乎一生都小心翼翼,十分警觉。

A

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X

Y

Z

A		We should not stop learning all	我们一辈子都不应该
B		our lives .	停止学习。
C	all over¹		
D	到处,遍及	I have looked all over for him.	我到处都找过他了。
E		He was aching all over .	他全身都痛。
F	all over²		
G	到处,遍及	She is famous all over the	她闻名全世界。
H		world.	
I	(all) over again		
J	(从头)再一次	He did the work so badly that I	他的工作做得太差,
K		had to do it all over again my-	我只好亲自重做。
L		self.	
M		I had to do it over again .	我只好从头再做一
N			遍。
O	all right		
P	① 正确的,可	The answers were all right .	回答正确无误。
Q	以,好,行	"Do you want to join us for din-	"你愿意和我们一起
R		ner?" " All right !"	吃饭吗?" "好哇!"
S		He is an all right guy.	他是个好人。
T	② 令人满意	He said that everything seemed to	他说,一切似乎均令
U	的	be all right .	人感到满意。
V	③ (健康)良好	Don't bother about me. I'm all	别为我担心,我身体
W	的,安然无恙	right .	很好。
X	的		
Y	all the best		
Z	祝一切顺利	I have to leave now. All the	我得走了,祝你一切
		best .	顺利。
	all the same		
	尽管如此,仍	All the same , there is some	尽管如此,他的话也
	然	truth in what he says.	有道理。
		When I was away, things went on	我不在时,一切照旧。
		all the same .	

all the time

(在一段时间内)一直,始终

I have been busy **all the time**
He is a teacher **all the time**
Conditions are changing **all the time**.

我一直很忙。
他一直当教师。
情况在不断地变化着。

all the way

一直,始终;完全

He stays **all the way** in the game.
I'm with you **all the way**.

他自始至终参加比赛。
我完全同意并支持你。

all the while

一直,始终

He teaches English in the school **all the while**.

他一直在这所学校里教英语。

all (the) year round

一年到头;终年

Nowadays people enjoy a constant supply of vegetables **all the year round**.

如今人们一年到头都可买到蔬菜。

all things considered

从各方面考虑起来

All things considered, it is a good plan.

从各方面考虑,这个计划是好的。

all through

①直到;始终

I hoped **all through** you would come back.

我一直希望你能回来。

②在整个...范围内

Enough volunteers were got together to keep the beaches **all through** the summer.

足够的志愿人员已组织起来,使海滩在整个夏天保持了清洁。

all thumbs

笨手笨脚

Harry tried to fix the chair, but he was **all thumbs**.

哈里想修理那把椅子,可他有些笨手笨脚。

all told

总共

He owns fifteen horses **all told**.

他总共有 15 匹马。

A

B

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

J

K

L

M

N

O

P

Q

R

S

T

U

V

W

X

Y

Z

A		There are 60 guests coming, <i>all told</i> .	总共要来 60 位客人。
B			
C	allow for		
D	考虑到,体谅	We must <i>allow for</i> the train being late.	我们必须考虑到火车可能晚点。
E		We must <i>allow for</i> his youth.	我们必须体谅他年纪轻。
F			
G	allow of		
H	容许,有…可能	The facts <i>allow of</i> no other explanation.	事实俱在,不容其他解释。
I		The rule does not <i>allow of</i> more than one interpretation.	这条规则只能有一种解释。
J			
K	along with		
L	与…一道,和…在一起	When we went to London I took my brother <i>along with</i> me.	我们去伦敦时,我是带弟弟一同去的。
M		She came to dinner <i>along with</i> her boyfriend.	她和男朋友一道来吃晚饭。
N			
O	an average of		
P	平均有…	<i>An average of</i> 1,500 persons pass here every day.	每天平均有 1500 个人经过此地。
Q		Between the years 1550 and 1950 <i>an average of</i> one kind of living thing died out each year.	在 1550 到 1950 年间,每年平均有一种生物灭绝。
R			
S			
T	and so forth		
U	等等	The water rate is the payment in Britain for water when it is supplied to houses and factories <i>and so forth</i> .	在英国,水税是指住家、工厂等得到水的供应时所缴纳的款项。
V			
W			
X	and so on		
Y	等等	She spends her day doing house-work, watching television, reading, <i>and so on</i> .	她以做家务、看电视、看书等等度过一天。
Z			

angle for

取得, 谋取

She always **angles for** a free ticket.

她转弯抹角地想要一张免费票。

She's **angling for** a compliments.

她拐弯抹角地想受到夸奖。

answer for

对...负责

You must **answer for** her.

你必须对她负责。

We all must **answer for** our actions.

我们都必须对自己的行动负责。

anything but

根本不...

She is **anything but** a beauty.

她一点也不漂亮。

The task looked simple, but it turned out to be **anything but** easy.

这任务看似简单, 但结果是一点儿都不容易。

anything like

完全像..., 全然

It isn't **anything like** as cold as it was yesterday.

今天全然不像昨天那么冷。

Can the student use his dictionary with **anything like** efficiency?

这个学生能多多少少有效地使用字典吗?

apart from

① 除...外(别无)

Apart from that, all goes well.

除此之外, 一切进行顺当。

② 除...外(尚有)

Apart from some spelling mistakes, the composition is very good.

除了一些拼写错误, 这篇作文写得很不错。

argue about

争论, 辩论

I won't **argue about** the matter.

我不会争论这件事。

I don't want to **argue about** it any more.

我不想再为这件事争吵。

arm in arm

挽臂, 携手

The new couple walked **arm in arm** into the theatre.

那对新婚夫妇手挽手走进剧院。

A

B

C

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