

初中英语总复习

专题练习

(修订本)

广东科技出版社

初中英语总复习 专题练习

(修订本)

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内 容 提 要

本《专题练习》(修订本)是按照全日制中学教学大纲的要求,并依据新编的初中英语课本第1~6册的内容,分12个专题编写的。通过专题练习,可使学生系统地复习,以巩固初中阶段所学习过的英语语音、词汇和语法知识。各专题内容较为集中,并留出解答空位,便于教师和学生直接使用,节省备课、复习的时间。《专题练习》(修订本)可整本使用,亦可将书拆开按专题装订,以便教师布置和批改。

《专题练习》(修订本)不仅适用于中学师生,亦可供自学英语者参考使用。

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字母、音标和语音语调练习

Name _____ Class _____

Ex.1 按字母表顺序默写字母，并列出元音字母：

字母表	Aa							Hh					Mm
	Nn							Tt					Zz
元音字母													

Ex.2 填写下表空格的音标：

20 个元音	[i:]	1)	[e]	2)	[a:]	3)	[ɔ:]	4)	[u:]	5)
	6)	[ə]	7)	[aɪ]	8)	[əʊ]	9)	[iə]	10)	[uə]
28 个辅音	[p]	11)	[t]	12)	[f]	13)	[k]	14)	[s]	15)
	16)	[ð]	17)	[ʒ]	18)	[dʒ]	19)	[dr]	20)	[dz]
	[h]	21)	[n]	22)	[ŋ]	23)	[r]	24)		

Ex.3 根据读音规则给下列单词注上音标：

- | | | | | | |
|----------|-----|----------|-----|-----------|-----|
| 1) make | [] | 2) take | [] | 3) game | [] |
| 4) he | [] | 5) She | [] | 6) me | [] |
| 7) I | [] | 8) by | [] | 9) line | [] |
| 10) go | [] | 11) so | [] | 12) close | [] |
| 13) use | [] | 14) tube | [] | 15) come | [] |
| 16) love | [] | 17) map | [] | 18) flag | [] |
| 19) pen | [] | 20) desk | [] | 21) yes | [] |
| 22) bed | [] | 23) it | [] | 24) sit | [] |
| 25) him | [] | 26) hot | [] | 27) cock | [] |
| 28) stop | [] | 29) sun | [] | 30) but | [] |

Ex.4 给下列-r音节和-re音节单词注上音标:

1) hard	[]	2) part	[]	3) park	[]
4) large	[]	5) care	[]	6) dare	[]
7) or	[]	8) for	[]	9) short	[]
10) north	[]	11) more	[]	12) store	[]
13) her	[]	14) verb	[]	15) serve	[]
16) here	[]	17) bird	[]	18) shirt	[]
19) first	[]	20) thirty	[]	21) tired	[]
22) hire	[]	23) fire	[]	24) burn	[]
25) turn	[]	26) nurse	[]	27) return	[]
28) sure	[]	29) pure	[]	30) there	[]

Ex.5 根据下列音标拼写出单词, 并说明汉语意义:

音 标	英语单词	汉语意义	音 标	英语单词	汉语意义
1) [blaɪnd]	_____	_____	2) ['kæməl]	_____	_____
3) [dʒʌdʒ]	_____	_____	4) [kliə]	_____	_____
5) [sɔ:lt]	_____	_____	6) ['ræbɪt]	_____	_____
7) [mə'fɪ:n]	_____	_____	8) ['prɪzn]	_____	_____
9) ['wɜ:kfɒp]	_____	_____	10) [blʌd]	_____	_____
11) ['seɪftɪ]	_____	_____	12) ['enɪmɪ]	_____	_____
13) ['medɪkəl]	_____	_____	14) [əʊn]	_____	_____
15) ['mʌni]	_____	_____	16) [su:t]	_____	_____
17) ['mʌmi]	_____	_____	18) [ræŋk]	_____	_____
19) ['kɒtn]	_____	_____	20) [hju:dʒ]	_____	_____

Ex.6 比较下列各词中斜体部分的发音, 划出与其它词不同的词:

Model: A. fly B. why C. try D. worry

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1) A. name | B. have | C. gave | D. age |
| 2) A. wind | B. hind | C. kind | D. blind |
| 3) A. wear | B. hear | C. near | D. dear |
| 4) A. health | B. head | C. bread | D. speak |

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| 5) A. wait | B. tail | C. train | D. said |
| 6) A. may | B. says | C. day | D. stay |
| 7) A. nine | B. nice | C. police | D. mine |
| 8) A. great | B. meat | C. sea | D. beat |
| 9) A. force | B. word | C. morning | D. important |
| 10) A. teach | B. machine | C. chance | D. chat |
| 11) A. fun | B. sun | C. busy | D. run |
| 12) A. park | B. party | C. warm | D. pardon |
| 13) A. key | B. obey | C. they | D. hey |
| 14) A. call | B. small | C. talk | D. always |
| 15) A. picture | B. cure | C. culture | D. future |
| 16) A. home | B. come | C. hope | D. poster |
| 17) A. what | B. want | C. water | D. wallet |
| 18) A. do | B. so | C. go | D. no |
| 19) A. where | B. when | C. why | D. who |
| 20) A. question | B. dictation | C. station | D. liberation |
| 21) A. cow | B. how | C. know | D. allow |
| 22) A. loud | B. mouth | C. outlet | D. trouble |
| 23) A. book | B. school | C. good | D. foot |
| 24) A. cloth | B. thirty | C. that | D. thank |
| 25) A. are | B. care | C. hare | D. prepare |

Ex.7 判断下列各词中斜体部分的发音是否相同，如果相同，请在括号里写上“√”，如果不同，请在发音不同的词下画上“×”，并在括号内写上“×”。

Model: A. *night* B. *right* B. light D. bright (√)
 A. king B. *strong* C. singer D. finger (×)

×

- | | | | | |
|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|---------|
| 1) A. have | B. plane | C. game | D. cake | () |
| 2) A. fool | B. book | C. cook | D. look | () |
| 3) A. cinema | B. support | C. petrol | D. introduce | () |
| 4) A. revolution | B. composition | C. question | D. dictation | () |
| 5) A. thought | B. bought | C. fought | D. caught | () |

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| 6) A. sharp | B. part | C. war | D. garden | () |
| 7) A. laugh | B. cough | C. high | D. enough | () |
| 8) A. fail | B. pay | C. eight | D. plate | () |
| 9) A. air | B. care | C. spare | D. are | () |
| 10) A. school | B. chairman | C. teach | D. catch | () |
| 11) A. song | B. English | C. singer | D. spring | () |
| 12) A. climb | B. bad | C. job | D. bit | () |
| 13) A. warm | B. write | C. where | D. wear | () |
| 14) A. keep | B. knee | C. kick | D. kill | () |
| 15) A. this | B. those | C. research | D. speak | () |
| 16) A. civil | B. city | C. nice | D. certainly | () |
| 17) A. cinema | B. second | C. cut | D. carry | () |
| 18) A. both | B. clothes | C. nose | D. soldier | () |
| 19) A. answer | B. wonder | C. when | D. wide | () |
| 20) A. tortoise | B. join | C. boy | D. point | () |
| 21) A. love | B. above | C. some | D. nothing | () |
| 22) A. bath | B. father | C. basket | D. rather | () |
| 23) A. student | B. rule | C. true | D. June | () |
| 24) A. hold | B. stop | C. often | D. model | () |
| 25) A. money | B. only | C. policy | D. Monday | () |

Ex.8 比较下列各词的重音位置, 划出与其他词不同的词:

Model: A. slogan B. open C. mistake D. happen

- | | | | |
|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1) A. ticket | B. picture | C. lesson | D. begin |
| 2) A. about | B. divide | C. again | D. Africa |
| 3) A. fifteen | B. because | C. prepare | D. return |
| 4) A. slowly | B. reply | C. carry | D. truly |
| 5) A. vinegar | B. pioneer | C. medicine | D. factory |

Ex.9 把下列单词按双元音读音归类, 然后填入下面的虚线上:

poor, where, hear, oil, house, nine, old, name, boy, cow, my, no, day, near, sure,
chair, cure, there, make, home, bike, voice, town, here

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1) [ei] _____ | 2) [əu] _____ |
| 3) [ai] _____ | 4) [au] _____ |
| 5) [ɔi] _____ | 6) [iə] _____ |
| 7) [eə] _____ | 8) [uə] _____ |

Ex.10 从下列单词后面列出的标音中，选出一个正确的填入右边括号内：

- | | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| 1) girl | A. [gəul] | B. [gəu] | C. [gə:l] | () |
| 2) small | A. [smɔ:l] | B. [smeil] | C. [smæl] | () |
| 3) fight | A. [lit] | B. [faigt] | C. [fait] | () |
| 4) month | A. [mʌnθ] | B. [mauθ] | C. [məuθ] | () |
| 5) plate | A. [plæt] | B. [pleit] | C. [plit] | () |
| 6) catch | A. [keit] | B. [kæt] | C. [ket] | () |
| 7) head | A. [hed] | B. [heid] | C. [hæd] | () |
| 8) good | A. [gɒd] | B. [gu:d] | C. [gud] | () |
| 9) hour | A. [ʼauə] | B. [ʼhauə] | C. [həu] | () |
| 10) excellent | A. [ek'sələnt] | B. [eksə'lənt] | C. ['eksələnt] | () |

Ex.11 按词尾的五个不同读音 [s], [z], [ts], [dz] 和 [iz], 把下列名词复数分成五组，然后填写在下面的虚线上：

cups	glasses	beds	days	hats	girls	books	boys
matches	photos	peasants	comrades	bats	bridges	boots	solids
classes	banks	aunts	animals	elephants	cards	deeds	hearts
islands	nights	wars	stamps	times	uses	fishes	boxes
cities	faces	banners					

- 1) [s]: _____

- 2) [z]: _____

- 3) [ts]: _____

- 4) [dz]: _____

- 5) [iz]: _____

Ex.12 按词尾的三个不同读音 [t]、[d] 和 [id]，把下列过去式动词分成三组，并填写在下面的虚线上：

used	asked	wanted	helped	smiled	weeded	rested	loved
danced	visited	answered	played	tried	worked	stopped	looked
studied	carried	shouted	handed	finished	opened		

1) [t]: _____

2) [d]: _____

3) [id]: _____

Ex.13 把下列双音节词按重音位置的不同分成三组(A.第一个音节重读；B.第二个音节重读；C.两个音节都重读)，并填写在下面的虚线上：

about	ticket	children	again	picture	forget	lecture	protect
rubber	exam	over	mistake	machine	happen	worry	museum
slogan	open	Chinese	explain	outside	meeting	today	thirteen
report	drawing	exciting	equal	indeed			

A: _____

B: _____

C: _____

Ex.14 把下列多音节词按重音位置的不同分成四组(A.第一个音节重读；B.第二个音节重读；C.有次重音；D.有两个重音)，并填写在下面的虚线上：

astronaut	afternoon	composition	geography	vegetable
liberation	socialism	seventeen	American	exercise-book
impossible	exhibition	article	Canada	radio
banana	tomorrow	tomato	revolution	November
remember	happily	dictation	everywhere	another
liberate	mechanic	recorder		

A. _____

B. _____

C. _____

D. _____

Ex.15 请把下列单词的音节数目用阿拉伯数字写在括号内:

- | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----|-----------------|-----|-------------------|-----|
| 1) winter | () | 2) handwriting | () | 3) feather | () |
| 4) tomorrow | () | 5) enemy | () | 6) genie | () |
| 7) through | () | 8) reasonable | () | 9) wooden | () |
| 10) business | () | 11) discourage | () | 12) pronunciation | () |
| 13) saleswoman | () | 14) operation | () | 15) dictionary | () |
| 16) professor | () | 17) necessary | () | 18) sometime | () |
| 19) repetition | () | 20) possible | () | 21) thoroughly | () |
| 22) whenever | () | 23) visionphone | () | 24) wonderfully | () |

Ex.16 给下列单词填入 ai, ay, ei 或 ey:

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1) d_____ | 2) s_____l | 3) t_____lor | 4) _____ghteen | 5) th_____ |
| 6) n_____ghbour | 7) s_____ | 8) r_____n | 9) p_____ | 10) t_____l |
| 11) h_____ | 12) w_____gh | 13) afr_____d | 14) str_____ght | 15) aw_____ |

Ex.17 给下列单词填入 ar, or, oor, oar, au, aw, ou, al 或 ore:

- | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) cr_____l | 2) f_____ward | 3) n_____th | 4) platf_____m | 5) rec_____der |
| 6) rep_____ter | 7) bef_____ | 8) st_____ | 9) st_____m | 10) w_____m |
| 11) n_____ | 12) m_____ | 13) w_____ | 14) sw_____ | 15) tow_____ds |
| 16) seash_____ | 17) l_____ | 18) w_____n | 19) sw_____a | 20) supp_____t |
| 21) rew_____d | 22) t_____ght | 23) landl_____d | 24) dr_____ | 25) c_____l |
| 26) t_____k | 27) th_____ght | 28) b_____ght | 29) s_____ | 30) c_____ght |
| 31) f_____l | 32) f_____ght | 33) blackb_____d | 34) w_____k | 35) br_____ght |
| 36) d_____ | 37) fl_____ | 38) d_____ghter | 39) b_____l | 40) qu_____ter |

Ex.18 在下列单词、短语和句子中有哪些辅音是不完全爆破的, 请在该辅音下划上横线:

Model: factory

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1) blackboard | 10) a light tractor |
| 2) conductor | 11) a big black ball |
| 3) subject | 12) Sit down. |
| 4) friendly | 13) Good morning. |
| 5) outside | 14) I don't know. |
| 6) last Tuesday | 15) I can't swim. |
| 7) a thick book | 16) Don't get up at two. |
| 8) tables and chairs | 17) There are about ten old teachers. |
| 9) an old picture | |

Ex.19 给下列词组或句子打上连读符号:

Model: I have a sister and a brother.

- 1) a car and a bus.
- 2) a table and a chair.
- 3) an English text-book and an exercise-book.
- 4) Class is over.
- 5) Ours is long and theirs is short.
- 6) Ask him to get up at eight.
- 7) There are about ten old teachers.
- 8) The Party is leading us on a new Long March.
- 9) I wasn't as good at it as you were.
- 10) My brother and I looked at a lot of pictures yesterday.

Ex.20 划出下列句子的意群:

Model: My friend and I | worked at our English | yesterday.

- 1) He went home the day before yesterday.
- 2) You stayed up late last night.
- 3) My teacher and my classmates danced and sang in the classroom yesterday afternoon.
- 4) You took it up and then put it down.
- 5) They wrote a letter last week, didn't they?
- 6) I got up at a quarter to six yesterday morning.
- 7) My father was at home the day before yesterday.
- 8) The students usually start working as soon as they get there.

Ex.21 标出下列句子的重音、非重音及语调:

□ □ □  □

Model: Does Tom speak English?

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □  □

What were you writing at eight yesterday evening.

- 1) What were you doing at three the day before yesterday?
- 2) Which doctor did you see?

- 3) Did Pat write a word on the blackboard?
- 4) Which is more difficult, swimming or skating?
- 5) Where were they after the lesson?
- 6) She can't skate, but she can swim.
- 7) They are going to ask questions, I think.
- 8) Has Sally written to you?
- 9) Billy wants to visit the zoo, doesn't he?
- 10) How happy Hellen was!
- 11) Was your father with you?
- 12) I was writing a letter at nine yesterday.

Ex.22 根据标音符号朗读下列句子:

- 1) 'Tom 'writes more 'carefully than ↘ Peter.
'This 'flower 'looks more 'beautiful than ↘ that one.
- 2) 'Which 'lesson is the mos(t) 'difficult | in 'Boo(k) ↘ Two?
'Which 'su(b)je(c)t is the mos(t) 'interesting | this ↘ term?

- 3) Is 'Joan as 'strong as ↑Kate?
Is 'Mike as 'tall as ↑John?
- 4) She 'isn'(t) 'quite as 'careful as ↘Kate.
He 'isn'(t) 'quite as 'thin as ↘John.
- 5) It was 'sunny ↘yesterday, | ✗ wasn't it?
He was 'out ↘yesterday, | ✗ wasn't he?
- 6) You were 'tired | 'after the 'foo(t)ball ↘match, | ✗ weren't you?
We were 'happy | 'after the 'musi(c) ↘class, | ✗ weren't we?
- 7) You 'went 'home 'late ↘yesterday, | ✗ didn't you?
She 'came 'ba(ck) 'late ↘yesterday, | ✗ didn't she?
- 8) Will you be 'free to ↑morrow, Dad?
Will he be 'home to ↑morrow, Mum?
Will she be 'here to ↑morrow, Tom?
- 9) The 'red one on the ↑right | 'looks 'very ↘nice, | ✗ doesn't it?
The 'blue one on the ↑left | 'looks 'very ↘good, | ✗ doesn't it?
The 'young 'man on my ↑right | 'looks 'very ↘kind, | ✗ doesn't he?
- 10) 'Jus(t) ↑then | a 'young 'man 'came ↘up. || This 'young 'man 'knew ↘Lenin. ||
He 'sai(d)to the ↑guard: | "Let him ↘in."||
"↘No, | I 'won'(t) 'let him ↘in | if he has 'no ↑pass. | 'What's ↑more, | I 'wan(t)
to 'see ↘your pass, ↘too."||

单词练习

Name _____ Class _____

Ex.1 选择适当的词填空:

- 1) What do they do _____? They do _____ lessons _____.
(their, there)
- 2) I _____ her voice. She is _____ on time. (here, hear)
- 3) Where is the _____ book which I _____ yesterday. (red, read)
- 4) We go to school at two o'clock. Our teachers go to school at _____, _____.
(too, two)
- 5) _____ is my new coat. I want to _____ it. (wear, where)
- 6) Do you know these words? _____, I don't. I _____ those words.
(no, know)
- 7) _____ brother will be back in an _____. (hour, our)
- 8) Her _____ works very hard. He always gets up before the _____.
rises. (sun, son)
- 9) The cap is _____ big for me. (too, very)
- 10) Tom ~~doesn't~~ sing well, but he dances _____ well. (too, very)
- 11) The students _____ their homework at seven thirty in the evening. (do, make)
- 12) They like to _____ model planes. (do, make)
- 13) Who is faster, the _____ or the tortoise? (hair, hare)
- 14) Is Kate's _____ long or short? (hair, hare)
- 15) How can we get to the zoo? He doesn't know the way. I don't, _____.
(too, either)
- 16) He has been to Shanghai. I have been there _____. (too either)
- 17) Li Ping has supper at half _____ six. (pass, past)
- 18) He studies hard because he wants to _____ the exam. (pass, past)

- 19) Please _____ me some bread. (pass, past)
- 20) They've learned English _____ about two years. (since, for)
- 21) I have studied at this school _____ 1982. (since, for)
- 22) She has lived in that street _____ she came to this city. (since, for)
- 23) Can you _____ me your bike? (borrow, lend)
- 24) May I _____ your pen? (borrow, lend)
- 25) Liu Ying has borrow a book from the library. She can't finish it in time.
She wants to _____ it and doesn't _____ it. (return, renew)
- 26) Don't forget to _____ your new book here next time. (bring, take)
- 27) Remember to _____ your book with you when you leave. (bring, take)
- 28) Hurry up. You'll _____ the train. (lose, miss)
- 29) How did you _____ your watch. (lose, miss)
- 30) She said that _____ Li _____ us very much. (had missed, Miss, miss)
- 31) I didn't quite understand what you said. _____ it again, please. (Say, Tell)
- 32) _____ him not to be late. (Say, Tell)
- 33) Let's _____ about the picture. (talk, speak)
- 34) Will you please _____ more slowly. (talk, speak)
- 35) May I _____ your dictionary? (spend, use)
- 36) Do you _____ much time on English? (spend, use)
- 37) Haven't you _____ the news? (heard, listened)
- 38) They _____ to the talk carefully. (heard, listened)
- 39) It is raining _____. (hard, hardly)
- 40) I can _____ believe his word. (hard, hardly)
- 41) There are some _____ buildings on the island. (high, tall)
- 42) The boy is as _____ as his elder brother. (high, tall)
- 43) The _____ morning she had to go without breakfast. (next, tomorrow)
- 44) I'll go to visit my aunt _____ morning. (next, tomorrow)
- 45) Well, I must be _____ now. (of, off)
- 46) You must take care _____ the children. (of, off)
- 47) My father is a teacher _____ English. (of, off)
- 48) The monkey jumped _____ the crocodile. (of, off)
- 49) I've lived in this town _____ I was a child. (till, since)
- 50) I'll wait here _____ you come back. (till, since)
- 51) A fish can't live _____ water. (with, without)
- 52) You must be more careful _____ your pronunciation. (with, without)
- 53) _____ girl in our class likes singing. We _____ have a new song-book.
(each, every)
- 54) Is there _____ at home ? Yes, there is _____ at home. (somebody,

anybody)

- 55) Is there _____ on the desk? Yes, there's _____ on it. No, there's _____ on it. (something, anything, nothing)
- 56) China is a _____ socialist country. It has many long rivers and _____ lakes. (big, great)
- 57) A spaceship flies at about eleven kilometres a _____. In 1969 _____ Americans got to the moon by spaceship. (two, second)
- 58) My father is _____ here. My mother isn't home _____. (yet, already)
- 59) Do you often _____ a film? No, I don't. I often _____ TV. I like to _____ football match on TV. (watch, see)
- 60) He was thinking a maths _____ when I asked him a _____. (question, problem)

Ex.2 在空格里填写反义词

safety	left	cheap	quickly	laugh	living
borrow	cool	here	diligent	agree	better
ask	rise	accept	give	find	forget
buy	open	arrive	sleep	begin	teach
far	fair	alive	dry	full	clever
sad	wrong	special	same	safe	possible
many	first	careful	big	bright	best
before	come	clean	difficult	good	soft
high	heavy	early	enemy	fast	long
tall	wide	thick	busy	new	young
beautiful	happy	out	up	ill	hot
rich	white	win	outside	sit	day