

1984

全国中考题选解

(英语)

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一九八四年全国中考题选解(英语)

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出版说明

应广大中学学生、教师和社会青年的需要，我们出版了这套《1984年全国中考题选解》，包括语文、数学、物理、化学和英语五科，每科各一册。在这套书中，重点选收了1984年全国各省市中一些具有代表性的初中毕业及升学考试试题，这些试题一般都比较典型和具有一定特色，在一定程度上体现了教育部有关新的考试的要求，重点放在考核学生的基础知识和基本技能方面，并反映了当前各地教育改革的动态和教育质量测试的标准及各种测试形式，具有一定的方向性和指导意义。

为了便于读者学习和使用，文科的每套题后均附有“参考答案”，部分浅显易懂的题目答案从略，较难的题则作简明的提示；理科的每套题后均附有“解答”，对较难的填空题、选择题给出答案根据，较复杂的题则理出解题思路，并进行分析，指出解题关键，对较典型的题目还进行了讨论。答案和题解都力求做到准确、清楚。

本套书可供中学学生、社会青年进行自我考核和参加初中毕业及升学考试复习之用，并可供中学教师指导学生学习时参考，同时也可作为教师改进教学工作的借鉴，于学于教

均有助益。

由于编选水评所限，书中缺点错误在所难免，敬请读者批评指正。

一九八四年十一月

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北 京 市
高中、职业高中、中专、技工学校统一招生
试 卷

I. 语音 (7分)

1. 根据音标写出英语单词: (3分)

- 1) [ig'zæm] _____ 2) [kli:n] _____
3) [ri'pɔ:t] _____ 4) ['kləʊðɪŋ] _____
5) ['sʌbdʒɪkt] _____ 6) [pri'peə] _____

2. 下列各组词中划线部分的元音字母或元音字母组合相同, 找出其中一个读音不同的词, 并把它的字母标号填入括号内: (4分)

- Model: (B) A. too B. book C. stool D. school
() 1) A. note B. hole C. move D. home
() 2) A. heavy B. team C. teach D. meat
() 3) A. rice B. middle C. fish D. pity
() 4) A. horse B. forget C. story D. north

II. 词汇 (11分)

1. 填出下列句中不完整单词所缺字母, 使句意完整: (3分)

- 1) The twelfth month of the year is De-

ce__b__r.

- 2) We are pr____d of being Chinese.
- 3) Einstein was a famous sc__ent__st.
- 4) F____ty divided by eight is five.
- 5) Please cut the cake into six equal
pi__c__s.
- 6) Nothing is too d__ff__c__lt if you put
your heart into it.

2. 按要求转换词型: (4分)

- 1) cap_____ (同义词)
- 2) dry_____ (反义词)
- 3) fall_____ (过去式)
- 4) begin_____ (现在分词)
- 5) bad_____ (副词)
- 6) worse_____ (最高级)
- 7) danger_____ (形容词)
- 8) treatment_____ (动词)

3. 下面有A、B两组单词或词组, 在B组内找出与A组内意义相近的词或词组, 并把字母标号填入A组前的括号内: (4分)

A

B

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| () 1) diligent | A. a small number, but
atleast some |
| () 2) before long | B. throw |

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| () 3) a few | C, hard-working |
| () 4) cast | D, get a letter from |
| () 5) hear from | E, no longer living |
| () 6) clever | F, a moment ago |
| () 7) just now | G, soon |
| () 8) dead | H, quick at learning and understanding |

II. 句型转换 (12分)

1) Mr Benson usually has a walk after supper.
(改为一般疑问句)

2) We had dictation last Thursday.
(改为否定句)

3) There are twenty girls in their class.
(就划线部分提问)

4) The Great Wall is wonderful.
(改为感叹句)

5) The first Negro slaves were brought to
America in 1619.
(就划线部分提问)

6) She said that he had been there the day
before.
(改为直接引语)

IV. 动词填空 用所给动词的适当形式填空: (10分)

- 1) She seldom _____ (go) out on Sundays.
- 2) Why _____ you _____ (lose) your pen about once a month?
- 3) He _____ (write) a composition now, I believe.
- 4) How long _____ she _____ (watch) TV last night?
- 5) I know Fred because I _____ (meet) him before.
- 6) Mr Howe said that he _____ (let) me have a try sooner or later.
- 7) At this time yesterday Mrs Potter _____ (do) some washing.
- 8) The pianist _____ (start) playing by the time I entered the theatre.
- 9) In what part of the world _____ English _____ (speak) ?
- 10) On which day of the week _____ Christmas Day _____ (be) next year?

V. 选择填空 在A、B、C、D四个答案中, 选出一个正确答案, 把它前面的字母标号填入题前的括号

内，对原题不得作任何改动：(20分)

- () 1) Ann is your mother and Helen is her daughter, so Helen is your _____.
A. aunt B. daughter
C. sister D. mother
- () 2) My uncle is thirty years old. I'm half as old as he is, so I'm _____.
A. fifteen B. thirty-five
C. sixty D. thirteen
- () 3) The singer hopes to go back to Paris _____ a year.
A. in B. to C. by D. at
- () 4) The newcomer had _____ trouble.
A. a lot of B. not
C. nothing D. many
- () 5) You haven't forgotten what the teacher asked us to do for homework, _____?
A. didn't you B. have you
C. did you D. haven't you
- () 6) Although it's raining, _____ are still working in the fields.
A. they B. but they
C. and they D. so they
- () 7) Miss Scott arrived _____ Canada _____

March 7 _____ 5:00.

A. at...in...at B. to...on...at

C. in...on...at D. in...at...on

- () 8) Winter is coming. Poor Jack has to _____ money from his neighbour to buy some coal.

A. borrow B. lend C. let D. ask

- () 9) _____ to have your breakfast with me this morning?

A. Would you like B. Are you liking

C. If you like D. Did you like

- () 10) "May I have that pair of compasses, please?" "Yes, _____!"

A. here they are B. here you are

C. it is here D. they are here

- () 11) Most of us think this play is more _____ than that one.

A. interest B. interests

C. interested D. interesting

- () 12) That chemist was too busy to work in his lab. He had _____ time to do his experiment.

A. few B. a few C. little D. a little

- () 13) We must be back at the hotel by eleven

- o'clock. We _____ be late.
 A. haven't got to B. don't have to
 C. needn't D. mustn't
- () 14) I don't like the Smiths so I'm not
 going to _____ to them.
 A. say B. tell C. call D. speak
- () 15) Neither Billy nor his classmates _____
 in the reading-room.
 A. is B. are C. has D. was
- () 16) "There's only one ticket. You had
 better _____ to the exhibition
 yourself," said the traveller.
 A. to go B. go C. going D. went
- () 17) "Is London _____ capital of _____
 Germany?" the six-year-old boy asked.
 A. a...the B. the...x
 C. x...the D. the...the
- () 18) "How are your grandfather and grand-
 mother?" "They are very _____,
 thank you."
 A. well B. good C. kind D. dear
- () 19. "_____ away this dirty coat and
 _____ me my shirt," he said.

A. Carry...bring B. Take...bring

C. Fetch...take D. Bring...carry

() 20) I'm sure he'll come to see me before
he _____ Beijing.

A. will leave B. is leaving

C. leave D. leaves

VI. 阅读理解 (12分)

One afternoon, when the lessons were over, John and Mike Ford did not go home. They stayed in school to help their teacher. Their teacher was starting (筹建) a library in the school and the boys helped him to carry some books. They worked for one hour. Then the teacher said, "Thank you, boys. We will finish the work tomorrow. Now you must go home."

When the boys got home, it was seven o'clock. It was dark outside but there was a light inside (在...里面) their home and the door was open. They could see a man inside.

"Who can it be?" said John. "Mother and Father have gone to do some shopping. They won't be home until eight o'clock."

When the man saw John, he looked frightened. Then he smiled and said, "Come in! You don't

know me but I am your father's friend. He has asked me to fetch some money for him." The man did not see Mike.

John went inside and began talking to the man but Mike did not. He quickly (迅速地) but quietly (悄悄地) ran away to fetch a policeman. He soon found one and brought him back to their home. The man was still there, but when he saw the policeman, he tried to run away. The policeman stopped him and held his arm.

At this moment, the boys' parents returned.

"Is this man your friend?" the policeman asked Mr Ford.

"No!" said Mr Ford. "He is a thief. He wanted to steal my money. I am glad that you have caught him."

根据短文内容，在A、B、C、D、E五个答案中选择正确的一个，将其字母标号填入题前的括号内：

() 1) John is Mike's _____.

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| A. teacher | B. friend |
| C. father | D. sister |
| E. brother | |

() 2) John and Mike stayed in school _____.

- A. until the lesson ended

- B. for one hour
C. until seven o'clock
D. until eight o'clock
E. until the next day
- () 3) The boys stayed at school to _____.
A. carry some books
B. have some lessons
C. do some shopping
D. borrow some books
E. read some books
- () 4) The boys arrived home _____.
A. at seven o'clock
B. at eight o'clock
C. when it was still in the day-time
D. before their parents went shopping
E. very early
- () 5) Whom did the boys see inside their home? _____.
A. Their father B. Their teacher
C. A policeman D. A thief
E. Their father's friend
- () 6) The man tried to run away because _____.
A. he had the money
B. he saw Mike

C he saw the policeman

D. Mr Ford returned

E. the policeman was holding him

Ⅶ. 完成句子 按所给的汉语，用英语完成下列各句。对原文不得作任何改动：（20分）

1) Her husband usually reads some newspapers

_____ (在他睡觉前)。

2) The Italian listened _____

_____ (但是他什么也没听见)。

3) I've a poor memory. I can't remember

_____ (我们什么时候出发) tomorrow morning.

4) The foreign expert asked his wife _____

_____ (不要关收音机)。

5) _____ (在所有的恒星当中)

the sun is the nearest to the earth.

6) _____ (卡车坏了),

the driver must have it repaired.

7) Use your head, _____

_____ (那么你就会想出办法来完成它)。

8) We were late for the film because we _____