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大学英语跟踪训练

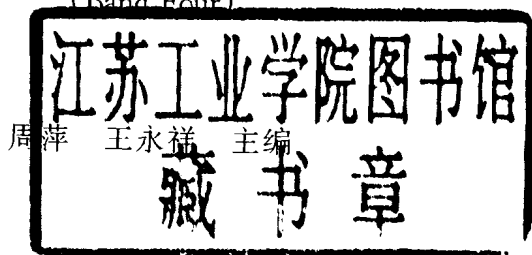
WORKBOOK FOR COLLEGE ENGLISH

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(四)

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(Band Four)



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编者的话

怎样提高英语水平和语言运用能力是英语教师,更是广大学生所关心的问题。对此,许多名家提出了很多真知灼见。但是,归根结蒂就是“熟能生巧”(Practice makes perfect.)。要通过“练”(practice),才能“熟”;只有“熟”,才能达到“巧”(perfect)。《大学英语跟踪训练》正是为了给广大学生提供一个“练”的机会,以便最终达到“巧”而精心设计和编写的。

《大学英语跟踪训练》是严格按照《大学英语教学大纲》的要求编写的,并与上海外语教育出版社出版的《大学英语》系列教材配套。它共分四册,每册十个单元。每单元对课本中所出现的重点和难点设计了包括词汇,短语,语法结构,阅读理解,完型填空,句子翻译(中译英和英译中)练习。同时,为了使学生的写作能力得到切实的提高,每单元还配了写作练习,先易后难,而且每篇都配有范文。为了方便学生在做完练习后能检测自己的成绩,及时纠正错误,提高分析问题和解决问题的能力,在每册后都附上了答案。《大学英语跟踪训练》涵盖了除听力以外的英语学习所必须涉及的内容;它给学生提供了一个英语实践的园地。通过这套练习的训练,广大学生能及时巩固课本知识,真正做到学有所得,掌握和使用好英语这一社会主义现代化建设中必不可少的工具。

《大学英语跟踪训练》题量适中,题型多样,内容新颖,重点难点突出,题目典型实用,课本内容重现率高,覆盖面宽,是一本实用的学习辅导书和教学参考书。由于编者水平有限,时间短促,不足之处恳请广大使用者不吝赐教。

本册由周萍,王永祥主编。

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UNIT 1

I . Vocabulary

Section A

Directions: Substitute the underlined word or phrase in each sentence with the word whose initial and final letters are given.

1. You should dry-clean curtains if possible, otherwise they are very likely to become smaller. (sh _____ k)
2. The coal-miners went on strike, and they demanded the management to raise the lowest wage. (mi _____ um)
3. He went to the station to ask about the times of trains to Guangzhou. (in _____ re)
4. John explained to his blind father in a(n) unhurried way what was happening on the street. (lei _____ ly)
5. We left the lecture hall disappointedly because we didn't find what he had said promising. (en _____ ging)
6. The naughty boy tried to imitate the accent and the unsteady sound which could sometimes be heard in her voice. (qu _____ r)
7. Mary said to her husband with a smile, "Believe it or not, I have got the help of little Tom to mow the lawn." (en _____ ted)
8. The strike organizers insisted that they have a(n) chance to talk with the boss about the demands of the workers. (au _____ ce)
9. It is very considerate of you to provide us with cold drinks and

- light food in such hot weather. (th _____ ful)
10. You will need to employ a great deal of tact to put this upstart young man politely in his place. (dip _____ cy)

Section B

Directions: Complete each of the following sentences with the correct form of the word on the left of each sentence.

11. finance In his speech, Premier Li Peng gave us a factual account of our country's _____ condition.
12. competence She strongly opposed the idea that women were less _____ and more dependent on the approval of others.
13. employ The company is growing, but no one knows why the _____ is reluctant to take on more _____.
14. deliver He had been told that all goods must be paid before _____, but at the moment he really had difficulty getting so much money.
15. produce No sooner had John entered the classroom than Professor Reed said to his students, "Today's class is about plant and human _____".
16. enthuse It seemed that Mr. Watson had to give up his plan because none of his colleagues were _____ about it.
17. arm Seeing that his wife was carrying _____ of books out of the car, he ran to help her.
18. diplomacy The newspaper says that the government was reluctant to endanger its trade and _____ relations with America and Britain.
19. remove They tried every means, but they failed to get their grandmother's consent to the _____ of the

- old bureau.
20. shrink By their estimate, there has been a twenty percent _____ in the steel industry in the past few years.

Section C

Directions : Fill in the blanks with words or expressions chosen from the following list. Change the form where necessary.

pain	have no business	might as well
make a dent	know better than	settle for
enlist	be done with	agree on
cut into	settle	be entitled to

21. Mr. Brown thought that with his educational qualifications and capability, he _____ a higher salary.
22. You should _____ to talk noisily while everybody else was listening to the beautiful music of Mozart.
23. According to the newspaper, the effective measures taken by the government had _____ in the trade of protected wildlife.
24. He is both lazy and selfish, it is almost impossible for you to _____ him to do anything for you.
25. It _____ me to hear that he lost his job again because he was too self-centred to accept any suggestion.
26. The frequent power failure since July has greatly _____ the efficiency of plant operations.
27. You _____ talking about Mr. Thomas like this. In my opinion, he is an honest and responsible person.
28. Having been out of employment for almost a year, Max decided to _____ any kind of work.
29. Mr. Parson said to his wife before going on a business trip that

- he would write to her when he got himself _____.
30. He had been bored to death by the whole thing. Now that it was finished and _____, he felt greatly relieved.

Section D

Directions: For each of the following blanks, four choices are given. Choose the most appropriate one.

31. She _____ of me how I had enjoyed the book by Charles Dickens, a famous British writer.
A. required B. inquired C. requested D. acquired
32. Before he could realize what was happening, a car _____ beside him and two men wearing sunglasses got out of the car and grabbed him.
A. pulled out B. pulled down C. pulled round D. pulled up
33. What he had been _____ was actually nothing but some misspellings in his term paper.
A. claimed for B. looked for C. blamed for D. cared for
34. She thought it possible that the company would _____ her a high salary and good working conditions.
A. promote B. prompt C. promise D. propose
35. You are a university student now, you should _____ to treat other people in that way.
A. no better than B. know better than
C. no other than D. know better
36. On his 14th birthday, Tom got 20 dollars from his father, and a _____ amount from his mother.
A. likely B. alike C. like D. likable
37. Mr. Hobbs was shocked when he found that his office was _____ strikers demanding to have an audience with him.
A. stacked with B. done with
C. crammed with D. settled with

38. Having finished the work before the 6:30 p. m. _____, we couldn't help jumping up with joy.
A. outline B. deadline C. hot line D. hard line
39. Don't expect to _____ Nick's help. He didn't even have the time to finish the teacher's reading assignment.
A. enrich B. enable C. enlist D. enrol
40. It is _____ that the open and reform policy of our country will remain stable and unchanged for long.
A. encouraging B. discouraging C. encouraged D. discouraged

Section E

Directions: For each of the underlined words or phrases, four choices are given. Choose the one that best explains or defines the underlined part.

41. He thought it was a piece of cake for him to win over the support of the black people in the final election.
A. unimportant B. very easy C. unnecessary D. very busy
42. He had hoped to get 200 dollars for his old camera but had to settle for 150 dollars.
A. accept B. decide C. solve D. demand
43. Helping my mother to take care of little Johnnie cut into a lot of my precious spare time.
A. interrupted B. increased C. interacted D. decreased
44. In our country every school-ager is entitled to a nine-year free education and parents are required by law to send their children to school.
A. insists on B. has the right to
C. relies on D. has the name to
45. Mr. White is going to take the new job in New Jersey. His old house in Maine is now for sale.
A. intended to be sold B. available to buy

- C. sold for a low price D. cheap to rent
46. Mr. Brown has been a teacher for almost twenty years. He should have known better than to tear the little boy's exercise-book for a minor mistake in his math homework.
A. have had more sense than
B. have better understanding
C. have been kind enough
D. have been well-known enough
47. Seeing that the old man was walking along with great difficulty, the driver pulled up to the side of the road to give him a lift.
A. drew up B. sped up C. walked up D. ran up
48. I informed her on the phone that I was unwell and could not attend the party she was to give in honour of Mr. Robin's birthday.
A. heard B. referred C. told D. inferred
49. He locked himself in the room for a whole morning but didn't make a dent in his writing.
A. make any progress in B. make out the meaning of
C. make clear D. make known
50. He claimed that he didn't steal the money but found it in the forest.
A. delayed B. declared C. discovered D. discarded

II .Structure

Section A

Directions : Complete the following sentences by using the proper "as" clause given below.

As people will find out

As the reports will have told you

As all her friends know

As it turned out
As certain scientists believe

1. _____, she wasn't much at saving money.
2. _____, most wanted criminals have fallen into the net.
3. _____, energy can neither be created nor destroyed.
4. _____, almost every family in the small village has a car and a garage.
5. _____, it was not mice but cats that disturbed us the whole night.

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate words without changing the meaning of the original sentence.

6. You ought to have more sense than to lend money to your idle cousin.
You ought to _____ to lend money to your idle cousin.
7. Sarah should not have been so silly as to play truant frequently.
Sarah should _____ to play truant frequently.
8. He should be wise enough not to twist what I say into something I don't mean.
He should _____ to twist what I say into something I don't mean.
9. Every student should have much sense not to practice fraud on examination, but to try by themselves.
Every student should _____ to practice fraud on examination, but to try by themselves.
10. Good teachers should be well-experienced enough not to read item by item from the text.
Good teachers should _____ to read item by

item from the text.

Section B

Directions: Each of the following sentences is provided with four choices. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

11. She is going to visit her aunt this Autumn, _____?
A. will she B. is she C. isn't she D. won't she
12. Neither of them attended the lecture, _____?
A. do they B. didn't they C. did they D. don't they
13. The girl used to live with her grandparents, _____?
A. didn't she B. usedn't she C. did she D. both A and B
14. Let's have a break, _____?
A. will you B. shall we C. don't we D. will we
15. There was nothing in the room, _____?
A. was it B. was there C. wasn't there D. was that
16. Pass me my glasses, _____?
A. do you B. will you C. won't you D. both B and C
17. He's had to pass the examination, _____?
A. hadn't he B. isn't he C. hasn't he D. has he
18. You had to translate the article before the weekend, _____?
A. did you B. hadn't you C. didn't you D. would you
19. Everything that he did was for himself, _____?
A. weren't they B. was it C. didn't he D. wasn't it
20. The old man is in the hospital. _____ living in the old house, is there?
A. There's nobody B. There no people
C. Aren't there any people D. Isn't there anyone
21. If he had known the fact, he wouldn't have done such a thing, _____?
A. had he B. hadn't he C. would he D. wouldn't he

22. Go and send for the doctor, _____?
A. won't you B. don't you C. shall you D. can you
23. She _____ go back home alone, doesn't she?
A. dare B. dare to C. dare not D. dares to
24. The children had little time to play, _____?
A. didn't they B. did they C. had they D. both B and C
25. You'd better take careful notes of the lessons, _____?
A. did you B. didn't you C. hadn't you D. wouldn't you
26. Jane and Brown said nothing at the meeting, _____?
A. did Jane and Brown B. did they
C. didn't they D. did both of them
27. I'm in Class One, _____?
A. amn't I B. aren't I C. will I D. am I
28. That's unnecessary, _____?
A. isn't that B. isn't it C. is it D. none
29. That driver ought to have the complete responsibility for the passengers' safety, _____?
A. shouldn't he B. oughtn't he
C. hasn't he D. both A and B
30. I think it's a good chance to learn more about the city, _____?
A. isn't it B. will I C. won't I D. don't you

Section C

Directions: Each of the following sentences is provided with four choices. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

31. We make _____ for the youngster whose aptitudes involve physical skills.
A. few room B. little room C. small room D. a bit room
32. It is necessary that the boy _____ at once.
A. should find out B. would be found

- C. be found D. could be found
33. What are your favorite sports? Maybe they depend on _____ you live and _____ the climate is like there.
A. which...what B. where...that
C. the place... D. where...what
34. _____ his brother, he was always considerate in his treatment of others.
A. In contrast against B. In contrary to
C. In contrast to D. Contrast to
35. Now, the students are the generation _____ centuries.
A. to cut across B. of cutting across
C. to come across D. of coming across
36. The problem is so difficult that _____ them can work it out.
A. no one of B. nobody C. none of D. only a few
37. He was a good swimmer so he _____ swim to the river bank when the boat sank.
A. was able to B. might C. could D. used to
38. The longer you live in a place, _____.
A. the more neighbours you are likely to feel
B. the more neighbouredly you are likely to feel
C. the more neighbored you are likely to feel
D. the more neighbourly you are likely to feel
39. I shall remember _____ the copies are to be sent to.
A. to who B. whom C. to what D. to whom
40. _____ started to work _____ electricity was cut off.
A. Hardly had they...than B. Hardly had they...when
C. They hardly had...when D. Hardly had they...as

Section D

Directions : Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C and D. Identify the ONE that is wrong and correct it.

41. "Mom, you must be terribly bored staying at home when I was a child," I said. "Bored? Housework is boring. But you were never boring," mother answered.
42. There is nothing wrong with the professions, but neither there is anything dishonorable about work that involves blue collars and dirty fingernails.
43. When you watch a movie, what you actually see are many still pictures flashing by quickly. This is the truth of TV as well.
44. The students abroad are willing to tell their stories, and the people at home are eager to hear, to know and understand the lives of those venturing in other countries.
45. Health without riches is preferable than riches without health.
46. The school has excellent facilities for example computer room, phonetics room, auditorium and cinema.
47. Vibrations of sound waves, which make possible for you to hear sounds, also make the manufacture of records possible.
48. Land are being enveloped in a curtain of darkness, the teachers had finished their classes, exhausted and falling asleep in bus back downtown.