

VOCABULARY FOR COLLEGE ENGLISH

# 大学英语四六级

## 英汉双解词汇 速记手册

4~6

College English Test  
Band Four And Six

Completely  
Up-to-Date

- ▶ *Don't try to read too many pages one day and doing nothing in the following days!*
- ▶ *Try to read one or two pages everyday.*
- ▶ *Keeping reading will help you enlarge your vocabulary effectively!*

陈璞 主编

包含最新大学英语教学大纲全部四六级词汇及词组

华文出版社

大学英语四六级英汉双解词汇

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# 速记手册

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## 前 言

学英语光靠英汉词典是不够的,还必须尽早使用英汉双解词典或英英词典。这是因为:

1. 只有英汉双解词典或英英词典才能确切揭示词义。试以本词典中两个词为例:

jug	大罐,壶	a pot for liquids with a handle and a lip for pouring
inlet	水湾,小湾	strip of water extending into the land from the sea or a lake, or between islands

jug 指的是什么样的“大罐,壶”? inlet 指的是什么样的“湾”? 仅靠《大纲》给出的汉语释义显然无从得知。读过本词典提供的英文释义,您就会豁然开朗,原来 jug 是有嘴有把的; inlet 并不指《现代汉语词典》中指“水流弯曲地方”的“湾”,而指江河湖海伸入陆地和岛屿间的水域。

2. 英汉双解词典或英英词典的英语释义往往能体现词的语法特点,而汉英词典则绝对无此功能。例如本词典 change 的英语释义中有“make or become different”, change 是否是及物动词一目了然。

3. 使用双解词典有利于逐渐摆脱依赖英汉词典的习惯,有利于逐渐养成使用英英词典的好习惯

惯,进而逐渐过渡到直接用英语进行思维的境界。鉴于以上缘由,我们编写了这本《大学英语四六级词汇英汉双解速记手册》。

本词典汉语释义依据《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》,英语释义用词控制在 3000 常用词之内,语言地道,简明确切,浅显易记,绝无以难释易或循环释义者,是一本广大四六级考生必备的实用工具书。

限于编者水平,本词典难免有不足之处,诚望读者指正。

**编者 谨识**

## 本书使用符号说明

<i>n.</i>	名词
<i>adj.</i>	形容词
<i>adv.</i>	副词
<i>num.</i>	数词
<i>pron.</i>	代词
<i>conj.</i>	连词
<i>prep.</i>	介词
<i>aux. v.</i>	助动词
<i>vi.</i>	不及物动词
<i>vt.</i>	及物动词
<i>v.</i>	既是及物动词, 又是不及物动词
☐C	可数名词
☐U	不可数名词
☐S	单数名词或常用单数形式
☐P	复数名词或常用复数形式

## A

**abandon** [ə'bændən] *vt.*

① 离弃, 丢弃 go away from, not intending to return to

② 遗弃, 抛弃 forsake; desert

*abandon oneself to* 沉溺于 give up completely to a feeling, desire, etc.*with abandon* 放任地, 放纵地; 纵情地 with self-indulgence; to one's heart's content**abbreviation** [ə'bri:vɪ'eɪʃən] *n.*

缩写词 shortened form of a word

**abide** [ə'baɪd] *vt.*

容忍, 忍受 tolerate; endure; bear

*abide by* 遵守, 履行 obey exactly or remain faithful to**ability** [ə'bɪlɪti] *n.*

能力; 才能 capacity or power to do sth physical or mental

*to the best of one's ability* 尽自己最大努力 using all one's ability**able** ['eɪbl] *adj.*

① 能够...的, 得以...的 having the power, means or opportunity to do sth

② 有才干的, 有本事的 having knowledge or skill

**abnormal** [æb'nɔ:məl] *adj.*

反常的, 异常的 different from what is normal, ordinary or expected

**aboard<sup>1</sup>** [ə'bɔ:d] *prep.*

在(船、飞机等)上, 上(船、飞机等) on or into (a ship, an aircraft, etc.)

**aboard<sup>2</sup>** [ə'bɔ:d] *adv.*

在船(飞机等)上, 上船(飞机等) on or into a ship, an aircraft, etc.

**abolish** [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *vt.*

废除, 废止 bring system, etc. to an end by law

**abortion** [ə'bɔ:ʃən] *n.*

人工流产, 堕胎 the act of stopping the development of a child inside a woman

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**abound** [ə'baʊnd] *vi.*

大量存在; 充满 exist in large numbers or great quantity

**abreast** [ə'brest] *adv.*

并列, 并排 side by side (with sb/sth) and facing the same way  
keep abreast of 与...齐头并进 maintain one's position in a competitive situation

**abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *adv.*

到国外, 在国外 in or to a foreign country or countries

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] *adj.*

① 突然的, 意外的 sudden and unexpected  
② 唐突的, 鲁莽的 (of behaviour, character, etc.) not wanting to waste time being nice; rough

**absence** ['æbsəns] *n.*

缺席, 不在 the state or a period of being away

**absent** ['æbsənt] *adj.*

缺席的, 不在场的 not present (at sth); at another place

**absolute** ['æbsəljʊ:t] *adj.*

绝对的, 完全的 complete; total

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.*

① 吸收 take in esp. a liquid; suck up  
② 吸引...的注意力, 使全神贯注 hold the attention or interest of (sb) fully

**abstain** [əb'stein] *vi.*

① 弃权 decline to use one's vote  
② 戒除 keep oneself from doing or enjoying sth

**abstract<sup>1</sup>** ['æbstrækt] *adj.*

抽象的 existing in thought or as an idea but not having a physical or practical existence

**abstract<sup>2</sup>** ['æbstrækt] *n.*

摘要, 梗概 a shortened form of a statement, speech, etc.  
in the abstract 抽象地, 在理论上 in a theoretical way

**abstract<sup>3</sup>** [æb'strækt] *vt.*

① 做...的摘要 make a shortened form of a statement  
② 提取, 抽取 separate sth (from sth)

**absurd** [əb'sɜ:d] *adj.*

荒谬的, 荒唐的 unreasonable; not sensible

**abundance** [ə'bʌndəns] *n.*

大量, 充足 quantity that is more than enough; plenty  
in abundance 丰富, 充裕 in great plenty

**abundant** [ə'bʌndənt] *adj.*

大量的,充足的 more than enough; plentiful

**abuse**<sup>1</sup> [ə'bjʊ:s] *n.*

- ① 滥用;虐待 wrong or bad use or treatment of (sth/sb)
- ② 恶言,辱骂 offensive or coarse language

**abuse**<sup>2</sup> [ə'bjʊ:z] *vt.*

- ① 滥用,妄用 make bad or wrong use of sth
- ② 虐待,伤害 treat sb badly

**academic**<sup>1</sup> [ˌækə'demik] *adj.*

- ① 学校的,学院的 of schools, colleges, etc.
- ② 学术性的 based on subjects
- ③ 纯理论的 not related to practical situations

**academic**<sup>2</sup> [ˌækə'demik] *n.*

大学教师;专业学者 person who teaches in a university; professional scholar

**academy** [ə'kædəmi] *n.*

- ① 研究院,学会 society of distinguished scholars or artists
- ② 专科学校 school for special training

**accelerate** [æk'seləreit] *v.*

(使)加快,(使)增速 (cause to) increase the speed

**accent** [ˈæksənt] *n.*

口音,腔调 national, local or individual way of pronouncing words

**accept** [ək'sept] *v.*

接受,收受 take or receive sth offered or given, esp. willingly

**acceptance** [ək'septəns] *n.*

- ① 接受,认可 accepting or being accepted
- ② 赞成,赞同 favourable reception; approval

**access**<sup>1</sup> [ˈækses] *n.*

通道,入口 means of approaching or entering (a place); entrance

**access**<sup>2</sup> [ˈækses] *vt.*

存取(计算机文件) get information from or put information into (a computer file)

**accessory** [ək'sesəri] *n.*

- ① 附件,配件 thing that is a useful or decorative extra but that is not essential
- ② 同谋,帮凶 person who helps another in a crime

**accident** [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.*

意外遭遇,事故 event that happens unexpectedly and causes damage, etc.

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*by accident* 偶然 without any intention or planning

**accidental** [ˌæksɪ'dentl] *adj.*

意外的; 偶然的 not intentional

**acclaim**<sup>1</sup> [ə'kleɪm] *vt.*

向...欢呼, 向...喝彩 welcome (sb/sth) with shouts of approval;  
applaud loudly

**acclaim**<sup>2</sup> [ə'kleɪm] *n.*

欢迎; 称赞 enthusiastic welcome or approval; praise

**accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.*

向...提供住处 provide with a place in which to live or stay

**accommodation** [ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.*

住处, 膳宿 place to live in or sleep in (esp. for a short period only)

**accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt.*

① 陪伴, 陪同 be, go or do at the same time as sb else

② 伴随...同时发生 happen at the same time as sth else

**accomplice** [ə'kɒmplɪs] *n.*

从犯, 帮凶 person who helps another to do with sth wicked or illegal

**accomplish** [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *vt.*

完成, 做成功 succeed in doing sth; finish successfully

**accord**<sup>1</sup> [ə'kɔ:d] *n.*

① 一致, 符合 agreeing with sth/sb; in harmony

② 谅解, 协议 peace treaty; agreement

*in accord with* 与...一致, 与...相符合 in harmony with;  
agreeing with

*of one's own accord* 主动地, 自愿地 without being asked or forced; voluntarily

*with one accord* 全体一致; 一致地 of everybody agreeing;  
unanimously

**accord**<sup>2</sup> [ə'kɔ:d] *v.*

① *vi.* 符合, 一致 be the same as; agree

② *vt.* 给予, 赠予 give or grant sth to sb

**accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.*

一致, 和谐, 符合 in a way that fulfils or agrees with

*in accordance with* 依照, 根据, 与...一致 in a way that fulfils  
or agrees with

**according to** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tə] *prep.*

根据, 按照 as stated by sb or in sth

**accordingly** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋli] *adv.*

- ①照着,相应地 in a way suitable to sth  
 ②因此,所以,于是 for that reason; therefore; so
- account**<sup>1</sup> [ə'kaunt] *n.*  
 ①记述,描述,报道 a written or spoken report; description  
 ②账,账目 a sum of money kept in a bank  
*of no account* 不重要的 of no importance  
*on account of* 为了…的缘故,因为,由于 as a result of; because of  
*on no account* 绝不,绝对不 not for any reason  
*take account of* 考虑,顾及到,体谅 consider; make allowance for  
*take ... into account* 见 take account of
- account**<sup>2</sup> [ə'kaunt] *vi.*  
 说明…的原因 give an explanation or reason for
- accountable** [ə'kauntəbl] *adj.*  
 负有责任的 responsible; having to give an explanation for one's actions
- accountant** [ə'kauntənt] *n.*  
 会计人员,会计师 a person whose job is to control money accounts
- accumulate** [ə'kju:mjuleit] *v.*  
 堆积;积累 heap up; make greater in quantity or size
- accuracy** ['ækjurəsi] *n.*  
 精确(性),准确(性) precision or exactness
- accurate** ['ækjurit] *adj.*  
 ①正确无误的 with no mistakes; free from error  
 ②精确的,准确的 careful and exact
- accuse** [ə'kju:z] *vt.*  
 指责;控告 charge (sb) with doing wrong or breaking the law; blame
- accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd] *adj.*  
 ①习惯于…的,习惯了 in the habit of; used to  
 ②通常的,惯常的 regular; usual
- ace** [eis] *n.*  
 ①幺点的纸牌 playing-card with a large single spot, usu. having the highest or lowest value in card games  
 ②得分的一击 stroke, esp. a service, that is too good for the opponent to return  
 ③某些活动中的能手 person who is an expert at some activity
- ache**<sup>1</sup> [eik] *n.*

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疼痛 a continuous pain, not a sharp or sudden pain

**ache**<sup>1</sup> [eɪk] *vi.*

疼痛 have or suffer a continuous pain

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.*

① 完成, 实现, 达到 accomplish; get sth done; reach

② 成功 succeed in doing sth

**acid**<sup>1</sup> ['æsid] *n.*

酸, 酸性物质 substance that contains hydrogen, which can be replaced by a metal to form a salt

**acid**<sup>2</sup> ['æsid] *adj.*

① 酸味的, 酸的 having a bitter sharp taste; sour

② 尖刻的 severe; sarcastic

**acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.*

① 承认 accept the truth of (sth); admit (sth)

② 告知已收到 report that one has received (sth)

**acoustic** [ə'ku:stɪk] *adj.*

声音的, 听觉的 of sound or the sense of hearing

**acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt] *vt.*

使熟悉, 使了解 provide with information

**acquaintance** [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.*

① 相识的人, 熟人 person whom one knows but who is not a close friend

② 了解, 认识 knowledge of sth or sb

**acquire** [ə'kwaɪə] *vt.*

获得, 得到 gain by skill or ability, by one's own efforts or behaviour

**acquisition** [ˌækwi'zɪʃən] *n.*

① 获得, 得到 the act of acquiring

② 获得者, 获得物 sth or sb acquired

**acquit** [ə'kwɪt] *vt.*

① 宣判... 无罪 give a decision that sb is not guilty of a crime

② 使(自己)做出某种表现 carry out an activity with the stated degree of success

**acre** ['eɪkə] *n.*

英亩 measure of land, 4840 square yards or about 4050 square meters

**act**<sup>1</sup> [ækt] *n.*

① 行为, 行动 sth that sb has done; deed

② 法令, 条例 document attesting a legal transaction  
in the act of 正做... 的过程中 while doing; at the moment of

doing

**act**<sup>2</sup> [ækt] *v.*

① 行动, 做事 perform actions; do sth

② 表演, 假装 take part in a play on the stage; pretend

*act on* 遵照... 行动; 奉行 do what is suggested; follow

*act up* (机器等) 功能失常 (of a machine, etc.) function improperly

**action** ['ækʃən] *n.*

行动, 活动 process of doing sth; using energy or influence; activity

*out of action* 不再运转, 失去效用 no longer able to operate or function

**activate** ['æktiveit] *vt.*

使活动, 起动 make (esp. an electrical system) active; bring (sth) into use

**active** ['æktiv] *adj.*

积极的, 活泼的, 主动的 always ready to do sth; energetic

**activist** ['æktivist] *n.*

积极分子, 活动家 a person taking a very active part, esp. in a political movement

**activity** [æk'tiviti] *n.*

① 活动性, 活力 being active or lively

② 活动, 消遣 specific thing or things done; action; occupation

**actor** ['æktə] *n.*

男演员 a man who acts on the stage, on TV or in films

**actress** ['æktris] *n.*

女演员 woman actor

**actual** ['æktʃuəl] *adj.*

现实的; 实际的 real; not imaginary; as a fact

**acute** [ə'kjut] *adj.*

① 严重的 severe; serious

② 敏锐的 keen; sharp

**adapt** [ə'dæpt] *v.*

① *v.* (使) 适应, (使) 适合 make or become suitable for a new use, situation, etc.

② *vt.* 改编, 改写 alter or modify (a text) for television, etc.

**add** [æd] *v.*

增加, 添加 join one thing to another

*add up* 加起来, 总计 cause to make a total of numbers

*add up to* 总计达, 总共是; 意味着 make a total of a figure;

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**addict**<sup>1</sup> ['ædɪkt] *n.*

①有瘾的人 person who is unable to stop taking drugs, etc.

②入迷的人 person who is strongly interested in sth

**addict**<sup>2</sup> [ə'dɪkt] *vt.*

使沉迷, 使成瘾 be given up or devoted to

**addition** [ə'dɪʃən] *n.*

加; 加法 adding, esp. calculating the total of two or more numbers

in addition (to) 另外; 加之; 除...之外(还) as an extra person, thing or circumstance

**additional** [ə'dɪʃənl] *adj.*

增加的, 额外的, 另外的 added; extra; supplementary

**additive** ['ædɪtɪv] *n.*

添加剂 a substance which is added to food in order to improve its taste or appearance

**address**<sup>1</sup> [ə'dres] *n.*

地址 details of place of a person lives, works or can be found

**address**<sup>2</sup> [ə'dres] *vt.*

在(信封或包裹等)上写上收信人的姓名、地址 write on an envelope, parcel, etc. particulars of the person, town, street, number of the house, etc.

**adequate** ['ædɪkwɪt] *adj.*

①充分的, 足够的 sufficient; enough

②适当的, 胜任的 having the necessary ability or qualities

**adhere** [əd'hɪə] *vi.*

①粘附, 附着 stick firmly

②遵守, 追随 follow or remain loyal to (an idea, belief, plan, etc.)

**adhesive** [əd'hɪ:sɪv] *n.*

粘合剂 substance that makes things stick

**adjacent** [ə'dʒeɪsənt] *adj.*

邻近的, 毗邻的 very close; either touching or almost touching

**adjective** ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n.*

形容词 a word which describes the thing for a noun stands

**adjoin** [ə'dʒɔɪn] *vt.*

邻近, 毗连 be next to; be touching

**adjourn** [ə'dʒəʊn] *v.*

(使)休会, (使)休庭 bring (a meeting, etc.) to a stop, esp. for a short period

**adjust** [ə'dʒʌst] *v.*

- ① *v.* (使)适应 (cause to) fit; make or become suitable
- ② *vt.* 调整 make a small change to sth in order to make it better

**administer** [əd'ministə] *vt.*

- ① 管理, 支配 control; manage; look after
- ② 给予 give; dispense
- ③ 执行, 实施 put (sth) into operation

**administration** [əd'minis'treɪʃən] *n.*

- ① 管理, 经营, 支配 management of public or business affairs
- ② 实行, 执行 the act of administering or state of being administrated
- ③ 政府 the national government

**admiral** ['ædmərəl] *n.*

海军将领, 舰队司令 a naval rank

**admire** [əd'maɪə] *vt.*

赞赏; 钦佩 look at sth with pleasure; have a high regard for

**admission** [əd'mɪʃən] *n.*

准入, 接纳 allowing or being allowed to enter or join sth

**admit** [əd'mɪt] *v.*

- ① *v.* 承认, 供认 recognize or acknowledge sth as true, often reluctantly; confess sth
- ② *vt.* 准许...进入 allow sb/sth to enter

**adolescent** [ˌædəʊ'lesnt] *adj.*

青春期的, 青少年的 of a boy or girl in the period between being a child and being an adult

**adopt** [ə'dɒpt] *vt.*

- ① 收养 take the child of another person into one's family to become one's own child
- ② 采用, 采纳, 采取 take sth as one's own
- ③ 正式接受, 通过 accept formally or officially; approve

**adore** [ə'dɔː] *vt.*

- ① 爱慕; 崇拜 love deeply; respect highly; worship
- ② 非常喜欢 like (sth) very much

**adorn** [əd'dɔːn] *vt.*

装饰; 佩带 make (sb or sth) more beautiful by adding sth decorative

**adult**<sup>1</sup> ['ædʌlt] *adj.*

- ① 成熟的 grown to full size or strength; intellectually or emotionally mature
- ② 成年人的, 适宜于成年人的 old enough to vote, marry, etc.

B

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A

**adult**<sup>2</sup> ['ædʌlt] *n.*

成年的人或动物 adult person or animal

B

C

**advance**<sup>1</sup> [əd'vɑ:ns] *v.*① *vi.* 前进; 发展 move, develop or improve forward② *vi.* 提高, 提升 (of prices, etc.) rise or increase③ *vt.* 提出 put forward④ *vt.* 提前 bring forward to an earlier time

D

E

F

**advance**<sup>2</sup> [əd'vɑ:ns] *n.*

① 前进; 发展; 进展 forward movement, development, improvement, progress

② 增长, 提高 an increase or a rise in price, value or wages  
*in advance* 在前头; 预先, 事先 in the lead; beforehand

G

H

I

**advance**<sup>3</sup> [əd'vɑ:ns] *adj.*

预先的, 在前的 beforehand; previous

J

K

**advanced** [əd'vɑ:nst] *adj.*

先进的 new and not yet generally accepted

L

M

**advantage** [əd'vɑ:ntidʒ] *n.*

优点; 好处 condition or circumstance that gives one superiority or success

*take advantage of* 利用, 占...的便宜 make use of; use sth for one's own benefit

N

O

*to advantage* 用某种方法使优点突出 in a way that shows the best aspects of sth

P

Q

**advent** ['ædvənt] *n.*

出现, 到来 the arrival or coming of (an important event, period, etc.)

R

S

**adventure** [əd'ventʃə] *n.*

冒险; 奇遇 unusual, exciting or dangerous experience or undertaking

T

U

**adverb** ['ædvə:b] *n.*

副词 word that adds more information about place, etc. to a verb, etc.

V

W

**adversary** ['ædvəsəri] *n.*

对手, 敌手 an opponent; an enemy

X

**adverse** ['ædvə:s] *adj.*

不利的, 有害的 unfavorable; going against; harmful

Y

Z

**advertise** ['ædvətaiz] *vt.*

为...做广告 praise (sth) publicly in order to encourage people to buy or use it

**advertisement** [əd've:tismənt] *n.*