

清华

考研英语

一本书+四盘磁带

全国硕士研究生统一入学考试



英语听力

再

突破

主编 何赋声
编者 王红利 罗成惠

清华大学出版社

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内 容 提 要

此书根据 2004 年最新考研考试大纲精神编写。从 2002 年起全国对研究生入学英语考试增加听力项目,而且分数比例还不低,占 20%。为了帮助考生提高英语听力的应试能力,并在平时的学习当中培养考生听英语的习惯和综合理解英语语音表达的能力,此书具有很高的实用价值和权威性。

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前言

根据 2004 年正式定稿和颁布的《全国硕士研究生英语入学考试大纲》，2004 年的全国硕士研究生英语入学考试在测试项目和内容方面有了重大的调整 and 变化。最明显的变化是增加了 20% 的英语听力考试内容作为参考分，并且这一比例最终会增加到 30%。硕士研究生英语入学考试的听力部分在形式和内容上不同于全国大学英语四、六级考试。特别要求考生不光具有一定的选择判断能力，还要求有相当高的用英语做笔记的表达能力。

本书作者多年从事英语教学实践和测试研究，特别在英语听说技能的训练和培养方面取得了一定的成果。此外，本书作者在 2000 年和 2001 年国家教育部指定的重点高校成功地组织过硕士研究生英语入学听力考试试点工作。根据作者的实践经验和体会，中国学生在进行诸如研究生英语入学听力考试时，最大的困难往往有两个方面：一是很难听懂口语体的长段独白和对话；二是即使听懂了内容也不大会将听到的信息按要求记录和表达出来。本书的编写目的就是重点解决考生在以上两个方面的困难和问题，通过大量系统性听力练习和注释的引导，培养和提高考生英语听力的应试能力和听懂英语语音表达的实际语言应用能力。

本书分为四大部分：第一部分以填写表格、完成句子和简答题等形式为主，重点对英语听力常用话题进行系统性练习和训练；第二部分以选择项回答问题形式为主，重点解决考生在听长段独白或对话过程中确认正确选择项回答问题的能力；第三部分提供了所有听力练习的答案、注释以及听力材料原文；第四部分则是一套研究生入学英语考试听力部分的模拟题。该套模拟题从形式、难度、题量、要求等方面体现了实际研究生英语听力考试的要求。全书的重点在于教考生如何应对不同的考试题型、如何在听音之前预测信息、如何在听音过程中记录信息、如何利用常识进行推理和判断、如何写出正确答案或确定正确选项、如何系统性地地进行常用话题听力理解和熟悉常用词汇及表达法等。总的目的就是帮助考生熟悉和听懂常见的听力考试内容，并掌握将听懂的信息按要求记录和表达出来或选择出正确答案。在答案和注释部分，本书解释了每一项具体信息记录和选项，系统地总结了应对各类听力测试情况的技巧，既概括出了重要考点内容，又解决了考生的难点。这样，考生经过全书内容的学习和操练，不仅能够巩固和加深理

II 前言

解正常英语听力内容的能力，更重要的是能够大大提高英语听力应试水平。

本书在使用过程中应注意以下两个问题：1) 本书的部分听力练习设计从难度上超过了实际研究生入学考试的要求，要求考生写出的信息量多于实际考试的要求。所以，考生无须一次就试图写出每项听力练习要求的所有信息。考生也可以反复听一段录音进行信息记录；2) 本书的录音专业水平较高，涉及多个标准的英语声音和口音，录音自然流畅，语速相当或稍高于实际考试的语速。所以，如果开始做听力练习时感到有一定难度，这属于正常现象。本书能够提高考生整体的英语听力水平，非常轻松地应对全国硕士研究生英语入学考试，是考生当前最需要的考研辅导材料之一。

本书由清华大学教授何赋声主持编写。由于作者水平有限，编写时间仓促，书中肯定会有疏忽和错误之处。敬请广大读者和英语同仁批评指正。

编者

2003年6月于清华园

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第一部分

填表格、简答题、完成句子训练

Unit One

Weather

一、常用词汇

dry	overcast	wind
wet	drizzle	windy
hot	breeze	humid
cool	thunder	hurricane
sunny	lightning	thunderstorm
shower	damp	windstorm
mist	stuffy	hazy
hail	fine	cold front
fog	gale	scattered showers
foggy	frost	freezing point
snow	icy	high temperature
snowstorm	blizzard	low temperature
rain	freezing	centigrade/Celsius
rainy	sleet	Fahrenheit
temperature	downpour	degree
moisture	chilly	tornado
warm	cold	

二、听力练习

🔊 Listening Task 1

Directions: You will hear four people talking about their trips to different places. Particularly, they will mention some information about the weather in these places.

4 第一部分 填表格、简答题、完成句子训练

Listen to the recording and complete the chart below with what you hear about the weather.

New Words: air-conditioned = 带空调

elevation = 海拔高度

Language Notes: San Francisco = 旧金山 (美国城市)

Phoenix = 菲尼克斯 (美国城市)

Mexico City = 墨西哥城 (墨西哥首都)

Toronto = 多伦多 (加拿大城市)

better safe than sorry = 安全总比要后悔强

	Where Did They Go?	What Was the Weather Like?
Yumiko	San Francisco	
Carlos	Phoenix	
Sylvie	Mexico City	
Adam	Toronto	

↩ Listening Task 2

Directions: You will hear four short weather reports from the morning news. Listen to the recording and complete the chart below with what you hear.

Language Notes: scattered showers = 局部地区有阵雨

folks = 听众们

Weather Report	Weather	High Temperature	Low Temperature
1			
2			
3			
4			

↩ Listening Task 3

Directions: The United States has some extreme weather. You will hear two people discussing this information. Listen to the recording and complete the information with what you hear.

Language Notes: CA = California

NH = New Hampshire

Note: 0° Celsius/Centigrade 摄氏 = 32° Fahrenheit 华氏

Extreme Weather	Place	Information
The hottest place	Death Valley, CA	
The coldest place	Prospect Creek, Alaska	
The driest place	Baghdad, CA	
The snowiest place	Tamarack, CA	
The wettest place	Kukui, Hawaii	
The windiest place	Mt. Washington, NH	

🔊 Listening Task 4

Directions: Below is an international weather report. You will hear a weather forecast for the cities listed. Listen to the cassette and complete the report with the information about the temperatures and weather conditions for these cities.

Foreign Cities			
<i>Weather and Temperatures Tomorrow</i>			
City	High	Low	Weather
Amsterdam	_____	_____	_____
Athens	_____	_____	_____
Bangkok	_____	_____	_____
Beijing	_____	_____	_____
Bogota	_____	_____	_____
Cairo	_____	_____	_____
Dublin	_____	_____	_____
Istanbul	_____	_____	_____
Moscow	_____	_____	_____
New Delhi	_____	_____	_____
Warsaw	_____	_____	_____

Listening Task 5

Directions: You will hear a weather forecast for the weekend for some cities in North America. Listen to the cassette and write down the predicted temperatures and weather conditions in these cities.

New Words: scattered showers = 局部地区有阵雨

dip = 下降

freezing point = 结冰点

unseasonably = 不合季节的

City	Temperature	Weather Condition
Chicago		
Los Angeles		
Denver		
Dallas		
Toronto		
Montreal		
Miami		

Listening Task 6

Directions: You will hear a weather forecast for Europe and the Mediterranean areas. Listen to the cassette and write down the temperatures and weather conditions in these countries.

New Words: Mediterranean = 地中海

hazy = 薄雾

pressure = 气压

hit the headline = 广泛报道

thunderstorm = 雷雨

Morocco = 摩洛哥

nightfall = 夜间

contrast = 对比

Alps = 阿尔卑斯山

Major European Countries Weather and Temperature Today		
Country	Weather Condition	Temperature
Britain Sweden France Spain Italy Greece Southern Mediterranean Switzerland		

Unit Two

How Much Is It?

一、日常用品关键词

<i>Clothes</i>	<i>Appliances</i>	<i>Fruits and Drinks</i>	<i>Stationery</i>	<i>Other Things</i>
shirt	radio	apple	pen	books
trousers	T.V. set	pear	pencil	backpack
coat	walkman	orange	rubber	envelop
T-shirt	refrigerator	watermelon	ruler	stamp
sweater	Hi-Fi	banana	paper	phone card
jacket	computer	grape	stapler	toothpaste
shorts	calculator	beer	paper knife	soap
dress	washing machine	mineral water	glue stick	washing powder
suit	printer	tea	correction pen	shampoo
tie		coffee	notebook	toilet articles
socks		coca cola		
overcoat		sprite		
skirt		fruit juice		
scarf				
shoes				

二、常用表达法

Asking about price

- How do you sell the watermelons?
- How much is it?

- What's the price of it?
- How much do I owe you?
- How much do you charge for the vase?
- How much do you ask for it?
- How much do you want for it?
- How much does it cost?
- How much, please?
- How much shall I pay for it?
- How much will it be together?
- What does it come to?
- What's it worth?
- Could you tell me how much this hat is?

Attending a customer

- Can I help you?
- What can I do for you?
- May I help you?
- Anything I can do for you?
- Are you being attended to?
- Are you being served?
- Can I help you in any way?
- Can I be of any assistance to you?
- Could I be of service to you?
- Have you been taken care of?
- Is anybody looking after you?

Responses to the shop assistants

- I'd like a black hat.
- Bring me ... please.
- Can I see ..., please?
- Can you show me ... , please?
- Can I have a look at ...?
- Could you give me ...?
- I need /prefer /want / ...

- I wonder if you have any ...?
- I'm after ...
- I'm looking for ...
- I'm trying to find ...
- Let me look at ...
- Please show me ...
- May I have one of ... ?
- I was thinking of ...

Asking the customer further

- Any particular color?
- What kind would you like?
- What size would you want /take?
- What size, please?
- What style do you prefer?
- What type of ... are you interested in?
- What sort of ... are you looking for?
- Is it all right?
- Do you like this design?
- How about this one?
- How do you like this pattern?
- Will this do?

三、听力练习

🔊 **Listening Task 1**

Directions: You will hear a conversation between a husband and his wife. They are talking about how much they spent last month. Listen to the recording and write down the necessary information on the spaces provided.

New Words: bill = 账单

budget = 预算

speller = 拼写者

incredible = 不可置信的