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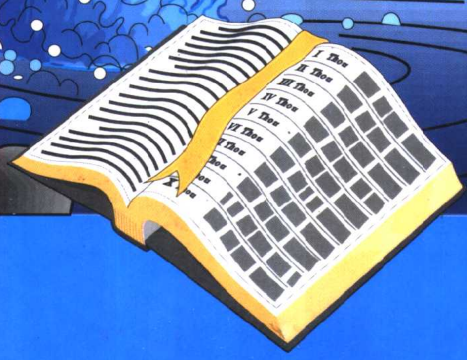


# 全国高等教育 自学考试英语 (一)

主编/徐瑞平

# ENGLISH

# 短语一本通



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## 短语一本通



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## 前 言

英语的短语(词组、习惯用语)有固定的结构和特定的含义,给理解、记忆和使用带来了一定的困难。它们既是学习的难点,也是考试的重点。本书正是为了帮助参加自学考试的学生学习和掌握短语用法,尤其是考前集中复习和强化训练而编写的。

在编写中,我们以实用性、针对性和可操作性为原则,依据全国高等教育自学考试指导委员会制定的《英语(一)自学考试大纲》和全国高等教育自学考试指导委员会组编的指定教材《大学英语自学教程(上册)》(高远主编,高等教育出版社出版),对大纲和教材中出现的短语,按照[词义]——[例句]——[用法]——[比较]——[辨析]——[注意]——[总结]——[考题]——[答案]的顺序,从多角度进行了处理,并力图以短语带动相关知识,培养学生的综合技能,提高应试能力。为增强针对性,本书的例句大多出自教材。实践证明,这种编写体例和方法,非常便于学习和复习。

参加本书编写的人员,除主编外还有:陈志霞、石柏、何静、高书燕、冯景合、张宗刚、周玉玲、申学静、陈小兰、冯玉。

在编写过程中,我们参考了一些研究资料,并从全国高等教育自学考试英语试题以及一些模拟试题中选取了一些典型考题。在此,特向有关作者和命题人表示最真诚的感谢!



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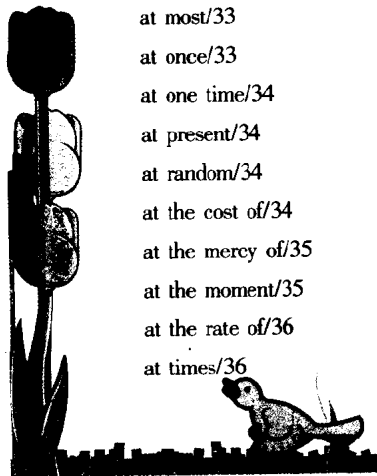
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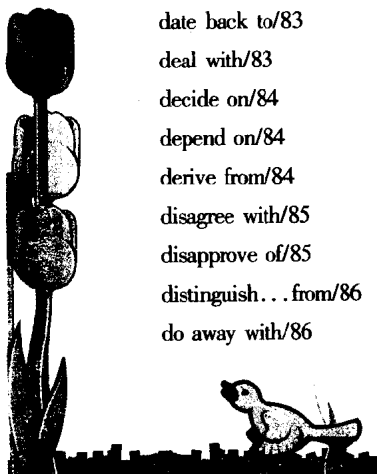
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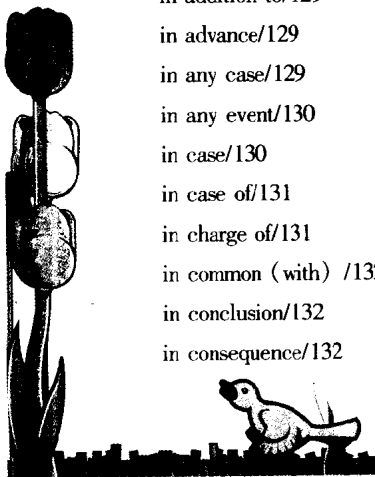
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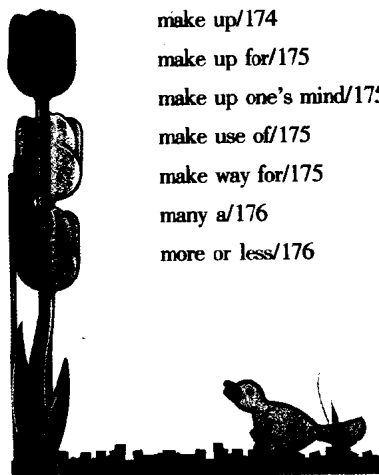
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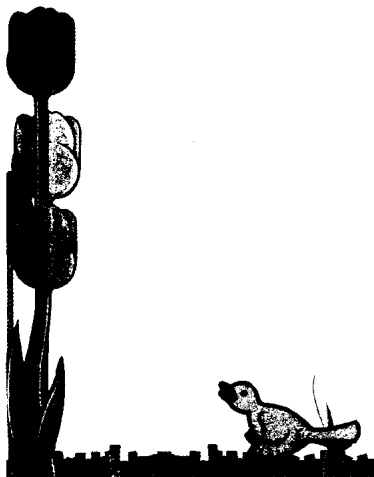
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## a few

[词义] 几个

[例句] That was enough: in a few minutes there was a large plate of macaroni and meat on the table before him.

这就足够了：几分钟后，一大盘空心粉和肉就放在他面前的桌子上。

Every day the newspapers carry a few pages of these ads; in the large Sunday editions there may be several sections of them.

每天报纸上都有几页此类广告；在扩大的周日版中可能有好几版这样的广告。

[用法] 表示肯定，作定语时，后接可数名词，其对应词为 none。

[比较] 1. quite a few 许多；好些

2. a good few 许多；好些

3. a small number of 几个；一些

[辨析] few, a few 与 little, a little

1. few 用来修饰可数名词，意思是“很少”，“几乎没有”，具有否定的意义，相当于 not many。例如：

I have few friends except you.

除你以外，我几乎没有朋友。

2. a few 用来修饰可数名词，表示“有几个”，“有一些”，具有肯定的意义，相当于 some，后跟复数名词。例如：