

新月英语

CRESCENT

中山大学

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色

双

版

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最新考试大纲

成人 高考

专 升 本

英语词汇速通

- 红膜神奇自测
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前 言



本书依据教育部考试中心最新《全国各类成人高等学校招生复习考试大纲（专科起点升本科）》中英语科目的要求，将 3000 个左右常用英语单词精选，按国际音标注音、标明词性、精确释义、列出同根词、根据词根词缀进行巧记；特别是贯穿于全书的 **近义词辨析**，能使考生精准理解掌握所选单词；融会了 **语法结构** 知识的精彩例句更是读者活学活用的必背经典。

编者还根据学习英语的规律，进行了 **词类归纳整理**，帮助考生分门别类地温习考纲词汇，考生既可学习完所有词汇，也可在临考前进行整理。

全书版式经过作者、编辑、美编的精心设计制作，采用精美的 **双色套印**，突出重点，一目了然，特别是随书附赠的 **PVC 红膜** 覆盖在内文上，即可隐去红色中文释义和例句的中文翻译，使读者达到 **自我检测** 的目的，便于查漏补缺。

本书既是参加成人高考的 **必备用书**，也适合一般读者作为自学英语的 **工具书**。

中山大学外语学院李继红主任认真的审校了本书，在此深表诚挚的感谢。

编 者

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ABW/3/04



ability [əˈbɪlɪti]

n. 1. 能力 2. 能耐, 本领

3. [常作复数] 专门技能, 天资

例句 Mary has such exceptional abilities that everyone else is jealous of her.

玛丽才能出众, 其他人都羡慕她。

考点 be able to do sth. 能做某事

同根词 able a. 有能力的

ability n. 能力

aboard [əˈbɔ:d]

ad. prep. 在船(或飞机、车)

上, 上船(或飞机、车)

例句 We went aboard half an hour before the plane took off.
我们在飞机起飞前半个小时登机。

辨析 aboard ad./prep. 上船(或飞机、车);

abroad ad. 到(在)国外。

两者词形相近, 但词义截然不同。

absent [ˈæbsənt]

a. 1. 缺席, 不在

2. 心不在焉的

例句 When I spoke to him he looked at me in an absent way.

我同他说话时, 他心不在焉地看着我。

The last party was so disappointing with so many friends absent.

上次晚会有那么多朋友没来, 很令人失望。

John has been absent from Tuesday till Friday.

约翰从星期二到星期五缺席。

考点 be absent from 缺席, 不在

absolute [ˈæbsəlu:t]

a. 绝对的, 完全的

例句 He has sworn absolute loyalty to the Empire.

宣誓

绝对

忠诚

帝国

他宣誓绝对效忠帝国。

A

absorb [əb'sɔ:b]

v. 1. 吸收

2. 吸引……的注意, 使全神贯注



He used chalk to absorb the ink on the paper.

他用粉笔把纸上的墨水吸掉

She did not hear the telephone because she was completely absorbed in her reading.

她读书很专心, 所以没有听到电话铃声



考 点 be absorbed in 专心致志在……上, 专心于

abstract [ˈæbstrækt]

a. 抽象的 n. 摘要

梗概 v. 提取, 抽取



Very few people understood his lecture because all he said was very abstract.

他讲的东西非常抽象, 没几个人能听懂他的课

Please include an abstract of your paper in English.

请附上论文的英语摘要

academic [ˌækəˈdemik]

a. 1. 学院的

2. 学术的



The university is organized into six academic schools.

这所大学由六个学院组成

accent [ˈæksənt]

n. 1. 口音, 腔调

2. 重音, 重音符号



He speaks English with a strong accent.

他说英语时带有很重的口音。

I had the right accent, and came from the middle-class background. 背景

我的口音纯正, 出生于一个中产阶级的家庭

access [ˈækses]

n. 1. 接近, 进入

2. 通道, 入口



4 成人高考专升本英语词汇速通

A



All students have access to the library books.

所有学生都可以借阅图书馆的书籍

The only access to the castle is across the subway.

去城堡的唯一通道是走地道



access to sth. 接触, 使用, 接近 (某事物) 的权利、机会、地方等

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] **v.** (~nied) 1. 陪伴, 陪同
2. 伴随, 和……一起发生 3. 伴奏



Accidents accompanied carelessness.

疏忽可能导致事故

He sang a number of songs, accompanied by his wife at the piano.

在妻子的钢琴伴奏下, 他唱了几首歌

He accompanied his request with threats.

他软硬兼施



当accompany作“陪伴”解时, 通常不用介词, 但当指“和……一起发生”时, 则通常要用with。



accompany v. 陪伴, 伴随

company n. 陪伴; 公司

accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] **v.** 完成, 实现



I'm sure the work will be accomplished in time.

我相信工作会如期完成的

account [ə'kaunt] **v.** 作出说明
n. 1. 叙述, 说明 2. 账, 账户



In fact, there are different accounts of the accident in the newspaper.

事实上, 报纸上对这桩事故有不同的描述。

I saved every penny from those two jobs and opened my first bank account.



我节省出从那两份工作中所挣的每一分钱，开了我的第一个银行账号

A

He could not account for his lateness.

他无法解释迟到的原因

考点 account for 解释，说明

accurate [ˈækjʊrɪt]

a. 准确的，精确的



You would need to know how to use mathematics to get an accurate answer to your question.

你应该知道如何应用数学来得出问题的准确答案

accuse [əˈkjuːz]

v. 指控，控告，指责



The soldier was accused of running away when the enemy attacked.

这名士兵因临阵脱逃而受到指控



accuse sb. of sth. 控告某人（犯某项罪行），而不能用

accuse sb.

accustomed [əˈkʌstəmd]

a. 习惯的，惯常的



The Japanese are accustomed to drinking tea with their meals.

日本人习惯边吃饭边喝茶

同根词

custom n. 风俗，习惯

customer n. 顾客，主顾

customs n. 海关

accustomed a. 习惯的，惯常的



be accustomed to sth.

be accustomed to doing sth.

become accustomed to sth.

become accustomed to doing sth. 习惯（某事）；习惯（做某事），to为介词，后接动词须用其动名词形式。

accustom oneself to sth./doing sth. 使习惯于，to也是介



词，后接动词须用其动名词形式。

A

注

accustomed后接介词to而不接介词with。

achieve [ə'tʃi:v]

v. 1. 完成，实现

2. 达到，得到

例
句

He hoped to achieve all his aims overnight.

他希望能一夜间实现他的所有目标。

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt]

n. 1. 成就，成绩

2. 完成，达到

例
句

We all admire the achievements he has made in his experiments.

我们都钦佩他在实验中所取得的成就。

同
根
词

achieve v. 完成，达到

achievement n. 完成，成就

acquaintance [ə'kweintəns]

n. 1. 认识，

相识，了解 2. 相识的人，熟人

例
句

I have no acquaintance with the Russian.

我不认识那个俄国人。

She was one of my acquaintances, but I forgot her name.

她是我的一个熟人，但我不记得她的名字了。

I struck up acquaintance with him on my way to Tibet.

我在去西藏的路上认识了他。

acquire [ə'kwaiə]

v. 取得，获得，学到

例
句

Only when you have acquired a good knowledge of grammar can you write correctly.

你只有在获得了丰富的语法知识之后才能正确地写作。

同
根
词

acquire v. 获得，学到

require v. 要求

inquire v. 询问



acquire: 指通过培训、努力、练习而获得某种技术、能力;

A

gain: 指通过努力获得利益;

get: 常用词;

obtain: 指获得自己需要、渴望的东西。用于较正式的文体中。

act [ækt]

v. 1. 行为 2. 起作用 3. 表演

n. 1. 行为 2. 法令 3. (一) 幕



The play was acted for the first time last night.

昨晚, 这出戏剧首次演出

Call the police at once if you see anyone acting strangely.

如果看见有人行迹古怪就应立即报警

action [ˈækʃən]

n. 1. 行动, 行动过程

2. 作用



Action speaks louder than words.

行动胜于言辞

What is the action of light on photographic film?

光线对胶卷起到什么作用?



act n./v. 行为

actor n. 男演员

actress n. 女演员

action n. 行动

active a. 积极的

activity n. 活跃, 活动

activity [ækˈtɪvɪti]

n. 1. 活动, 活跃



The brain controls most of the body's activities.

大脑控制身体的大部分活动

Shock is the weakening of all body activities.

休克指的是全身的活动变得衰弱

actor [ˈæktə]

n. 男演员



A

actress [ˈæktɪs]**n.** 女演员**adapt** [əˈdæpt]**v.** 1. 使适应, 使适合

2. 改编, 改写



It is easier to adapt to new situations if one has a flexible attitude.

态度灵活一点的话我们就更容易适应新的环境

The novel will be adapted for stage.

这本小说将要被改编成舞台剧



adapt oneself to 使某人适应于

be adapted to sth. 使适应于

be adapted to do sth. 调整来做某事

addition [əˈdɪʃən]**n.** 1. 加, 加法

2. 附加物



Calculators can do addition, subtraction, multiplication and division quickly and accurately.

计算器能迅速准确地进行加减乘除的运算

These new books are a very welcome addition to the school library.

学校图书馆新增添的这些书很受欢迎



in addition: 此外, 而且, 以独立在句中作状语, 表递进关系, 对前文作进一步解释;

in addition to: 除……之外 (还有……), 当词组后接宾语时, 需以介词to连接。

additional [əˈdɪʃənl]**a.** 附加的, 另外的

Mother needs additional help in the kitchen on weekends when all of us come home from school.

当我们周末全部从学校回到家时, 妈妈需要有人在厨房

帮手 (在周末英式英语说at weekends, 美式英语说on weekends)

比较 add v. 增加 addition n. 加, 增加
additional a. 附加的

address [ə'dres] **n.** 1. 地址 2. 演说, 讲话
v. 1. 写姓名地址 2. 向……讲话, 发表演说



When replying to the advertisement, please enclose a stamped addressed envelop.

在回复这则广告时, 请附上一个贴了邮票写了地址的信封

adequate [ˈædɪkwɪt] **a.** 1. 充足的, 足够的
2. 适当的, 胜任的



There was more than adequate rain and snow last year, so some parts of the country have been flooded this spring.

去年雨雪太多, 开春时这个国家有些地区洪水泛滥

The clumsy boy is not adequate to the job.

这个笨拙的男孩不能胜任这项工作

考点 be adequate to sth. 胜任 (某项工作)

adjective [ˈædʒɪktɪv] **n.** 形容词



"Good" is a commonly used adjective.

"好的"是一个经常使用的形容词



noun n. 名词 verb n. 动词
adjective n. 形容词 pronoun n. 代词
preposition n. 介词

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] **v.** 1. 调节, 改变……以适应
2. 校正, 调整



He easily adjusted himself in the boarding school.



A

他很快适应了寄宿学校的生活

My camera can be adjusted to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.

我的相机可以随意调节,既可以在阴天也可以在晴天拍照

考点

adjust oneself to

adjust sth. to 调整……使适用于,调节……使适应于

比较

“调整……使适用于”,以下四者近义,在用法上也类似, to 为介词,后接动词时须用其动名词形式。

be adapted to

be adjusted to

be accustomed to

be used to

administration [ədˌmɪnɪsˈtreɪʃən] **n.** 1. 管理,

经营,行政 2. 管理部门,行政机关,政府

例句

The business school offers master's degree in business administration.

这家商学院可以颁发商业管理硕士学位

The Bush administration gains widespread support from American people.

布什政府得到美国人民的广泛支持

adopt [əˈdɒpt] **v.** 1. 收养(某人为养子或养女)

2. 采取,采纳,采用(意见、建议等)

例句

The old couple decided to adopt the girl though they had three of their own.

那对老年夫妇有三个亲生子女,但他们还是决定收养那个女孩。

After going to Japan he soon adopted the Japanese way of life.

去日本后他很快就过上了日本人的生活。

辨析

adapt v. (调整后)使适合于;

adopt v. 收养;采纳。



两者词形相近，但词义截然不同

adult [ˈædʌlt]

n. 成年人

a. 成年的，充分长成的，成熟的



All over the world adults and children enjoy playing games.

全世界的老老少少都喜欢玩游戏。

advance [ədˈvɑːns]

v. 1. 前进 2. 取得进展，改进

n. 1. 前进，进展 2. 预付，预支



It's said the area was well advanced in agriculture as early as 2000 years ago.

据说这个地区的农业早在两千年以前就十分发达了。



advance v./n. 前进

advanced a. 高级的

advantage [ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ]

n. 1. 优点，（尤指在竞争

中的）优势，有利因素 2. 利益，好处



His advantage over ordinary people is his strong willpower.

跟一般人比起来，他的优点在于他意志坚强。



take (full) advantage of sth. （充分）利用某物

have an advantage over 占有优势；gain an advantage over 获得优势；win an advantage over 赢得优势，介词多用over。



advantage n. 优势

disadvantage n. 劣势

adverb [ˈædvəːb]

n. 副词



Adverbs are usually used to modify verbs and adjectives.

副词常用来修饰动词和形容词。



A

advertisement [ədˈvɜ:tɪzmənt] / **ad** [æd]

n. 广告



Try to answer the advertisement as soon as possible.

请尽快回复这则广告。



ad 为advertisement的缩写。

affect [əˈfekt]

v. 1. 影响 2. [在感情方面] 打动

3. 和……对比



We cannot predict the extent to which a price change will affect supply and demand.

我们无法预测价格变化对市场供需的影响程度。

We are deeply affected by his life story.

我们被他的生平深深打动了。

**affect**: 影响后并产生后果**influence**: 长远的、潜移默化的影响**agency** [ˈeɪdʒənsi]

n. 代理(处), 代办处



USAID is an independent federal government agency that conducts foreign assistance and humanitarian assistance.

美国国际发展署是联邦政府进行国外救援和人道援助的独立机构。

agent [ˈeɪdʒənt]

n. 代理人, 代理商



During my absence Tom is made my agent to deal with the business.

我不在的时候汤姆将作为我的代理处理这些事情。

**agency**: 代理的机构;**agent**: 从事代理工作的个人。

**agreement** [ə'gri:mənt]**n.** 1. 协定, 协议, 契约

2. 达成协议, 同意

A

The agreement will not come into effect until both parties sign it.

协议要在双方签字后才能生效

The two countries are in agreement on that issue.

两国就那个问题达成一致意见



be in agreement on/upon sth. 在(某事)上意见一致

be in agreement with sb. 与(某人)意见一致



agree v. 赞同

agreement n. 赞同

disagree v. 反对

disagreement n. 反对

aid [eid]**n.** 1. 帮助, 援助 2. 助手, 辅助手段**v.** 帮助, 援助

The area was given millions of dollars in aid after World War I.

一战后这个地区收到了上百万美元的援助

I offered to aid him with money, but was refused.

我提出要资助他, 他却拒绝了



help: 常用语;

aid: 着重指紧急情况下的救助;

assist: 常有协助的意思。

airline ['eəlain]**n.** 1. 航空公司

2. (飞机的) 航线

airplane/aeroplane ['eəplein] / ['eərəplein]**n.** 飞机**airport** ['eəpɔ:t]**n.** 机场, 航空站

I'm going to the airport to meet some friends from Beijing.



我要去机场接从北京来的一些朋友。

A

同
根
词

air n. 空气

airline n. 航空公司, 航线

airplane n. 飞机

aeroplane n. 飞机

airport n. 机场

alarm [ə'la:m]**n.** 1. 惊恐 2. 报警器**v.** 1. 使惊恐 2. 向……报警

There being no cause for alarm, she went back to her room.

没什么可惊恐的, 她又回到了自己房间

My mother was alarmed when I fell over the flight.

当我从楼梯上跌下来时, 妈妈很惊慌

alike [ə'laik]**a.** 同样的, 相像的

The two brothers are only alike in appearance.

这两兄弟只是相貌相似

**alike**: a. 只作表语;**like**: prep./a. 多用在 A is like B (A像B) 的句型中。**alphabet** [ˈælfəbit]**n.** 字母表

The English alphabet has only 26 letters to represent more than 40 sounds.

英语字母表中只有26个字母, 却代表40多种发音

altitude [ˈæltitju:d]**n.** 高度, 海拔

The high altitude gave her a headache.

海拔一高她就头疼

a.m./A.M.**n.** (缩) 上午, 午前

The ceremony will begin at 9:00 a.m. tomorrow.



典礼将于明天上午九点开始

考点

a.m.与in the morning不能同时使用。两者意义相同。

a.m./A.M.=in the morning

p.m./P.M.=in the afternoon

A

amaze [əˈmeɪz]

v. 使大为惊奇, 使惊愕

例句

All those who saw me do the job were amazed.

所有观看我做这项工作的人都惊叹不已

考点

be amazed at 对……惊讶不已

amount [əˈmaʊnt]

n. 数量, 数额, 总数

v. 1. 合计, 共计 2. 等同, 接近

例句

She inherited a large amount of money from her father.

她从父亲那儿继承了一大笔遗产

Damage caused by the flood amounted to six million dollars.

洪水造成的经济损失高达六百万美元

Your words amount to refusing him.

你的话等于是拒绝他

考点

amount to 总计, 等同于 (to为介词, 后接动词时必须使用其动名词形式)

辨析

a large amount of: 后接不可数名词;

a large number of: 后接可数名词。

amuse [əˈmju:z]

v. 1. 逗乐, 逗笑

2. 给……提供娱乐

例句

The old man makes faces to amuse his grandson.

老人扮鬼脸来逗孙子开心

analysis [əˈnæləsis]

n. 分析, 分解

例句

His conclusion was based on an analysis of current in-