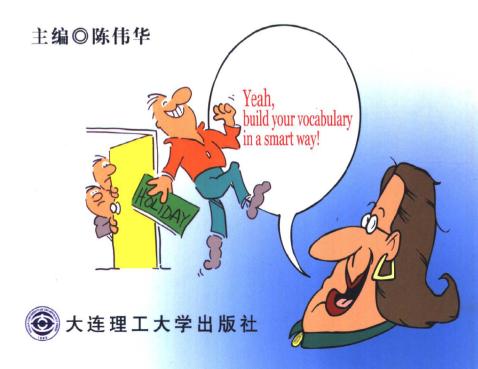


# Expressways to Mastering English Vocabulary

## 智能大学英语

### 四级词汇



### 智能大学英语四级词汇

陈伟华/主编

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词汇学习是英语学习的重要组成部分,英语水平的高低在很大程度上取决于所掌握词汇的量和质。为了帮助学生更好地掌握英语词汇,我们特编写了这套"智能英语词汇"丛书,共分三本,包括《智能大学英语四级词汇》《智能大学英语六级词汇》和《智能考研英语词汇》。

本丛书严格按照英语教学大纲编写,《智能大学英语四级词汇》中尽量不收录中学阶段所学的词语,使内容更加精简。

本丛书与其他的英语词汇书相比有以下特色:

- 1. 单词及音标、词义用表格加以标注,方便读者学习和查询。
- 2. 为帮助读者达到"学得快、记得牢,用得活"的目的,书中根据需要,对单词标出记忆、搭配、用法、语法、辨析等项,并提供相应的例句,分栏排列,一一对照,使读者记得更牢。
- 3. 对每个单词提供丰富的例句,除在分项中提供例句外,还根据单词不同汉语意思提供相应的例句,让读者熟悉单词在不同语境下的使用,学会灵活运用单词。

本书的出版相信能给广大的大学生提供学习记忆词汇更加方便、快捷的方法,并可很快得到推广,希望读者朋友能从中受益。

#### 本书编委会

主编/陈伟华

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abandon

vi. ①丢弃 ②离弃 ③放弃

[ə'bændən]

- ●The captain **abandoned** his burning ship. 船长放弃了着火的船。
- ●The car was found abandoned near the village.
  那辆汽车被发现遗弃在村子附近。
- 3 The search was abandoned when night came. 天黑以后放弃了搜索。

同义词 give up 放弃 desert v. 背弃

用法 abandon 作"放弃"讲时,后常接 表示事物的名词;作"抛弃,遗 弃"讲时,后常接表示人或事物、 场所、地点的名词。

辨析 abandon 和 desert

abandon 强调由于被迫或逃避责任而"完全放弃"。

desert 强调违背允诺、誓言或逃避责任, 意为"背弃"。

搭配 abandon doing sth. 放弃做某事

The man shamelessly **abandoned** his wife and child for another woman. 那个男人无耻地遗弃了妻儿,另觅新

He abandoned his idealist dream after encountering difficulties. 他碰钉子后再也不想入非非了。

The man who will not **desert** his friend in the misfortunes is a good friend. 患难时不抛弃朋友的人才是挚友。

You should **abandon** smoking. 你应戒烟。

ability [ ə'biliti ]

n. ①能力,智能 ②才能,才干

欢。

- She has the ability to go to college, but she doesn't want to.
   她有能力上大学,但她不愿去。
- From each according to his abilities, to each according to his work.
  各尽所能,按劳分配。
- ❸ This is a job more suited to his abilities. 这是更适合他才能的一项工作。

辨析 ability, capability, capacity

ability"能力"、"才干"、"本领",主要指善于干某事所表现出的体力和脑力

Davy Jones has the artist ability to endow the people of whom he writes with flesh 的"能力"、"本领"或"才干",其后可 用带 to 的不定式作定语。

capability"能力"、"才能",侧重于天生的"素质"和有待发展的潜在"能力"。其后可用介词 above, beyond, for, in, of 等。

capacity"能力"、"才能"、"智能",侧重指接受、容纳、吸收事物的能力,用来指人的才能时,通常说明以智力接受事物的"潜在能力"。

and blood.

戴维・琼斯具有赋予自己笔下人物以 血肉的艺术家的**才华**。

As a scientist, he has the capability of doing important research.

作为一个科学家,他有**能力**从事重大的 研究工作。

They illustrated the Anglo-Saxon capacity for making the best of things.

他们举例说明盎格鲁-撒克逊人有随遇 而安的**本领**。

aboard	adv. 在船(或飞机,车)上,上船(或飞机,车)
[bicd'e]	prep. 在船(或飞机,车)上,上船(或飞机,车)

- ●All aboard! 请各位上船(飞机,车)!
- ❷ He climbed aboard.他上了船(飞机,车)。
- ❸ They went aboard the ship. 他们上了船。

absence	n. ①缺席,不在②缺乏,没有③缺席的时间
['æbsəns]	

- Please look after my house during my absence. 我不在时, 请照看我的房子。
- ❷ I did not notice his absence. 我没有注意到他的缺席。
- The police were delayed by the absence of information about the crime.
  警方因缺乏关于犯罪的信息而被耽误了。

同义词 lack of 缺乏,没有

反义词 presence n. 出席

搭配 in (the) absence of 在没有……时

What caused her absence? 她为什么缺席?

In absence of water, plants would not grow at all.

如果缺水,植物根本长不好。

absolute	adj. ①绝对的②完全的
[ˈæbsəluːt]	派 absolutely adv. ①完全地,极其②肯定地,绝对地

- You must tell the absolute truth. 你必须讲出全部真相。
- ② A child has absolute trust in his mother. 孩子绝对信任母亲。

记忆 ab-(离开) + solut(分解) + -e

This is the **absolute** truth. 这是绝对真理。

同义词 perfect adj. 绝对的

**absorb** vt. ①吸收②吸引,使全神贯注③把……并入,同化 [əb'sɔ:b]

- Dry sand absorbs water. 干的沙子吸收水分。
- A woman was absorbed in taking down the data.

一位妇女正专心致志地记录数据。

用法 absorb 作"吸收"解时,宾语常用 液体、光线、知识、思想,意见等名 词:作"聚精会神,专心"解时,宾 语是人,常用 be(get)absorbed in。

The United States of America has absorbed millions of immigrants. 美国吸收并同化了数百万移民。 He was entirely absorbed in his business.

他全神贯注于他的业务。

abstract

adj. 抽象的 vi. ①做……摘要②提取,抽取

['æbstrækt]

n. 摘要,梗概

- The word "spirit" is an abstract noun. "精神"—词是个抽象名词。
- Please include an abstract of your paper. 请附上一份你的论文摘要。
- Scientist can abstract precious medicines from ordinary substances. 科学家能从普通的物质中**提炼**出珍贵药品。

记忆 ab-(离开加在 s 前变成 abs-) + tract(拉抽)

The lecture was boring because it was too abstract.

讲座太抽象,令人听而生厌。

同义词 summary n. 摘要,提要

反义词 concrete adj. 具体的

辨析 abstract 和 digest

abstract 指原作者或他人从一本书(文章 或演说)中所提出的要点,并以此作为 原文的索引。

digest 指以较短的篇幅压缩原著,但又保 持着原著的风貌和特色。

Please write an abstract of this scientific article.

请给这篇科学论文写个提要。

He likes to read a digest of the week's news.

他喜欢看一周的新闻摘要。

abundant [ a'bandant]

adj. 大量的,丰富的,充裕的

- China is abundant in/with natural resources. 中国的自然资源丰富。
- ❷ We have abundant proof of his guilt. 我们有他大量的罪证。

同义词 plentiful adj. 丰富的 ample adj.

充足的,丰富的

搭配 be abundant in/with 富于,很丰富

The library is abundant in books on science and technology.

这图书馆里的科技书很丰富。

academic [ækə'demik]

adj. ①学院的②学术的③纯理论的,不切实际的

佩 academical adj. 大学的,学术的

● An academic discussion will be held next Saturday. 下周六将举行学术讨论会。

#### Expressways to Mastering English Vocabulary

- 2 A good historian must have an academic mind.
  - 一位好的历史学家必须具有学术头脑。
- He remembered his academic days fondly. 他天真地回忆起他的学生时代。

记忆 academ(y)(学院)+-ic(表示"与 ……有关的"、"具有……性质的" 形容词后缀)

#### accelerate

v. (使)加快,(使)增速

[ ək'seləreit]

- maccelerative adj. 加速的 accelerator n. 加速器,催化剂
- Fertilizers will accelerate the growth of plants. 肥料能促进植物生长。
- ② The car suddenly accelerated. 汽车突然加速。

记忆 ac-(朝向加速 ad-的异形) + celer (快,迅速) + -ate(表示"成为"、 "传……"动词后错)

The matter accelerated his departure. 此事促使他离去。

同义词 speed up 加速

access

n. ①使用,接近②通道,入口

['ækses]

- He is a man of easy access. 他是一个易于接近的人。
- ❷ Students must have access to good books. 学生们必须有机会接触到好书。
- ❸ We gained access to the building. 我们获准进入大楼。
- The only access to the farmhouse is across the fields.
  到农舍去的惟一途径是穿过田野。

记忆 ac-(朝,向 ad-的异形) + cess(行 走,进行)

同义词 entry n. 进入,入口 entrance n. 入口.通道

比较 access 接近;通道 excess 超过;过度

搭配 have/gain access to 可以获得或接受……

辨析 access 和 approach

access 指"接近"的自由或权利,如对人可自由会见,对地可自由出入。 approach 指"接近"的动作。 The only access to the shed is by a pathway.

进入小棚的惟一通道是房子旁边的一条小径。

Only a few people have access to the full facts of the case.

只有几个人**有机会**了解案件的全部 事实。

Two or three men, conversing earnestly together, ceased as he approached. 有两三个人专心谈着话,当他走近

时,便不说了。

#### accomodation n.

n. 住处,宿膳

[əkəmə'deiʃən]

- This hotel has accomodation for fifty people. 这家旅馆可供 50 人食宿。
- Yotel accommodations were scarce during the Olympic Cames. 奥运会期间旅馆房间非常紧张。
- ❸ Please phone the hospital for accomodation. 请给医院打电话预订床位。

同义词 lodging n. 住所,住宿

accompany vt. ①陪伴,陪同②伴随③为……伴奏 [ə'kʌmpəni]

- She asked me to accompany her to the dinner party. 她请我陪她去参加宴会。
- ② Thunder accompanies lightning. 雷声伴随着闪电。
- ❸ He accompanied the singer at the piano. 他为歌唱家作钢琴伴奏。

记忆 ac-(朝,向 ad-的异形) + company (同伴,陪伴)

用法 accompany 指"陪同某人去某处或 去干某事",不能简单地理解为 "做体"。用于被动语失时可拉

去干某事",不能简单地理解为 "做伴"。用于被动语态时可接 by 或 with, by 表示"陪伴或伴 奏", with 表示"伴有,附(带) 有"。 The singer was accompanied at the piano by Mr More.

那位钢琴家由穆尔先生做钢琴伴奏。

#### accomplish vt. 完成,实现

[ə'kəmpliʃ]

- They didn't accomplish the purpose desired. 他们没有达到所要求的目标。
- ② This mission must be accomplished. 必须完成这项任务。
- f If you don't rely on the masses, you will accomplish nothing. 如果不依靠群众,你将一事无成。

记忆 ac-(朝,向,加强 ad-的异形) + compl(充满,完成) + -ish(表示"做……"、"使……"的动词后缓)

同义词 achieve vs. 完成,实现

辨析 accomplish, complete, finish, fulfil accomplish 表示成功, 强调结果而非过程。

He has accomplished a great deal in the last few days.

在过去几天里,他完成了相当多的工作。

It is impossible to **accomplish** the socialist modernization of our country without the leadership of the Party.

\_ 5 \_

complete 指完成一件指派或预定的任务 或完成、完善、完整某事(物)未完成的 部分,补足缺少的部分等。

finish表示在一个连续的过程中完成了 最后的一步。

fulfil 指履行所允诺、期待、希望的事情。

没有党的领导我们的社会主义现代 化是不可能实现的。

We should be able to complete the work in five days.

我们在5天内应该能完成这项工作。 It is good to have finished work for the day.

做完了一天的工作,真高兴。

Only they who fulfil their duty in everyday matters will fulfil them on great occasions.

能够在处理日常事务上尽贵的人才 能对重大事件尽责。

#### accordance

n. 一致,符合

[ə'kə:dəns]

- He did not act in accordance with your instructions. 他没有依照你的教导来做。
- We locked the doors, in accordance with your orders. 遵照你的命令,我们把门锁上了。

记忆 accord-(致) + -ance(表示行为、性 质、状态的抽象名词后缀)

搭配 in accordance with 与……一致;按 照,根据

In accordance with your instructions, we have suspended our work.

根据你的指示,我们已中止了我们的 工作。

#### accordingly [ə'kə:diŋli]

adv. ①因此,于是②照着,相应地

- Sometimes the press went too far, and suffered accordingly. 有时报刊走得太远,因此吃了苦头。
- These are the rules. Please act accordingly. 这是规则,请照此行事。
- The weather has changed suddenly, so we must alter our plans accordingly. 天气突然变化了,我们也必须相应地改变计划。

同义词 consequently adv. 因而 therefore

adv. 因此

搭配 accordingly as = according as 按照,

随……而定

People see things differently accordingly as they are materialists or idealists.

人们的观点有唯物、唯心之分,因而

#### |他们对事物的看法也就不同。

#### account

n. ①叙述,说明②原因,理由③报道④账,账户

[ o'kaunt ]

v. 说明(原因等)

- She gave him a full account of her conversation with the doctor. 她向他全面叙述了与医生的谈话。
- **2** The **accounts** show we have spent more than received. 账目显示我们支出大于收入。
- ❸ She opened an account with the bank. 她在银行开了一个账户。
- 1 At first Philip hesitated on account of the expense. 起初菲利浦因顾及费用而犹豫不决。
- S Everything taken into account, the proposal is relatively practical. 通盘考虑,这个建议相对实用些。
- He has been asked to account for his conduct. 他被要求对他的行为做出解释。

记忆 ac-(加强,从事 ad-的变形)+ count(计数,计算)

|同义词 | statement n. 陈述,说明 bill n.

用法 account 作动词"认为"讲时,后可 接复合宾语,有时在宾语之上可 加上 to be.

搭配 on account of 因为, 由于 take... into account 把……考虑在内 account for 解释、说明

We accounted him (to be) a wise man.

我们认为他是个聪明的人。

If we want to arrive at a correct conclusion we must make sure we take everything into account.

要得出正确结论,我们必须对一切有 关的事情加以考虑。

#### accumulate

v. ①积累,积聚②堆积

[ ə'kju:mjuleit]

(流) accumulation n. 累积,储蓄(金) accumulative adj. 累积的,爱存钱的

- They quickly accumulated a large fortune. 他们很快积累起大笔财产。
- If you don't clear away the rubbish regularly, it will just accumulate. 如果不定期地清理垃圾,它就会越积越多。

记忆 ac-(加强,从事 ad-的异形) + cumul-堆积 + -ate(表示"使……"、

"做……"的动词后缀)

|同义词| heap v. 堆积

He gradually accumulated an impressive collection of stamps.

他渐渐积聚起可观的邮票收藏品。

反义词 disperse v. 分散 scatter v. 散开

#### accurate

adi. 准确的.精确的

['ækjurit]

- This is an accurate watch; it keeps good time. 这是一块精确的手表,走得很准。
- ② His information was accurate. 他的情报是准确的。
- 图 Clocks in railway stations should be accurate. 火车站的钟应非常准确。

反义词 inaccurate adi. 不准确的

Some of the sounds were inaccurate. 有些音不准。

辨析 accurate 和 exact

accurate 表示因细心、谨慎等原因避免了 错误、误差而达到准确与精确。 exact 强调可度量的质与量的精确。

He is accurate in his observation. 他观察准确。

The exact time is 3 minutes and 30 seconds past 3.

精确的时间是3点3分30秒。

accuse

v. ①指责,谴责②指控,告发

[əˈkjuːz]

屬 accusation n. ①指控,告发 ②谴责,指责(the) accused 被告

- He accused them of having broken their word. 他指责他们没有遵守诺言。
- The report accuses the government of shirking its responsibilities. 报告指责政府推卸责任。
- They accused him of theft. 他们控告他偷窃。
- He was accused of stealing public property. 他被指控盗窃公共财产。

记忆 ac-(在……上 = ad-) + cus(原因, 理由)+-e(后级)

用法 后不可接 that 从句,在宾语后接 of表示控告或指责的内容。如 accuse(a person) of theft 或 telling lies 告发(某人)偷窃或指责(某 人)说谎。

他指责汤姆拿了他的书。 She accused me of telling a lie. 她指责我说谎。

|辨析| charge 和 accuse

charge 正式用语,正式向法院控告某人 犯罪。常用作 charge sb. with (doing) sth.

accuse 有时与 charge 通用,但 accuse 比 较直接、尖锐,指控对方的事不一定是很 They charged Jim that he had committed murder.

He accused Tom of taking his book.

他们指控吉姆犯了杀人罪。

A neighbour accused him of playing his radio too loudly.

严重的,还可指"谴责","指责"。常用 常居指责他把收音机开得太响了。 作 accuse sb. of (doing) sth.

#### accustomed adj. 习惯的,通常的

[ə'kastəmd]

- I am accustomed to a spare diet. 我已习惯于简单的饭食。
- You have to make yourself be gradually accustomed to using metrical system of measurement.

你必须使自己逐渐习惯于使用公制计量。

记忆 accustom (习惯) + -ed (表示"有 ......的"、"具有……特征的"形容 词后缀)

用法 be accustomed 后可接 to + 名词或 接不定式(to do),意思不变。accustomed 与 used 表示"习惯于", 可互换。 She was not accustomed to be away from home for so long. 她不习惯离家这么久。

#### achieve

v. ①完成,实现②达到,得到③成功

The attain vi. 完成,达到 achievable adj. The 完成的,能获得的 achievement n. 完成、成就

- All this cannot be achieved overnight.
   所有这一切不是一夜之间就能实现的。
- They hope to achieve their goal by peaceful means.
   他们希望通过和平手段达到目的。
- One after another they achieved independence. 他们一个接一个地取得了独立。
- He achieved because he worked hard.
  他因为努力工作而获得了成功。

|同义词| accomplish vt. 完成,实现

用法 后不接不定式、动名词或宾语从 句。 The working class understands that it can achieve its own final emancipation only by emancipating all mankind.

工人阶级懂得,只有解放全人类,才能最后解放自己。

#### acquaintance

n. ①认识,了解②相识的人,熟人

[ə'kweintəns]

- He has some acquaintance with modern art. 他对现代艺术有一些了解。
- Where did you make the acquaintance of this lady?

#### Expressways to Mastering English Vocabulary

你是在哪儿认识这位小姐的?

3 I have many acquaintances in all parts of the world.

我在世界各地有很多熟人。

记忆 acquaint (熟悉) + ance (表示行 为、性质、状态的名词后缀)

I am delighted to make your acquaintance

我很高兴认识你。

同义词 knowledge n. 知识,认知

#### acquire [ə'kwaiə]

v. ①取得,获得②学到

(流) acquirement n. 获得,学(习)得;(复数)学识;技能; 才艺

- The shopkeeper was once poor, but he acquired a lot of money by working hard. 店主过去很穷,但通过辛苦经营赚了很多钱。
- @ Gradually they acquired experience in how to guide the work. 他们逐步取得了指导这项工作的经验。
- They have acquired many skills in these few years. 这几年他们学到了很多技能。

记忆 ac-(到,向) + quire(求取,要求)

He has acquired a good knowledge of history.

他学到了很多历史知识。

反义词 lose v. 丢失,失

辨析 acquire 和 get

acquire 指经过努力或积累的过程而取 得,有"一经获得即成永久"之意、尤指 知识。

get 为常用词,不一定需努力就能得到。

The ability to use a language can be acquired only by the act of using the language.

只有通过实践才能获得掌握一种语 言的能力。

He bicycled to town at night to get me medicine.

他夜里骑车进城给我买药。

action

n. ①行动,行动过程②作用③已做的事,行为

[ˈækʃən]

- They asked him to reconsider his action. 他们请他重新考虑他的行为。
- ❷ The time has come for action. 行动的时刻到了。
- 1 It is brought about by the combined action of several factors. 它是由几种因素共同作用引起的。

|记忆|acl(行动) + ion(表示行为、状态、行为结果的名词后缀)

同义词 act n. 行为,行动

搭配 bring into action 使行动起来 in action 在活动,在运转 take actions 采取行动

辨析 action, act 和 activity

action 指抽象的、占时较长的行为,强调结果。

act 指具体行为,短暂的、个别的。

activity 指活动、事情,常用复数。

We will bring these regulations into action.

我们要把这些规章制度付诸实施。

We should suit the **action** to the word. 我们应当言行一致。

He was caught in the **act** of stealing. 他偷窃时被抓。

The activities in gold market is not brisk.

黄金市场交易不怎么活跃。

adapt	v. ①使适应,使适合②改写,改编③适应
[ə'dæpt]	🖟 adaptable adj. 能适应的(~ to) adaptive adj. 适合的

- I suggested he should adapt himself to the new conditions.
   我建议他要让自己适应新的条件。
- The house was adapted for occupation. 这所房子已被改造得可以居住了。
- Novels are often adapted for the stage, television and radio.
   小说常被改写为剧本、电视剧或广播剧。

记忆 ad-(到,向)+apt(合适,适应)

He found it difficult to **adapt** himself to new circumstance.

他感到难以适应新的环境。

同义词 adjust v. 调整,适应 accommodate v. 适应 fit v. (使)符合 (使)适合

addition	n. ①加,加法②附加物
[nelib'e]	

- The sign "+" stands for addition. 符号"+"代表加法。
- ② They have just had an addition to the family. 他们家刚刚又增加了一口人。
- These houses have been improved by the addition of bathrooms. 这些房屋增加浴室后得到了改善。

记忆 add (增加) + -ition (表示行为、状态、行为结果的名词后缀)

搭配 in addition 另外 , 加之 in addition to 除……之外 In any gas, molecules have this energy, and perhaps other forms of energy in addition.

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