



## 记叙文篇

### 写作点拨

#### 客观真实 条理清晰

记叙文又称**描写文或叙述文**，顾名思义就是把人物的经历、行为或事情的发生过程叙述出来，让读者如临其境。记叙文的常见形式有：新闻报道、人物简介、故事、传记、回忆录等。

写记叙文时要注意以下几个方面：

**1. 确立写作目的，即明确中心思想。**文中所有的内容都应自始至终围绕这个中心展开。

**2. 文章应包含五个要素。**为使读者清楚地了解一件事的起因、经过和结局，在记叙中一般要将五要素交代清楚，即 **when, where, what, who 和 how**。

**3. 恰当地安排写作顺序。**记叙文常见的写作顺序是以事件发生的时间先后为线进行叙述。有时也可采用“倒叙”或“插叙”的方法进行描写。

**4. 使用时态时要注意“瞻前顾后”。**写报道、故事、回忆录等文章时，常用一般过去时。以“后”为基准点，“瞻前”用“过去完成时”，“顾后”用“过去将来时”；写人或叙述当前事件时，常用“一般现在时”，以“此时”为基准点，“瞻前”用“一般过去时”或“现在完成时”（要看该动作是否对现在有影响），“顾后”用“一般将来时”。

**5. 在写人物介绍时，要对某人的生平事迹做简单介绍。**写作时，不仅语言要简短精练，逻辑严密，生动感人，而且取材要有重点，要注重他（她）一生中的突出事迹和突出成就，对次要情节要简略甚至一笔带过，同时还要做到选材的真实性，要客观公正地加以评价。



名题佳作

一个教训

内容提示

根据下列图画所示,请你用英语将所发生的故事写出来。

注意:词数 100 左右。



佳作示范

A Good Lesson

One day, Mr Smith was walking on his way home after work when he met a strange man in the street. That man was carrying a colour TV set and a recorder hurriedly and his face was covered with a piece of cloth. Mr Smith thought the man must be a thief but he didn't stop him. Instead he pretended not to have seen him and walked away. After a while, a policeman came and asked Mr Smith if he had seen a thief with a colour TV set and a recorder. Mr Smith told him not. However, the policeman soon caught the thief and he admitted that he had stolen the things. When Mr Smith got home, he was surprised to see that it was his own things that had been stolen.

疑难注释

1. 拿到看图写话的材料后,应从何处着手呢?首先要看清楚画面的意思,可用汉语思考,了解人物

名师点评

本篇习作基本抓住了每幅图画的内容,且每幅图观察得比较仔细,想像也较合理,整个故事显得



和事情发生的经过,结果如何。然后用英文组织句子,可以先列出短语和句型,然后再写完整的句子。

2. 要写好故事,除了交待清楚故事的时间、地点、人物和细节之外,一定要使意思连贯,生动有趣,重点突出,含义清楚。要做到这一点,关键在于语言表达,要使用表示并列、转折、递进、因果、对比、推理及总结等的连接词或过渡语,另外要求做到用词到位、准确达意,还有,时态的准确运用在故事的描述中也是相当重要的。

3. 本篇4幅图描写了史密斯先生(假定给的名字)在下班回家途中看到了小偷偷了电视机和录音机而假装未看见的故事。当警察追赶过程中问他是否看到了小偷,他说未看到。当警察抓到了小偷后,小偷承认从何处偷了东西。史密斯先生回到家里一看,屋内乱七八糟,小偷正是偷走了他家里的东西。

4. 参考词语:

(1) on one's way home 在……回家的路上

(2) to be covered with 被……覆盖

(3) to pretend not to have done 假装没做……事

(4) to be surprised to do 惊讶地做……事

生动有趣,细节与细节之间联系比较紧密,尤其是结尾较好,能突出本文的中心思想,让这个有深刻意义的故事给人们留下回味并让人深思。







## 出路

### 内容提示

Tom 玩球时,不小心将球踢进了 Z 形管(Zigzag pipe)。爷爷想帮他,但是…

...

请根据下边图画,用英语写一篇小故事。

要求:1. 故事应包括所有图画的内容,可以适当增加细节,使故事连贯。

2. 词数: 100 左右。



### 佳作示范

#### A Way Out

One day Tom was playing with his ball on the ground. Suddenly he kicked the ball so hard that it happened to hit a rock and went into a zigzag pipe. When his grandpa saw this, he tried to help him, but he couldn't get the ball out with a stick. Then Tom ran away. It seemed that he got a good idea. Soon Tom returned with a cat. Before his grandpa understood what Tom was going to do, Tom had sent the cat into the pipe. With the stick he drove the cat to the other end of the pipe. After a while the cat pushed the ball out. Seeing the ball, his grandpa let out a cry of joy. How clever Tom was!



## 疑难注释

1. 要看懂所给 4 幅图的含义并不太难,关键是如何组成句子,并使文章前后内容联系紧密,突出儿童的动作和心理状况。

2. 在写作过程中,一定要紧扣主题。如本文应重点写 Tom 如何将球从 Z 形管中取出。

3. 参考词语:

(1) play with 玩……

(2) so... that... 如此……以致……

(3) go into 走进

(4) get... out 取出

(5) run away 跑掉

(6) get a good idea 想出一个好主意

(7) after a while 过一会儿

(8) let out a cry of joy 高兴地大叫一声

## 名师点评

本文抓住了每一幅图画的意思,故事内容叙述清楚,意思连贯,过渡比较自然,语言表达生动,结尾突出文章的主题,起到了画龙点睛的作用,时态运用正确,使读者看了以后一目了然。一篇较好的书面表达的一个重要的标准就是要全面概括要点,必要的细节可适当发挥,但要紧扣主题,而且要正确、适时地运用语句间的连接成分,以增强文章的连贯性和逻辑的严密性。

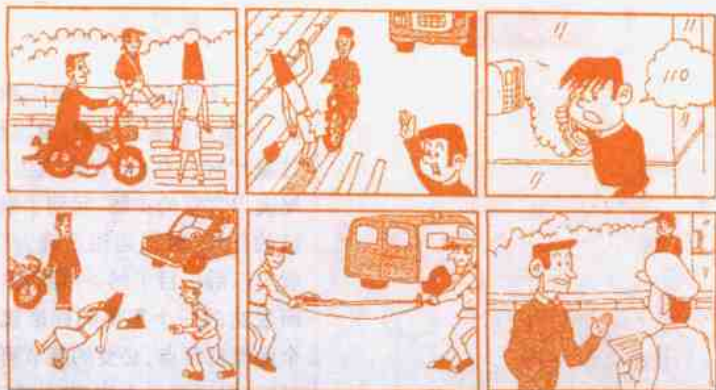
## 超速行驶

## 内容提示

假如你是王刚,今天上午去学校途中,在马路上看到一起交通事故。请你根据下面 6 幅图的内容,用英文写一篇日记。

注意:1. 必须将画面中所有内容包括到日记中去,并可以适当增加细节谈谈自己对这起事故的看法。

2. 词数:100 ~ 120。



佳作示范

*Drive too Fast*

**S**ept. 6th, 2001 Thursday

Fine

I saw an accident happen on my way to school this morning. A girl was crossing the street on a zebra crossing when a young man drove a motorbike towards her. The young man saw the girl and tried to stop, but he drove so fast that he couldn't stop. He hit the girl and fell off his motorbike. The girl was badly hurt and couldn't move. The young man didn't know what to do. I ran to a telephone nearby and dialed 110 to call the police. Soon the police arrived. They sent the girl to hospital at once. One of the policemen talked to the young man and wrote something down while talking.

It is not right to drive very fast because it is very dangerous. I think the young man shouldn't drive so fast.

疑难注释

1. motorbike 摩托车
2. zebra crossing 人行横道
3. dial 110 拨打 110

名师点评

本篇日记格式正确,内容充实,结构完整,时态运用恰当,能包含画面所给的全部内容,行文上下连贯,语句通顺,层次清楚,并能运用一些恰到好处的句型与短语,如:... when... so... that..., see sb. do等。





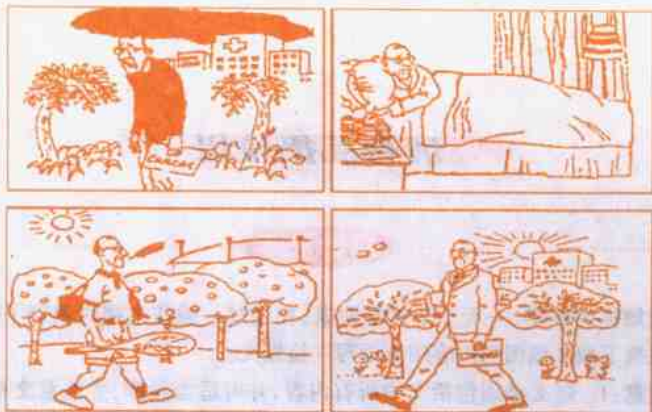
## 犯 错

### 内容提示

根据下面所给的 4 幅图画,用英语写一篇短文。

注意:1. 要将画面内容完整叙述,可适当增加内容。

2. 词数:100 左右。



### 佳作示范

#### Make a Mistake

One day, the old man went to the hospital to have a test. After the doctor gave him the medical test, he got a test report which said he had cancer. On reading that, he was so sad that his heart sank. After he got home, he lay in bed all day, taking a lot of pills. He didn't think he could live long, so he even wrote his will.

But some days later, he was given another health test. This time the result was quite different. He didn't have cancer at all. He couldn't believe it. Then he was told that the doctors made a mistake in examining him last time.

So happy is he that he feels life is beautiful and full of sunshine. Every morning he gets up early and plays tennis. He is energetic again.

### 疑难注释

1. 看图时要细心,切勿遗漏要点。

2. 参考词语:

(1) pill *n.* 药片

(2) will *n.* 遗嘱

(3) tennis racket 网球拍

(4) energetic *adj.* 精神饱满的

### 名师点评

本篇书面表达内容完整,句意清楚、连贯,尤其是能使用一些状语从句、倒装句、否定转移等句型,使文章增添不少闪光点。另外,本文在审题方面、细节理解上也处理得比较恰当,说明习作者做了较仔细的观察。

## 请勿乱扔垃圾

### 内容提示

假如你叫李华,一天下午放学回家,在经过一幢住宅楼时遇到了一件事,请你根据下面4幅图的内容用英语写一篇短文。

注意:1. 短文必须包括文中所有内容,并可适当发挥,要注意文章的连贯性。

2. 词数:100 左右。







## 佳作示范

## Don't Throw Any Waste Everywhere

One afternoon, I was walking on my way home after school. Suddenly I saw a man throwing some waste thing onto the ground before me from the second floor of the building. The ground looked dirty immediately. So I picked up the waste and threw it into a dustbin by the building. Thinking I had to find a way to stop such bad behavior, I brought out a piece of paper and wrote a notice which said, "Please don't throw any waste onto the ground!" Then I put the notice against a tree. When the man saw the notice, his face turned red. He said to me, "I'm sorry. You are a good boy." Then I went away, feeling very happy.

## 疑难注释

1. 要看清每一幅图所表达的内容, 想像应合理。

2. 参考词语:

(1) throw... onto (into) 扔

进

(2) pick up 捡起

(3) bring out 拿出

## 名师点评

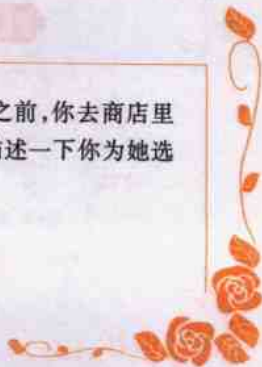
本文较好地抓住了每幅图的内容, 要点明确, 用词恰当、准确, 增加的细节想像丰富、合理, 且通篇意思连贯, 内容紧凑, 语言知识点运用到位, 如: 分词、定语从句、连接词的运用均恰到好处, 给短文增添了不少色彩。

## 一件生日礼物

## 内容提示

假如你叫张玲, 你的母亲快要过生日了。在她生日到来之前, 你去商店里为她挑选礼物。请你根据下边的 6 幅图用英语写一篇短文, 描述一下你为她选礼物的经过。

注意: 词数: 100 左右。





佳作示范

*A Birthday Present*

**T**oday is June 5th. Tomorrow will be my mother's birthday. I wanted very much to get a present for her, so I went to a shop this morning. There were so many good things in the shopwindows that I had no idea what I should buy. At first I saw a diamond ring, but its price was too high. I couldn't afford it. Then I decided to get a pair of shoes, but I didn't know the size of my mother's shoes. Suddenly I found the hats were very beautiful, but it was a pity that I didn't know what colour my mother likes best. Finally I made up my mind to buy her a handbag. It looked wonderful and it wasn't very expensive. So I bought it and left the shop happily.

疑难注释

1. 短文内容要包括所有的画面,情节可以适当增加,如你看到了什么、心里是如何想的、后来如何等。

2. 参考词语:

(1) have no idea 不知道

名师点评

本文紧扣主题,抓住了每幅图的主要内容,想像丰富,意思连贯,表达清楚。作者语言表达能力很强,能运用不同的连接词和转折词使文章紧密相连,另外还运用了较



(2) can't afford 买不起

(3) make up one's mind 下决心

(4) at first... 起初

(5) then... 然后

(6) finally... 最后

好的句型和短语,且恰到好处,结尾干净利落、有力,充分反映了作者的基本功非常厚实。

## 一个好榜样

### 内容提示

图中的女孩叫王英,根据图示内容用英语写一篇短文。

注意:1. 要求内容连贯,想像合理,语言表达正确。

2. 词数:100 左右。







佳作示范

A Good Example

**O**ne night, it was blowing strongly and raining hard outside. Wang Ying went to bed after she finished her homework.

Suddenly she remembered that the windows of her classroom were open. She got up and put on her clothes quickly. She ran against the wind in the rain to the classroom as fast as she could. On the way to school she fell many times. When she arrived at school, she was too tired to go any further. She did her best to close all the windows.

Till then there was a smile on her face. After a short rest, she locked the door and left the classroom.

Wang Ying set a good example to us. We should learn from her.

疑难注释

1. 要看清画面所表述的内容,可适当增加,但要符合逻辑关系。

2. 参考词语:

(1) run against the wind 顶风跑

(2) put on 穿上

(3) do one's best 尽……最大努力

(4) set a good example 树立好榜样

(5) learn from 向……学习

名师点评

这是一篇典型的看图记叙文,行文连贯流畅,想像合理,时态运用正确,符合写作要求,意思完整,用词准确,符合英文习惯表达法。

事 故

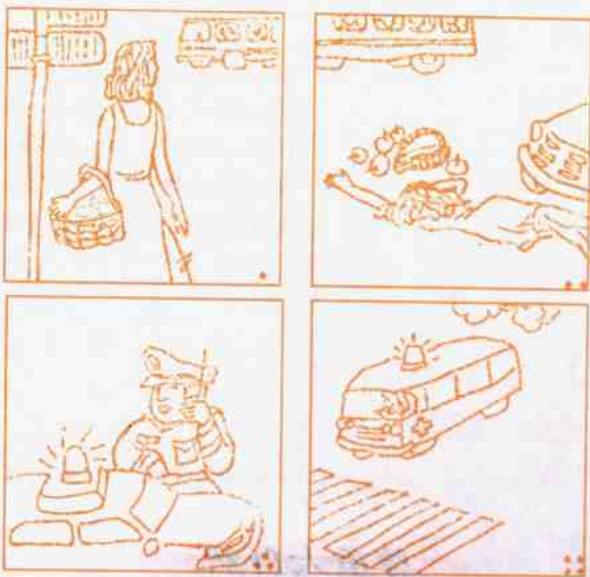
内容提示

根据下面的4幅图和所给的提示,用英语写一篇短文。

一位妇女从商店买过东西出来,准备到马路对面的公共汽车站等车,在过马路时,发生了一件不幸的事情。

注意:1. 短文中应包括所有给出的内容,可以适当增加细节,使短文连贯。

## 2. 词数:100 左右。



## 佳作示范

## An Accident

A woman was ready to go home by bus after doing some shopping. She wanted to go to the bus stop and wait for the bus. She had a basket on her left arm. The basket was full of fruit. When she saw a bus stopping on the other side of the street, she wanted to get across the street quickly to catch the bus. But just at that moment, a car, running over with great speed, hit her and knocked her down. Her basket dropped on the ground. Seeing this, a policeman who drove his car arrived and then telephoned an ambulance. Soon the ambulance got there and the woman was taken to a hospital at once.



## 疑难注释

1. 要仔细读图,注意人物当时的心理状态。

2. 可能用的词组:

(1) be ready to 准备做……

(2) wait for 等候

(3) be full of 装满……

(4) on the other side of 在……另一边

(5) run over 跑过去

(6) knock down 撞倒

(7) ambulance n. 救护车

## 名师点评

本篇习作的作者能通过细心观察各幅图,紧扣主题内容,连贯流畅地叙述了画面的主题思想,语言清晰,表达通顺,符合英文习惯,基本词汇运用恰当,意思清楚、明了,不失为一篇比较成功的佳作。

## 尊重大自然

### 内容提示

请根据下面6幅图的内容,用英语写一篇短文。

注意:1. 看图要细心,写出每一幅图所表达的内容。

2. 词数:120左右。







## 佳作示范

## Learn Some Respect for Nature

**I**n the past, people in villages cut down many trees, just for some money or firewood. The balance of nature has been destroyed, and as a result people will be punished by nature.

In the summer of 1998, there were several heavy rains along the Chang-jiang River. The rainwater carried off mud and sand easily into the river, because there were no trees on the hills. These serious floods destroyed their houses and fields, together with their crops. Some of them even lost their lives.

Thanks to the help of PLA soldiers, people in the flood areas fought against the floods day and night for almost two months. After the floods were gone, people had to rebuild their houses. With the help from all over the country, they have now built many new houses and planted trees in and around their villages. Hopefully, they have also learned some respect for nature.

## 疑难注释

1. 要把 6 幅图连起来看一遍。

2. 参考词语:

(1) cut down 砍倒

(2) the balance of nature 生态平衡

(3) carry off 带走

(4) lose one's life 失去生命

(5) thanks to 幸亏

(6) fight against 同……斗争

## 名师点评

本篇习作详细地描写了滥砍滥伐、洪水泛滥、毁家毁田、军民抗洪、重建家园和植树造林等 6 个方面的内容。文章虽较长,但语句通顺,行文连贯,表达清楚,基础知识扎实,用词恰当。

## 如此女人

### 内容提示

请根据下面这一幅图用英语写一篇短文。



注意: 1. 要仔细观察画面, 注意老人与一位妇女之间的谈话内容。

2. 词数: 100 左右。

### 佳作示范

#### Such a Woman

One day, on a No. 3 bus, an old man who was not in good health, was standing, while a rich young woman was sitting down. On another seat just beside her, lay a little dog. When the bus started, the old man could not stand steadily and almost fell down. The old man stared at the dog. He was very angry at the dog, because it was more comfortable than he. The woman knew what he meant. She got more and more nervous for being stared at. So she shouted, "It's none of your business. I have bought a ticket for it." The old man was very angry, but he could say nothing about the seat.



## 疑难注释

1. 因只有一幅图,所以要认真审题,并给予适当发挥。

2. 参考词语:

(1) be in good health 身体状况良好

(2) fall down 倒下

(3) stare at 盯着……看

(4) It's none of your business. 不碍你的事。

## 名师点评

本文通过一幅图,描写了在3路公共汽车上一位老人与一位有钱少妇之间的故事。作者有力地鞭挞了那位妇女的不礼貌行为,教育人们应继承和发扬尊敬老人的美德。本篇作品立意深刻,具有较强的现实意义和教育意义。

本文作者基础知识扎实、牢固,用了一些恰到好处的连词、形容词和副词,固定词组也用了一些,符合文中人物的具体情况和情节。

## 好学生

## 内容提示

下面6幅图叙述了王梅和李华上星期四放学回家的路上及第二天到学校后所发生的事情。请根据画面的内容,用英语写一篇短文。

注意:1. 不要遗漏要点。

2. 词数:100左右。

