

大学英语  
四级词汇  
专用词典

Dictionary

Dictionary

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高等教育出版社

# 大学英语四级词汇 专用词典

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## A

**a** / 强 ei; 弱 ə/, **an** / 强 an; 弱 ən, n/ **art.** ①…(个) **a** one-sided view 一种片面的看法 ②(同类事物中的)任何一个 **A** square has four sides. 正方形有四条边。③每一(个) 50 p **a** pound 每磅 50 便士 [辨异] **a**; **an**: **a** 和 **an** 均用于可数名词之前, **a** 用于读音以辅音音素起首的词前, **an** 用于读音以元音音素起首的词前。如 **a** house/**an** hour; **a** university/**an** umbrella; **a** member/**an** MP [词组] **a good/great deal** 许多, 大量 He spent **a good deal** of money on doctors. 他把许多钱都花在看医生上。/ **a few** 几个, 少许 **A few** soldiers were cowardly. 有几个士兵怯懦胆小。/ **a little** 少许, 有一点 I am **a little** tired. 我有点累了。/ **a lot (of)** 许多(的) He spends **a lot** more money than I. 他所用的钱比我所用的多得多。/ **a number of** 若干, 许多 **A number of** students were absent yesterday. 许多学生昨天缺席。/ **a series of** 系列, 连续 He asked **a series of** questions in class. 在课堂上他问了一系列问题。/ **a good/great many** 相当多的, 很多 I have **a good many** things to do today. 我今天有很多事情要做。

**abandon** /ə'bændən/ **vt.** ①丢弃、离开 The sailors **abandoned** the burning ship. 船员们离弃了正在焚烧的船。[同义词] desert, drop, leave, quit ②放弃 He **abandoned** the estate when he inherited it. 他在继承遗产时把它们全部放弃了。[同义词] give up, surrender [派生词] abandoned *a.*; abandonedly *ad.*; abandonment *n.*

**ability** /ə'biliti/ **n.** ①能力 [用法提示] 不可数名词 The **ability** to be clearly heard is extremely important for newsreaders. 声音宏亮清晰对新闻广播员来说极为重要。[同义词] capability, capacity, power, talent [反义词] inability, incompetence ②能耐 develop unusual **ability** as a dancer 练出舞蹈演员的一身出色的功夫 [搭配] **V cultivate** one's ability 培养才

能 ‖ *develop* one's ability 发挥才能 ‖ *demonstrate* (= *display*; *exhibit*; *show*) one's ability 显示才能 ‖ *improve* (= *enhance*; *increase*) one's ability 提高才能 ‖ *measure* one's ability 衡量某人的才能 [辨异] *ability*; *capacity*; *talent*; *ability* 的意思是“能力”、“才能”。它可以指做某事的能力,这种能力是可以通过学习或锻炼而获得或提高的;也可以指聪明,才智。如: I do not doubt your *ability* to do the work. 我不怀疑你有担任这项工作的能力。*capacity* 在表示“能力”意义时,有时可以与 *ability* 通用,但 *capacity* 表示“容量”时却不能与 *ability* 通用。如: The hall has a seating *capacity* of 1,000. 大厅可容纳 1000 个座位。*talent* 表示“才能”,“才干”,通常指某种比较特殊的,高超的才能。如: He has a *talent* for drawing. 他有绘画才能。另外还应注意 *ability* 在指人的能力或智力时,用作不可数名词,但 *ability* 用于表示人的某种技能或指专门技能时,可用作可数名词,如 manifold *abilities* 多方面的才能。

**able** /'eɪbl/ *a.* ① 有能力的 [用法提示] 一般用作表语; *Be ~ to do* Most children *are able to walk* before they are able to talk. 多数孩子在会说话之前就会走路。[同义词] *capable*, *competent*, *efficient* [反义词] *incapable*, *incompetent* [派生词] *ability* *n.*; *enable* *v.*; *unable* *a.* ② 出色的 [用法提示] 通常用作定语 The counterplot was an *able* achievement. 这条对付别人的妙计大获成功。[同义词] *clever*, *gifted*, *talented* [派生词] *ably* *ad.* [辨异] *able*; *capable*: 两者均可表示“能力”,但用法和涵义不同。*able* 后接动词不定式,一般用于指正面的能力,如: We are *able to* complete the task in time. 我们能够及时完成任务。而 *capable* 后接介词 *of*, 是个中性词,既指正面的能力,也指不好的能力。如: He is *capable of* anything. 他什么都干得出来。

**aboard** /ə'bo:d/ *ad.* /*prep.* 在船(或飞机、车)上,上船(或飞机、车) [用法提示] 常用作表语或宾语补足语 The plane crashed, killing all 271 passengers *aboard*. 这架飞机失事,机上 271 人全部遇难。

**about** /ə'baʊt/ *prep.* ① 关于, 对于 I have read **about** the incident. 关于这一事件的情况我读到过。[同义词] concerning, regarding, respecting ② 在…周围 The trees threw happy shadows all **about** us. 大树在我们周围投下凉爽宜人的荫影。[同义词] around, near, nearby, surrounding *ad.* ① 大约 We got married **about** a year ago. 我们约在一年前结了婚。[同义词] almost, approximately, around, more or less, roughly ② 周围, 附近, 到处 He is taking the girl **about** a lot these days. 近来他常带那姑娘到处玩。[同义词] from place to place, here and there, nearby [词组] **be about to V** 刚要, 即将 He looked as if he **was about to** burst into tears. 他看上去要哭出来了。

**above** /ə'baʊ / *prep.* 在…之上, 高于 She values safety **above** excitement. 她把安全看得比寻求刺激更重要。[同义词] higher than, over, prior to, superior to [反义词] below, under *ad.* 在上面, 以上 Seen from **above**, the fields looked like a geometrical pattern. 从上面看下去, 田野似呈几何形状一般。[同义词] overhead [反义词] below *a.* 上面的, 上述的 [用法提示] **the ~ is/are**; 可用作前位修饰语或后位修饰语 **The above is (are)** the most important fact(s). 上述的是一个(一些)最重要的事实。the sentence **above / the above** sentence 上句 [词组] **above all** 最重要的, 尤其是 And **above all**, don't talk to anybody about it. 最重要的是, 此事不要告诉任何人。

**abroad** /ə'brɔ:d/ *ad.* ① 国外, 海外 [用法提示] 一般作表语或补足语 He **was abroad** for many years. 他曾在国外呆了多年。[同义词] overseas [反义词] at home ② 传开 The news soon spread **abroad** that the examination results were ready. 考试结果将见分晓的消息很快传了开来。[同义词] extensively, far and wide, widely

**absence** /'æbsəns/ *n.* ① 缺席, 不在 [用法提示] 可用作可数名词 Henry would blame his mother-in-law for his wife's frequent **absences**. 亨利因为妻子经常外出而责备岳母。[同义

词] non-appearance, non-attendance [反义词] presence [派生词] absent *a./v.* ② 缺乏, 不存在 [用法提示] 不可数名词 She seemed pale from the **absence** of all cosmetics. 因为没敷一点脂粉, 她看上去面色苍白。[同义词] lack, non-existence, scarcity [反义词] existence

**absent** /'æbsənt/ *a.* ① 缺席, 不在 He is **absent** in Beijing. 他外出了, 目前在北京。[同义词] away, gone [反义词] present ② 心不在焉的 [用法提示] 只用作定语 She noted the **absent** fixity of his stare. 她注意到他那茫然凝视的目光。[同义词] absent-minded, unaware [反义词] alert, aware [派生词] absently *ad.*; absence *n.*; absentee *n.*

**absolute** /'æbsəlu:t/ *a.* 绝对的, 完全的 A sick person needs **absolute** confidence and trust in a doctor. 病人需要对医生有彻底的信心和信赖。[同义词] complete, definite, entire, perfect, thorough [反义词] conditional, partial [派生词] absolutely *ad.*; absoluteness *n.*

**absolutely** /'æbsəlu:tli/ *ad.* ① 完全地、极其 He found the place **absolutely** delightful. 他发觉这地方令人心旷神怡。[同义词] completely, purely, surely, totally, wholly ② 肯定地, 绝对地 It is **absolutely** the best show in town. 这无疑是城里最好的演出。[同义词] certainly, positively, precisely

**absorb** /əb'sɔ:b/ *vt.* ① 吸收 Anything black **absorbs** most of the light rays that fall on it. 任何黑色的东西都能吸收照射到它上面的大部分光线。[同义词] hold, receive, soak up, suck up, take in ② 吸引…的注意, 使全神贯注 [用法提示] **be ~ed in/by** A woman **was absorbed in** taking down the data shown on the instrument. 一位妇女正专心致志地记录仪表上显示的数据。[同义词] concentrate, fix, involve [派生词] absorbable *a.*; absorbed *a.*; absorbing *a.*; absorbedly *ad.*; absorbedness *n.*; absorption *n.*; absorbant *a.*; absorber *n.*

**abstract** /'æbstrækt; æb'strækt/ *a.* 抽象的 A flower is beautiful, but beauty itself is **abstract**. 花是美丽的, 可美丽本身则是抽象的。[同义词] indefinite, non-concrete, unrealistic [反义词] actual, concrete, real [派生词] abstractable *a.*; abstraction *n.*; abstractionist *n.*; abstractive *a.*; abstractively *ad.*; abstractiveness *n.*; abstractly *ad.* *n.* /'æbstrækt/ 摘要, 梗概 You are asked to submit an **abstract** of approximately 100 words. 你得交一篇 100 字左右的摘要。[同义词] essence, outline, summary

**abundant** /ə'bʌndənt/ *a.* 大量的, 充足的, 丰富的 There is an **abundant** supply of cheap labour. 有大量的廉价劳动力。[同义词] full, plentiful, rich [反义词] scarce [派生词] abundance *n.*; abundantly *ad.*; abundantness *n.*

**abuse** /ə'bjuz/ *vt.* ① 辱骂 Instead of debating the issues, the candidates **abused** each other. 候选人没有针对问题进行辩论, 而是相互辱骂。[同义词] insult, scold [反义词] praise ② 虐待 [用法提示] 常用于被动语态 The arrested men **have been** physically **abused**. 被捕的人曾遭受肉体上的摧残。[同义词] exploit, ill-treat [反义词] care for ③ 滥用 He **abused** his privileges in activities outside his official capacity. 他在职务范围之外滥用特权。[同义词] misuse, take advantage of [派生词] abusive *a.*; abusively *ad.*; abusiveness *n.* *n.* /ə'bjuz/ ① 辱骂 [用法提示] 不可数名词 He greeted me with a stream of **abuse**. 他给我迎头一顿臭骂。[同义词] cursing, insult, scolding, swearing ② 虐待 [用法提示] 不可数名词 The **abuse** of the helpless prisoner made him bitter. 对无助的囚犯横加虐待使他怒火中烧。[同义词] exploitation, ill-treatment ③ 滥用 There is no freedom that is not open to **abuse**. 任何自由都免不了被人妄加滥用。[同义词] misuse, wrong-doing

**academic** /ækə'demik/ *a.* ① 学院的 [用法提示] 通常作修饰语 I have had enough of **academic** life. 学院的生活我过够



了。② 学术的 [用法提示] 通常作修饰语 I was terrible at school and left with few *academic* qualifications. 我在学校学得很糟, 毕业时几乎一无所获。[同义词] learned, scholarly [辨异] *academic*; *academical*: 这两个词均可表示“学术性的”, 所以常常通用。如: *academic(al)* discussions 学术讨论, *academic(al)* degree 学位, 但用 *academic* 更普遍。*academic* 还可以表示“不切实际的, 不现实的, 不实用的”等, 但 *academical* 却不能用于此义。如: This is an *academic* question. 这是一个没有实际意义的问题。

**accelerate** /æk'seləreit/ *vt./vi.* (使)加快, (使)增速 *accelerate* economic growth 加速经济发展 The car *accelerated* as it overtook me. 那辆车加速超过了我。[同义词] facilitate, quicken, speed up [反义词] delay, slow down [派生词] *accelerable a.*; *accelerated a.*; *acceleratedly ad.*; *acceleratingly ad.*; *acceleration n.*

**accent** /'æksənt/ *n.* ① 口音, 腔调 She had a strong Russian *accent* to her English. 她讲英语有很重的俄国口音。[同义词] intonation, pronunciation, tone ② 重音, 重音符号 In the word “today” the *accent* is on the second syllable. “today” 这个词的重音在第二音节。[同义词] emphasis, force, pitch, stress [派生词] *accentless a.*

**accept** /ək'sept/ *vt.* ① 接受, 领受 [用法提示] 用于此词义时, 可用作不及物动词 She offered him a lift and he *accepted* (it). 她愿意捎他一段路, 他接受了。[同义词] gain, receive, take [反义词] refuse, turn down ② 认可 [用法提示] ~ **that-clause/wh-word clause**; ~ ... **as...** We do not *accept* your explanation / **what** you have said. 我们不认可你的解释(你所说的)。*accept* sb **as** a genius 承认...(人)是天才 [同义词] acknowledge, admit, agree to, consent to, recognise [反义词] reject [派生词] *acceptable a.*; *acceptability n.*; *acceptance n.*; *accepted a.*; *accepting a.*; *acceptingly ad.* [辨异] *accept*; *re-*

*ceive*: **accept** 系指由主观愿望决定的“接受”; *receive* 只指客观上“收到”,与主观愿望无关。He **received** the present, but did not **accept**. 他收到礼物,但并没有接受。另在表示“接待”,“接见”时,通常用 *receive*, 不用 *accept*。We often **receive** foreign guests. 我们经常接待外宾。

**acceptance** /ək'septəns/ *n.* ① 接受, 接纳 My friend was thrilled by his **acceptance** into the club. 我的朋友因被接纳加入俱乐部而极为兴奋。[同义词] gaining, getting, receipt, taking [反义词] refusal ② 承认 [用法提示] 不可数名词 The new laws gained widespread **acceptance**. 新颁布的法律得到了人们的普遍承认。[同义词] acknowledgement, admission, agreement, approval, consent [反义词] rejection [搭配] **V find** (= *gain; obtain*) general acceptance 受到广泛欢迎 || **receive** (= *win*) wide acceptance 得到广泛赞同, 被普遍接受 || **P pay on** acceptance 一经接受, 即付报酬 || He taught **with** great acceptance for twenty years. 他执教 20 年, 一直很受欢迎。

**access** /'ækses/ *n.* ① (to) 接近(或进入)的机会, 享有机会 [用法提示] 不可数名词 Students must have **access to** a good library. 学生应该享有使用好的图书馆的机会。[同义词] admission, admittance, approach, entering ② 通道, 入口 [用法提示] 可数名词 The only **access** to the building is along that muddy track. 只有沿着那条泥泞小道才能到达那幢大楼。[同义词] course, entrance, entry, passage, path [反义词] exit, outlet [搭配] **V attain** access to sb's mind 深入某人内心 || **find** access to 得以进入 || **gain** (= *get; have*) access to sb 得以会见某人 || **have** access to power 掌握权力 || **have** access to the library 得以使用图书馆

**accident** /'æksɪdənt/ *n.* ① 意外的事, 偶然的事 [用法提示] 可数名词 A series of lucky **accidents** led the explorer to his discovery. 一连串幸运的意外引至了探险家的重大发现。[同义

词] misadventure ② 事故 [用法提示] 可数名词 This is the place where the hunting **accident** happened. 这就是发生狩猎事故的现场。[同义词] collision, crash, disaster, misfortune [搭配] V **avoid** an accident 避免事故 | **bring about** (= **cause**) an accident 造成事故 || An accident **befell** him. 灾难降临在他身上。 || An awful accident **happened**. 发生了一桩可怕的事。[词组] **by accident** 偶然 I met him **by accident** out the street. 我在街上偶然遇见他。[辨异] **accident**; **incident**; **accident** 表示“事故”时,含有“意外,偶然”或“不幸”的内涵,如: traffic/air/automatic **accident**; a mere **accident** 指“纯属偶然”。而 **incident** 表示“事件”,不含意外或不幸的意义,可以用于指小事,如: a(n) common/ordinary/small/trivial **incident**; 也可以是大事,如: the main/extraordinary **incidents**, 而且尤其用于指外交、政治、军事方面的重大事件。如: the July 7th **incident** of 1937 1937年七七(芦沟桥)事变; a border **incident** 边境事件。

**accidental** /,æksɪ'dentl/ a. 意外的,偶然(发生)的 The rate of **accidental** death has decreased since last year. 去年以来意外事故死亡率降低了。[同义词] casual, uncalculated, unexpected, unforeseen, unintentional [反义词] calculated, intentional [派生词] accidentally *ad.*; accidentalness *n.*

**accommodation** /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/ *n.* ① [用法提示] 不可数名词 We offer help in finding **accommodation**. 我们提供代客安排住处的服务。[同义词] board, dwelling, house, lodgings, residence ② 膳、宿及各种服务 [用法提示] 美语常用复数

**accompany** /ə'kʌmpəni/ *vt.* ① 陪伴,陪同 I must ask you to **accompany** me to the police station. 我得由你陪同去警察局。[同义词] follow, go with ② 伴随,和...一起发生 His words were **accompanied** by exclamations from the audience. 他的说话伴随着听众们的欢呼声。[同义词] co-exist, coincide, occur

with [搭配] **P** be accompanied **by** sb 由某人伴随 || accompany a guest **to** the door 把客人送到门口 || accompany the children **to** the game 带孩子们看球赛 || accompany one's speech **with** gestures 说话时伴以手势 || The lightening is accompanied **with** thunder. 电闪雷鸣。③ 为…伴奏 [用法提示] ~ sb/sth **at/on** ... Smith sings and Bill **accompanies her on** the guitar. 比尔为史密斯吉它伴唱。

**accomplish** /ə'kɒmplɪʃ/ *vt.* 完成, 实现 How were they able to **accomplish** so much so quickly? 他们怎能如此快地完成这么多? [同义词] complete, finish, fulfil, perform [派生词] accomplished *a.*; accomplishment *n.*

**accordance** /ə'kɔ:dəns/ *n.* 一致, 符合 His case is being dealt with in **accordance** with the new law. 他的案件按新法律规定正在处理之中。[词组] **in accordance with** 与…一致, 按照, 根据 We must proceed **in accordance with** the rule. 我们必须按规则进行。

**according to** /ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tu:/ *prep.* 按照, 根据 We should act **according to** circumstances. 我们要随机应变。[同义词] consistent with, in accordance with, in conformity with, in line with, in keeping with

**accordingly** /ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/ *ad.* ① 因此, 于是 He was tired out; **accordingly**, we sent him to bed. 他累坏了, 于是, 我们让他上床歇着去。[同义词] as a result, consequently, hence, therefore, thus ② 照着, 相应地 The world is changing rapidly; our plans must change **accordingly**. 世界正发生迅速的变化, 我们的计划必须相应地改变。[同义词] appropriately, correspondingly, in accordance

**account** {ə'kaʊnt/} *n.* ① 叙述, 说明 The book presents an unbiased **account** of the historical event. 这部书对于那次历史事件

提供了不偏不倚的介绍。[同义词] description, explanation, report, statement [派生词] accountable *a.*; accountably *ad.*  
 ②帐, 帐户 The **accounts** show we have spent more than we received. 帐面显示, 我们花去的钱比我们的收入多。[同义词] balance, bill, charge, check [搭配] **V** *keep* account 记帐 || *open (close)* an account 开立(结束)帐户 || *overdraw* one's accounts 透支帐目 || *settle* (= *square; balance*) accounts 结清帐目 || **Q** a *closed* accounts 已结算的帐目 || a *current* account 往来帐户; 活期存款帐户 || an account *payable (receivable)* 应付(收)的帐 || **P** *for* account of 为...代销 || *in* account *with* 与...有帐务往来 || balance of accounts 帐上收支平衡 [词组] **on account of** 因为, 由于 I did not come **on account of** the weather. 我因天气不好而不曾来。/ **take into account** 考虑 The judge, **taking into account** the prisoner's youth, set him free. 法官因考虑到犯人年幼无知而将他释放。vi. 说明(原因等) [用法提示] ~ **for** He could not **account for** the time spent away from his post. 他无法解释自己职务之外的时间是如何度过的。[同义词] answer for, explain, justify

**accumulate** /ə'kjuzmjuleit/ vi. 积累, 积聚 True poetry **accumulates** meaning every time it is read. 真正的好诗每读一遍都会有新的含意。[同义词] assemble, build up, collect, gather, pile up vi. 累积, 聚积 Dust and dirt soon **accumulate** if a house is not cleaned regularly. 屋子不经常打扫很快就会积满灰土。[同义词] collect, gather, increase [派生词] accumulable *a.*; accumulation *n.*; accumulative *a.*; accumulatively *ad.*; accumulator *n.*

**accuracy** /'ækjʊrəsi/ *n.* 准确(性), 精确(性) [用法提示] 不可数名词 I admired the speed and **accuracy** with which she typed. 我钦佩她的打字速度与准确性。[同义词] exactness, precision [反义词] inaccuracy

**accurate** /'ækjʊrɪt/ *a.* 准确的, 精确的 The guidance system is

**accurate** to within a matter of yards. 制导系统的准确性使误差保持在几码之内。[同义词] exact, precise [反义词] imprecise, inaccurate, inexact [派生词] accuracy *n.*; accurately *ad.*; accurateness *n.*

**accuse** /ə'kjuz/ *vt.* ①指责 [用法提示] ~ sb of ... He was **accused of** incompetence. 人们指责他无能。[同义词] blame ②指控 [用法提示] ~ sb of ... They **accused her** publicly of stealing their books. 他们公开指控她偷他们的书。[同义词] charge, inform, against [派生词] accusable *a.*; accusant *n.*; accusation *n.*; accusatory *a.*; accuser *n.*

**accustomed** /ə'kʌstəmd/ *a.* ①习惯的 [用法提示] 无比较级与最高级,一般作表语; be ~ to ... My eyes soon **grew accustomed to** the darkness. 我的眼睛很快适应了黑暗。[同义词] adapted, trained, used [反义词] unaccustomed ②惯常的 [用法提示] 通常作修饰语,无比较级与最高级 He was sitting in his **accustomed** chair. 他坐在他一贯坐的那张椅子上。[同义词] conventional, customary, habitual, regular, usual [反义词] unaccustomed, unusual [派生词] accustomation *n.*; accustomedness *n.*

**ache** /eik/ *n.* 痛,疼痛 My body was all **aches** and pains. 我浑身疼痛。[同义词] pain, soreness, suffering *vi.* 痛,疼痛 I am **aching** all over with fatigue. 我累得浑身疼痛。[同义词] hurt, pain, suffer [辨异] **ache**; **pain**: **ache** 的意思是“痛”,通常指一种持续的隐痛;可以和表示身体某部分的词组成复合词。如:Where is the **ache**? 哪里痛? I have **headache** (**stomachache**). 我头痛(胃痛)。**pain** 的意思是“痛”,“痛苦”。它是普通用语,不含持续痛的意味,有时指一种突然的剧痛。除指肉体上的痛外,也可指精神上的痛苦。如:It gave us much **pain** to learn of the sad news. 听到不幸消息我们很悲痛。

**achieve** /ə'tʃi:v/ *vt.* ①完成, 实现 He has **achieved** only half what he hoped to do. 他只完成了他原来所希望完成的一半。[同义词] accomplish, complete, execute, finish, fulfil [反义词] miss ②达到, 得到 There are some writers so obviously gifted that their failure to **achieve** recognition astonishes us. 有些作家才华如此出众而居然无人赏识, 这使我们大为惊讶。[同义词] acquire, attain, gain, obtain, reach, win [反义词] fail [派生词] achievable *a.*; achievement *n.*

**achievement** /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ *n.* ①成就, 成绩 [用法提示] 可数名词 Landing on the moon for the first time was a remarkable **achievement**. 人类首次登上月球是一大伟绩。[同义词] accomplishment, acquirement, attainment, fulfilment, success [搭配] **V add** a new achievement to ... 为... 增添新成就 || **evaluate** the achievements of students 衡量学生的成绩 || **make** great achievements 取得巨大成就 || **reach** the highest possible achievement 获得可能范围的最高成就 || **surpass** all previous achievements 获得空前成就 || **Q** an **academic** achievement 学术成就 || the **crowning** achievement of Chinese literature 中国文学的最大成就 || a **gigantic** achievement 巨大成就 ②完成, 达到 [用法提示] 不可数名词 **achievement** of an ambition 抱负的实现 [同义词] accomplishment, completion, realisation

**acid** /'æsid/ *n.* 酸, 酸性物质 [用法提示] 可用作可数名词或不可数名词 Vinegar contains acetic **acid**. 醋含有醋酸。Some **acids** burn holes in wood. 一些酸性物质能使木材腐蚀出小孔来。 **a.** 酸的 A lemon is an **acid** fruit. 柠檬是一种酸性水果。

**acquaintance** /ə'kweintəns/ *n.* ①认识, 了解 [用法提示] 不可数名词 ~ **with** He has some little **acquaintance with** the Japanese language. 他懂得一点日语。[同义词] awareness, familiarity, knowledge, understanding [搭配] **V cultivate** sb's acquaintance 和某人结交 || **cut** (= **drop**) sb's acquaintance 同

某人绝交 || **gain** acquaintance with ... 熟悉... || **keep up** my acquaintance with him 继续和他交友 || **make** sb's acquaintance 认识某人 || **pick** acquaintance with 与...结交 ② 相识的人, 熟人 [用法提示] 可数名词 I have a large circle of friends and **acquaintances** engaged in photography. 我有一大批朋友和熟人从事摄影。[同义词] friend [派生词] acquaintanceship *n.*

**acquire** /ə'kwɪə/ *vt.* 取得, 获得, 学到 He **acquired** a knowledge of the language by careful study. 他通过用心学习获得该语言的知识。[同义词] achieve, attain, gain, obtain, pick up [派生词] acquirable *a.*; acquired *a.*; acquirement *n.* [搭配] **P** acquire land **by** purchase 购置土地 || acquire ... **by** transfer 通过转让得到 || acquire the knowledge **through** experience 从经验获得知识

**acre** /'eɪkə/ *n.* 英亩 The total area of a football field measures a little more than 2 **acres**. 一个足球场的全部面积略大于二英亩。

**across** /ə'krɒs/ *prep.* ① 横过, 穿过 A big tree fell **across** the ditch. 一棵大树横倒在沟渠上。② 在...的对面 He shouted to me from **across** the room. 他在对面的房间里对着我大喊大叫。 *ad.* ① 横过, 穿过 I helped the blind **across** the street. 我扶盲人过街。② ...宽 The stream is 6 feet **across**. 这条溪流有六英尺宽。[辨异] **across**; **through**: **across** 的意思是“横过”、“穿过”, 指从...的一边到另一边。如: I swam **across** the river. 我游过这条河。这里指从河岸的一边游到对岸。**through** 的意思是“穿过”, “通过”。如: We walked **through** the forest. 我们穿过了森林。

**act** /ækt/ *vi.* ① 行动, 做 The girl's life was saved because the doctors **acted** so promptly. 由于医生的立即行动, 那女孩得救了。[同义词] behave, do, execute, make, work [搭配] **P** act **against** sb's advice 不按某人忠告行事 || act **as** go-between



作为中人 || **act on** (= *upon*) sb's advice 按某人忠告行事 || **act through** sb 由某人代理 ②起作用 The brake refused to **act**. 制动车闸失灵了。[同义词] function, operate ③表演, (剧本)适合演出 His plays don't **act** well. 他写的戏不好演。[同义词] perform, play, represent [派生词] action *n.*;actable *a.*; actor *n.* [词组] **act up** ①出毛病 Every time she used vacuum cleaner, the television would **act up**. 她每次用真空吸尘器时,电视机总会出毛病。②调皮 The children always **act up** in school the day before a holiday. 孩子们在放假前一天总是会在学校里调皮。 *n.* ①作为,动作 [用法提示] 可数名词 It is an **act** of kindness to help a blind man across the street. 扶盲人过街是值得表扬的行为。[同义词] action, deed [搭配] **V condemn** an act 谴责某一行为 || **practise** a forbidden act 做违禁的事 || **Q a criminal act** 犯罪行为 || an **illegal act** (= unlawful) act 不法行为 || a **mean** (= an *ignoble*) act 卑鄙行为 || a **noble act** 高尚的行为 || a **rash act** 轻举妄动 [词组] **in the act of** 正在做 He saw a thief **in the act of** stealing. 他看到小偷正在偷东西。②法令,条例 [用法提示] 可数名词,常用大写形式 Parliament has passed an **Act** forbidding the killing of animals for pleasure. 议会颁布了一条禁止捕杀野生动物作乐的法令。[同义词] bill, law, measure ③(戏剧)一幕 [用法提示] 可数名词,常用大写形式 The hero dies in **Act IV**, Scene III. 男主角在第四幕第三场死去。[同义词] performance, sketch, turn

**action** /'æksjən/ *n.* ①行动,行动过程 [用法提示] 不可数名词 I only like films that have got plenty of **action**. 我只喜欢看情节曲折的影片。[同义词] act, deed, movement, operation, process [搭配] **V hinder** (= *obstruct*) an action 妨碍某项行动 || **initiate** an action 开始行动 || **perform** a friendly action 采取亲善行为 || **spring** to action 突然行动起来 || **take** action 采取行动 || **Q a decisive action** 果断的行动 || a **high-handed action** 高压手段 || take **immediate** (= *prompt*) action 立刻行动 || take **vigorous** action 采取强有力的行动 ②作用 The **action** of salt on ice causes it to melt. 在雪上洒盐能使雪融化。[同义词]