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李鹏飞

审 订 许孟雄



新编大学英语 1-6级常用词语



辨析 · 求解 · 搭配 · 测试

北京广播学院出版社

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内容简介

根据国家教委颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》及按照该大纲所编写的英语教材，作者精选了 380 组常用同义词语和近义词语，数量达 1516 个。作者对每个词语释义确切，辨异清晰，用法说明具体；所引原文例句结构多样，语言规范流畅，适用于教学、写作和应试；列出了有关词语所要求搭配的常用介词、词组和短语，旨在使读者扩大使用范围和知识面，从多方面获益；每 10 组配 1 份测试题，共 38 份试题，书后附有答案，便于复习、巩固和自测。为了剖析某些词语的异同和使用场合，作者使用娴熟的比较方法进行简明扼要的对比讲解，语句浅明易懂，以达迅速、深刻理解之目的。

该书内容丰富，形式新颖，力图创新，拟一书多用，是教师、大学生、研究生、EPT 和 TOEFL 应试者以及英语爱好者必备的案头书。

INTRODUCTION

Having gone through this book in manuscript and come to know its outstanding merits, I take great pleasure in recommending some of them to teachers and students who may come to use it and benefit by it too.

First, English synonyms puzzle not only teachers and students but also EPT and TOEFL examiners, translators and other persons having to do with the English language in different fields. This book, I am very glad to say, is exactly what they badly need to help them out. Second, the examples illustrating important points are mostly quotations from contemporary sources reflecting originality, variety and refinement as intended to help teachers and advanced students improve their writing ability and skill. Third, it is not exaggerating the point to that as Chinese is a verbal language and English is a prepositional language—they are poles apart, indeed—this book is going to do a great service to learners of English by laying a great deal of emphasis on the multiple uses of prepositions.

Now, I may as well stop here and leave users of this book to refer to the remarks made by the compilers (编者话), which doubtless do full justice to this remarkable work.

编者的话

众多的英语爱好者、非英语专业的大学生、甚至研究生在正确使用英语词汇和搭配关系造句、作文等方面颇感困难，而准确地应用同义词语则尤其如此。英语教师、EPT 和 TOEFL 考试的命题人也惯常以分析同义词语的微妙差别来测试应考者运用词语的熟练程度或水平的高低。教师和翻译工作者同样对仔细辨析同义词语的差异很感兴趣，他们经常需要相当严格地区分它们在语言表达方法上的不同并力求深刻地剖析这些词语的使用范围和场合，因而也往往遇到这类棘手问题。所以，他们也都期望得到一本不仅说明同义词语和近义词语在概念上的区别，而且也详细解释其具体用法或搭配的学习工具书，以减少到处求教、不时地查阅国内外辞书的烦恼。为了解决这些问题，我们长期在教学第一线工作的几个教师初步尝试编写这本著作。本书在内容和形式上与同类著作有很大不同，力图赋予新意，通俗适用。

全书共编写 380 组，涉及的词汇（语）有 1516 个，包括动词、名词、形容词、副词、介词、词组和短语等。这些词语大都选自根据国家教委颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》所编写的各种英语教材和参考书，尽量满足教学、学习和应付大学英语 1—6 级、EPT 和 TOEFL 考试的需要。

考虑到读者的经济效益，我们尽最大努力使本书达到一专多用之目的。它的突出特点如下：（一）对每组词语诠释词义简明、定义确切、辨异清晰、用法具体、说明使用场合并附有大量例句，以便研究、比较，使读者感到一目了然。（二）本书所列例句均采用英语原文，句子结构新颖多样，语言优美、规范，对写作十分有益。从这一点来说，读者可以随机选用，勿须费时另外寻觅而绞尽脑汁区别概念。（三）突出常用介词的搭配具有介词用法手册的作用，勿须读者另查词典或有关语法书。从某种意义上来说，英语是介词语言。因此，我们把有关词类或短语要求搭配的常用介词一一列出，力图解决中国学生颇感困惑的一些问题。这样，讲课、考试、作文、翻译等都可随时参考使用。（四）列出的常用词组和短语具有词典的作用，以扩大读者的使用范围和知识面。（五）每 10 组配一份测试题，题量视情况而定，以求达到复习、巩固之目的。试题附有答案，便于自测。

我们编著这本书完全是为了方便教师和其他读者，不过分追求形式的整齐划一。有两位著名教授看到书稿后说，编著者很了解学术界的信息；著作很有特色和个性，也非常适用；现在编书、买书均要考虑一书多用，使读者从多方面迅速获益。我们借该书出版发行的机会，衷心地感谢他们的诚恳评价。

全书 380 组同义词语和近义词语全部由北京农业大学杨茂宗、对外经济贸易部杨洪波共同执笔编写；北京理工大学李鹏飞编写了 29 份测试题，通读全稿，

提出了许多修改意见，马晓玲编写了8份测试题，也提出了修改意见，刘利君编写了1份测试题；李力、崔金慧、赵舟、沈立帆、郭敏也做了大量工作。中国人民大学教授、国内外著名专家许孟雄先生审订了全部书稿并用英语写了导言(Introduction)。

经过艰苦努力，携手工作，该书在北京理工大学出版社副编审桂济世先生和北京广播学院出版社编辑人员的大力协助下终于和读者见面了。借该书出版发行的机会向他们以及对本书书稿提出过宝贵意见的学界同仁深表谢意。

由于编著者水平有限，疏漏和错误难免，恳望有关专家和读者予以指正。

杨茂宗 李鹏飞

1991. 10. 1

CONTENT

1.	abandon, desert, forsake	(1)
2.	a bit, a bit of, do one's bit	(2)
3.	ability, genius, gift, talent, aptitude, competence, capability, capacity	(3)
4.	able, capable, competent	(9)
5.	a many, many a	(11)
6.	a moment, the moment	(12)
7.	a (great) amount of, amounts of, a (great) deal of, a (great) lot of, lots of, a (great) number of, numbers of, a great mass of, great masses of	(13)
8.	accept, admit, receive	(15)
9.	accident, incident, event, occurrence, happening(s)	(17)
10.	act, action, deed; act, act as, perform	(20)
11.	acknowledge, admit, confess, own, recognize	(28)
12.	acquaintance, associate, companion, friend	(31)
13.	advantage, benefit, interest, profit	(34)
14.	advice, counsel, opinion, view, proposal, suggestion, recommendation, offer	(38)
15.	affair, matter, business	(44)
16.	affect (vt.), effect (n.), influence (n, vt.)	(47)
17.	agree, approve, assent, coincide, consent, concur, correspond, sanction, be for	(49)
18.	aim at, aim to, be aimed at	(53)
19.	aim, goal, intention, purpose, design	(54)
20.	alike, as, like, analogous, cognate, similar	(57)
21.	all right, That's all right	(64)
22.	alone, lonely, lone, lonesome	(65)
23.	allow, permit, promise, let	(67)
24.	almost, nearly	(70)
25.	anger, indignation, wrath, rage, fury, irritation	(71)
26.	announce, assert, declare, proclaim, publish	(73)
27.	answer, reply, respond	(76)
28.	anxiety, care, concern, solicitude, worry, harassment, annoyance	(77)

29.	argue, discuss, debate, dispute	(80)
30.	area, region, district, quarter, county, township, zone	(83)
31.	arise, rise, ascend, climb, mount, soar	(88)
32.	as to, as for, as regards, regarding, in regard to, with regard to, with respect to, in respect to	(92)
33.	ask, inquire, question, interrogate	(93)
34.	ask, beg, beseech, claim, demand, implore, entreat, request, require, solicit	(96)
35.	assure, ensure, insure, guarantee, secure, promise	(99)
36.	at will, with a will	(103)
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38.	attend to, be absorbed in	(104)
39.	accompany, escort	(104)
40.	aware, conscious	(106)
41.	base, basis, foundation	(110)
42.	be afraid of, be fearful of, be frightened of, be scared of, be terrified of	(112)
43.	suffer, tolerate	(114)
44.	be disappointed at, be disappointed of, be disappointed in (with)	(115)
45.	(be) responsible for, (be) responsible to	(116)
46.	beautiful, pretty, handsome, fair, lovely, good-looking	(116)
47.	be about to, be to	(119)
48.	be tired of, tire of; tired out, be tired with (from)	(120)
49.	begin, commence, start	(121)
50.	before long, long before	(124)
51.	believe, believe in; confide, confide in; trust, trust in; convince	(127)
52.	belong to, belong in, belong on	(130)
53.	below, beneath, under, underneath	(130)
54.	beside, besides	(132)
55.	besides, except, except for, in addition to	(133)
56.	big, large, great	(135)
57.	borrow, lend, loan	(138)
58.	bother, disturb, trouble, annoy, irritate	(140)
59.	boat, ship, vessel, craft	(144)
60.	broad, wide	(146)
61.	build, construct, erect, establish, found, set up	(151)

busy with

62. busy with, busy in (153)
63. but, but for, except for (155)
64. by and by, by the by, by the bye, by the way, by way of (158)
65. by comparison, in comparison, beyond comparison (159)
66. by turns, in turn, out of turn, take one's (a) turn, take turns, turn and turn (take turn) about (159)
67. buy, purchase, get, order (161)
68. call a meeting (conference), call the meeting (conference) to order, preside at (over) a meeting (conference), be an observer at (of) a meeting (conference), adjourn, confer, summon (together), convene, convoke (162)
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72. caricature, burlesque, parody, travesty (174)
73. carry, bring, fetch, get, take, convey, transport (175)
74. carry on, carry on with, carry out, carry through (179)
75. catch, capture, seize, grasp, clutch, arrest (180)
76. cause, occasion, reason, motive (182)
77. center, middle (184)
78. cease, halt, pause, stop (185)
79. certain, sure, confident, self-confident, assured, self-assured (187)
80. chance, opportunity (190)
81. change, alter, vary, transform, transmute, convert (194)
82. cheat, deceive, trick, delude, impose, defraud, swindle (197)
83. check, arrest, stop, restrain, curb (200)
84. cheerful, cheery, cheering, glad, happy, joyful, joyous (202)
85. choose, select, elect, pick (205)
86. circumstance(s), environment, surroundings (207)
87. claim, demand, request, require (208)
88. clear, apparent, evident, obvious, distinct, plain (212)
89. clothing, clothes, costume, dress, garment, attire, garb, habit, robe (214)
90. combine, connect, join, unite, associate (216)
91. comfort, console, relieve, solace (223)
92. common, general, mutual, ordinary, popular, universal (225)
93. compare, compare to, compare with, can't compare with (to), be not to be compared with, contrast (227)

94.	complex, complicated, intricate, knotty, involved	(228)
95.	complete, finish, conclude, accomplish, fulfil, end, achieve	(230)
96.	continual, continuous, constant, ceaseless, incessant	(234)
97.	contrive, devise, invent, frame, concoct	(235)
98.	count, calculate, work out	(236)
99.	confer, consult, consult with, talk over with	(238)
100.	crime, offense, sin, vice, transgression	(239)
101.	cry, bellow, exclaim, shout, scream, shriek, screech, yell	(245)
102.	couple, a couple of, in couples, coupled with, pair, in pairs, make a pair	(249)
103.	cure, heal, remedy	(250)
104.	damage, detriment, harm, hurt, injury, loss, mischief, wound	(252)
105.	dark, dim, gloomy, obscure, vague	(255)
106.	decide, decide on (upon), determine, be determined, resolve, be resolved on (upon), make up one's mind	(256)
107.	decorate, adorn, deck, "embellish, garnish, ornament	(259)
108.	dead, deceased, lifeless, inanimate	(261)
109.	deadly, deathly, mortal, fatal	(262)
110.	dear, costly, expensive	(263)
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112.	defend, guard, protect, safeguard	(270)
113.	desire, wish, hope, want, care, long, expect, look forward to ...	(272)
114.	differ from, differ in, differ from... in... , differ with (from), differ with... in... , differ about (on, over)	(278)
115.	different, various, divers, diverse, several, sundry	(279)
116.	divide, separate, part	(281)
117.	good for (sb.), be good for, be good of one to, do (one) good, do good to one	(283)
118.	dodge, parry, sidestep, duck, shirk, fence, malingering	(284)
119.	draw, drag, haul, pull, tug, tow	(286)
120.	dozen, dozen of, dozens of	(290)
121.	duty, obligation, responsibility	(295)
122.	each, every	(297)
123.	easy, facile, simple, light, effortless, smooth	(299)
124.	effective, efficient, effectual, efficacious	(301)
125.	effort, endeavo(u)r, application, exertion, striving	(302)
126.	empty, vacant, void, blank	(305)

127.	enemy, foe	(306)
128.	excuse, pardon, forgive	(307)
129.	excuse, apology, pretence (pretense), pretext	(308)
130.	exercise, practice, drill	(310)
131.	famous, celebrated, renowned, well-known, noted, notorious, illustrious	(315)
132.	face, fly in the face of, in one's face, in (the) face of, look in the face, stare in the face	(318)
133.	fail, fail in, fail to-V, without fail	(319)
134.	familiar, familiar to, familiar with	(320)
135.	familiar, intimate, confidential	(321)
136.	far, by far, far and away; so far, so far... so good	(321)
137.	far, distant, remote	(323)
138.	farther, further	(325)
139.	feeling, feel, sensation, sentiment, sense, sensibility, perception, emotion, passion	(326)
140.	fight for, fight over, fight with, fight against, fight with... against	(330)
141.	fit, apt, fitting, befitting, adapted, proper, suitable, appropriate, adapt- able	(335)
142.	fix, establish, settle, fasten	(338)
143.	flash, glitter, sparkle, glare, glimmer, gleam, glisten, glow, light, shine, twinkle	(340)
144.	flat, even, level, plane, plain, smooth	(344)
145.	follow, succeed, ensue	(345)
146.	food, provisions, rations, diet, table	(347)
147.	foolish, silly, stupid, dull, fatuous	(349)
148.	forbid, prohibit, interdict	(351)
149.	form, shape, figure	(352)
150.	forward, onward	(353)
151.	foretell, predict, prophesy, forebode, presage, prognosticate	(358)
152.	freedom, liberty, independence	(359)
153.	further, promote	(361)
154.	futile, vain	(362)
155.	gather, collect, assemble, muster, congregate	(362)
156.	get, acquire, obtain, procure, secure, gain, win, earn	(365)
157.	get along, get on	(369)
158.	give, present, confer	(370)

159.	grand, stately, noble	(371)
160.	guess, conjecture, surmise	(372)
161.	hand in hand, hand to hand, in hand, on hand, at hand	(377)
162.	had better, had rather, would rather... than	(378)
163.	happen, occur, take place, chance, befall, come off, come to pass	(379)
164.	harbor, port, haven	(381)
165.	hard, difficult, arduous	(383)
166.	hate, detest, abhor	(384)
167.	have, hold, own, possess, have got, occupy	(385)
168.	healthy, healthful, wholesome, salubrious, salutary, sound	(388)
169.	hear, listen to, listen for, listen in	(389)
170.	help, aid, assist, relieve, succour	(391)
171.	hesitate, falter, waver	(398)
172.	hide, conceal, dissemble	(400)
173.	high, tall, lofty	(401)
174.	hint, intimate, insinuate	(403)
175.	hold, contain, accommodate	(404)
176.	honesty, integrity	(404)
177.	honor (honour), homage, deference	(405)
178.	hopelessness, despair, desperation	(406)
179.	idea, notion, thought	(407)
180.	ignorant, illiterate, uneducated	(409)
181.	imagine, conceive	(414)
182.	immediately, instantly, presently	(415)
183.	impart, communicate	(416)
184.	implement, instrument, tool	(417)
185.	improve, improve on, better	(418)
186.	in all, all told, all in all	(419)
187.	in charge (of), in the charge of (sb's charge), leave in charge of, put sb. in charge of	(419)
188.	in front of, in the front of	(420)
189.	in point of, (be) on the point of, at the point of	(421)
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191.	in the east of, to the east of, on the east of; east of, out East, back East	(426)
192.	include, comprise, comprehend	(427)
193.	infer, conclude, deduce	(428)

194.	inevitable, inescapable, necessary, unavoidable	(429)
195.	joy, pleasure, delight	(430)
196.	jump, leap, spring	(432)
197.	just, fair, impartial	(435)
198.	keen, eager, anxious	(436)
199.	kind, sort	(437)
200.	knowledge, information	(439)
201.	last, final, ultimate	(445)
202.	lead, guide, conduct, direct	(446)
203.	lengthen, extend, prolong	(448)
204.	like, be fond of, love, prefer	(449)
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206.	living, livelihood, support	(452)
207.	load, burden	(454)
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214.	move on, advance, proceed	(468)
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218.	obstacle, obstruction, hindrance	(472)
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220.	occupation, business, employment, profession	(474)
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223.	order, command, direct	(483)
224.	outdo, excel, surpass, exceed	(484)
225.	out of question, out of the question	(486)
226.	penetrate, pierce	(486)
227.	perform, execute, discharge	(487)
228.	persist, persevere, insist	(488)
229.	persuade, convince, prevail on (upon) /with	(489)
230.	plan, design, project, scheme, program(me)	(490)
231.	pleasant, pleasing, pleased, agreeable, delightful, comfortable	(497)

232.	pleasure, delight, joy, gladness	(499)
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237.	previous, preceding, prior	(509)
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241.	put, place, set, lay, lie	(520)
242.	quality, property	(524)
243.	quick, fast, rapid, swift	(525)
244.	quiet, calm, still, composed, collected, silent	(527)
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246.	raise, lift, elevate, exalt, heave, hoist	(530)
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264.	rich, wealthy	(565)
265.	ripe, mature	(566)
266.	ruin, destruction	(566)
267.	rule, govern, control, reign	(567)
268.	safe, secure	(569)

269.	salary, wages, pay, allowance	(570)
270.	same, identical	(572)
271.	satisfy, be satisfied with, content, content oneself with, be contented with	(577)
272.	satisfied, satisfactory, contented, content, gratified	(578)
273.	scarcely, hardly, barely	(579)
274.	scope, range, compass	(580)
275.	search, explore, rummage	(582)
276.	search for, seek for, look for, feel for (after)	(583)
277.	see, perceive, observe	(584)
278.	send, dispatch, forward, transmit, remit, route, ship	(586)
279.	separate, divide, part	(590)
280.	series, sequence, succession	(592)
281.	shake, tremble, quiver	(598)
282.	sleep, go to sleep, drop (fall) asleep, be asleep, go to bed	(600)
283.	slight, overlook, neglect, ignore, disregard	(602)
284.	small, little, diminutive, tiny	(603)
285.	smash, shatter, break, crush, crack, burst	(604)
286.	social, sociable	(608)
287.	sole, single, only, unique	(609)
288.	solid, hard, firm	(610)
289.	somebody, someone, some one	(611)
290.	sometime, sometimes, some time	(612)
291.	speak, talk, say, tell, state, address	(617)
292.	special, particular, specific, especial, peculiar, individual	(624)
293.	spend, expend, disburse, cost, take	(626)
294.	standard, criterion	(628)
295.	stare, gaze, glare, gape, peer, gloat	(629)
296.	stay, remain, linger, tarry, abide	(632)
297.	stern, severe	(636)
298.	stiff, rigid	(637)
299.	stimulate, enliven, excite, galvanize, pique, quicken	(638)
300.	strange, odd, peculiar, queer	(640)
301.	street, avenue, road, path, lane	(647)
302.	substance, matter, material	(651)
303.	suffering, distress, misery	(652)
304.	sufficient, enough, adequate	(654)
305.	summary, digest	(655)