

大学英语考试强化训练

丛书主编 余建中

INTENSIVE TRAINING FOR CET

语结 与 法构

1-6级

汪洪章 季佩英 主编

CET TOEFL GRE

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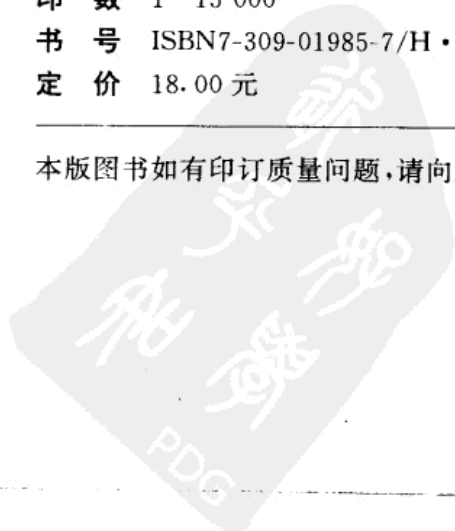
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编者的话

经过一年多的努力,我们终于完成了这套《大学英语考试强化训练》的编写工作。我们期待这套丛书能对立志摘取英语学习桂冠的大学生和研究生有所帮助。

也许有人会问,现在各类大学英语教学辅导书多如牛毛,何必再出这套《大学英语考试强化训练》呢?我们的理由有三条:其一,目前各种辅导书大多是以试卷形式编成的,而按照各种英语技能分门别类地、有系统地编就的辅导书并不多。我们这套丛书能使修学大学英语课程及自修英语的读者根据自己的需要,有目的、有选择地进行有关英语技能的训练并收到事半功倍的效果;其二,本套书所用的材料全部选自近年的英美报刊书籍,不用国内早已被人用熟了资料,因此,使用本书的读者不仅不会对书中篇章或句子有某种“似曾相识”的感觉,而且还可以在阅读的过程中增长各类最新知识;其三,我们本着切实提高学生的英语应用能力这一原则,在本书的编写过程中,一方面结合目前大学英语考试中的新题型和原有题型来命题,另一方面我们还设计了部分旨在提高学生英语基本功的练习。使用本书的读者会发现,本套丛书所含的题型包括了目前许多考试中的各种常用题型。此外,我们还力图通过设计一些新题型来弥补部分常用题型的不足。

除了可以用于大学英语应试并提高英语语言基本功的训练外,本书还可以作为各界人士攻克其他各类标准化英语考试难关的好帮手。本书各类试题的难易度是根据教学大纲及教材的难易度和词汇量而循序渐进的,但各个级别的划分并不是不可逾越的。修读大学英语某一级的学生可以只做自己本级的试题,也可以视情况做一些其他级别的习题。如把本书作为复习、巩固英语知识和技能的辅助教材,将本书通读一遍亦是大有裨益的。本书编写过程中,余建中教授提供了部分资料,并审订了全稿。

本套书目前已经编就的共有五册:《阅读(1-4级)》,《阅读(5-6级)》,《词汇(1-6级)》,《语法与结构(1-6级)》,《完形填空(1-4级)与改错(5-6级)》。本册《语法与结构(1-6级)》按级编排,每级都有五套试题,包含多项选择填空题、多项选择改错题、按提示填空题以及无选择辨错/改错题等内容。

编者

1998年1月

于复旦大学

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PRACTICE TESTS (BAND ONE)

Test 1

Part I

Directions: Each of the following sentences is provided with four choices. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

1. That house was not very old. It ought not to _____.
A) have knocked down C) have been knocked down
B) knock down D) be knocked down
2. When students are caught _____ in the examination, they will be kicked out of school.
A) cheating B) cheated C) to cheat D) to be cheated
3. When he was twenty-two, Henry founded a school for mariners, _____ he invited everyone who could help him.
A) which B) to which C) of which D) by which
4. Most people in the United States watch TV, _____ they complain about television sometimes.
A) despite B) thus C) only if D) even though
5. It _____ about four and a half years since they settled down in this country.
A) was B) had been C) has been D) has
6. I find it _____ to study and listen to the radio at the same time.
A) distracting B) distract C) distracted D) to distract
7. He said he wouldn't get married _____ he had found a satisfactory job.
A) that B) until C) so D) otherwise
8. He was determined to carry out his plan _____ his illness.
A) although B) despite of C) in spite of D) because of
9. Jack arrived an hour later for the meeting. _____, he didn't even apologize or give any explanation.
A) Therefore B) But C) So D) Moreover
10. We feel it is urgent that this deficiency _____ early in a student's college career.
A) is corrected B) was corrected C) be corrected D) would be corrected
11. The girl in the photo wore a broad smile, her long hair _____ in the breeze.
A) flowing B) flown C) flew D) flow
12. It was not until the 18th century that man realized _____ the brain controlled our thinking.
A) when B) than C) since D) that

13. Hardly _____ to the restaurant yesterday.
 A) had anybody come C) came anybody
 B) anybody came D) did anybody came
14. _____ may point out the shortcomings in our work no matter who he is.
 A) Who B) Whoever C) Anyone D) Anyone who
15. The teacher was able to do nothing _____ keep the children quiet.
 A) except B) besides C) apart from D) in addition to
16. In a training plane there are two seats, one is for the student and _____ for the instructor.
 A) other B) another C) the other D) the another
17. On this exam, each spelling error and grammar mistake _____ against the student.
 A) count B) is counted C) counts D) be counted
18. Everyone who makes a donation to the orphanage will have their name _____ on a plaque.
 A) engraved B) engrave C) engraving D) to be engraved
19. She is _____ snobbish to stay at that plain hotel.
 A) much too B) too many C) many too D) too much
20. _____ he made those remarks, everybody felt offended.
 A) The minute that C) The minute as
 B) The minute D) The minute which
21. Theory could not do without practice, _____ do without theory.
 A) neither practice could C) neither could practice
 B) could neither practice D) practice could neither
22. The enemy are now caught in a dilemma; they can _____ advance _____ retreat.
 A) neither... nor C) both... and
 B) either... or D) neither... or
23. The speed of sound in water is about _____ in air.
 A) four times great C) four times as great as
 B) four times that great D) as four times great as
24. Business was small, but some of the gains were _____.
 A) worth having C) worthy having
 B) worth of having D) worthwhile having
25. Take _____ tools that are necessary to get the job done.
 A) no matter whatever B) that
 C) whatever D) every
26. It was inconsiderate _____ him to play the music so loud.
 A) with B) to C) about D) of

27. We used sandpaper to smooth _____ the knobs on the wood.
 A) out B) over C) off D) back
28. Father's objection was that the trip was _____ expensive.
 A) too much B) much too C) too more D) more too
29. _____ lie is an outrage to anyone who loves the truth.
 A) Such B) Such as C) Such a D) So a
30. _____ no time, he went right to the heart of the matter.
 A) Lost B) To lose C) Having lost D) Losing

Part II

Directions: Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C and D. Identify the one that is not correct and then correct it.

31. For the first time I appreciate that women do at home and I can understand some of their problems.
 A B C D
32. The retired engineer was seen walking with a stick by the lake every day except that he was ill in bed.
 A B C D
33. We searched in vain for hours and finally had to return to our hotel to feel unhappy and lonely.
 A B C D
34. If it hadn't been for your help, we couldn't succeed in the experiment within such a short period of time.
 A B C D
35. What is good, I suppose, is that many people are concerned about TV's influence and that we have the power to change that we don't like.
 A B C D
36. I was often a little tired in the evenings and there are few forms of entertainment that demands as little effort as television.
 A B C D
37. Timken sent in the check, and was not surprised to find other letter waiting for him a week later.
 A B C D
38. We are happy to announce that we have started a remedial reading class for college freshmen and strongly advise that your daughter Laura participates in it.
 A B C D
39. When John asked him other questions, the young man avoided to give him
 A B C

any information and changed the subject.
D

10. More than half the number now engaged in this scientific research is workers.
A B C D
11. I must try to get some of these papers to look through as far as I can.
A B C D
12. Physics deal primarily with phenomena involving the transformation of matter and en-
ergy.
A B C D
13. Rarely she could have been faced with so difficult a choice.
A B C D
14. What many parents did not seem to realize was that a relative high wage now might be
a rather poor one in a few years.
A B C D
45. Unless you learnt German, it would be little point in your going to a German univer-
sity.
A B C D
46. It is hard to believe that until less than a hundred years ago did people not know that
diseases were caused by germs.
A B C D
47. With the new device putting in the blast furnace, the time for the production of iron is
cut down by half.
A B C D
48. About three-fourths of the surface of the earth are covered with water.
A B C D
49. Great attention must be paid to apply one's knowledge of mathematics to technique.
A B C D
50. No matter how well we do our work, we must always remember there is plenty of
rooms for further improvement.
A B C D
51. Little is known of the life of this great inventor, except when he was the son of a
poor peasant.
A B C D
52. She no longer talked and laughed as she used, which worried me considerably.
A B C D
53. Father didn't mean to be a clerk all his life, but that's the way how it turned out.
A B C D
54. A great deal has been accomplished, but more remains to do.
A B C D
55. The news was so astonishing to him as he was at a loss for an answer.
A B C D
56. When parting, we urged each other to work hard and were worthy of the title of a
League member.
A B C D

57. Peering sternly at his glasses, the principal glared at the unhappy wretches standing nervously before him.
 A B C D
58. That was the only time that I can remember to see you nervous during an examination.
 A B C D
59. An exciting plot and excellent acting has made the new television series a success.
 A B C D
60. He was just closing the church door that he noticed a man still praying in the corner.
 A B C D

Part III

Directions: Complete the following sentences, filling each blank with one word only. Hints or specific requirements are written in brackets where necessary.

61. Although I always enjoyed these occasions, nothing could persuade me _____ (change) my mind.
62. _____ (没有) the distraction of TV, they might sit around together and talk to one another.
63. He sent a radio message to London after _____ (succeed) in sailing round the world.
64. He is a versatile writer. He writes poems, novels, and plays _____ (还有).
65. I took an English book with me _____ I could read it when I was free.
66. Some of his information _____ (appear) to be irrelevant.
67. Among his books _____ (be) a number of very cheap ones.
68. This problem was insignificant _____ (与……相比) others she faced.
69. Each of these _____ (be) a vast field of research and investigation.
70. Forcing the farmer to sell his land wasn't illegal, but it wasn't ethical _____.
71. The majority of students _____ (be) in favor of giving more time to vocational practice.
72. The government committed itself to _____ (spend) ten million dollars on new roads.
73. He managed to get the work done _____ very little help.
74. Perhaps you wouldn't mind _____ (wait) for a few minutes.
75. He _____ (post) the letter by this time tomorrow.
76. I've just seen the boss, _____ is in a bad mood this morning.
77. _____ (就……) I can see, the question has not yet been settled.

78. If you don't get out of my house I'll have you _____ (arrest)!
79. This time tomorrow I'll _____ (sit) in the train to Budapest.
80. The rain was so heavy _____ make our picnic impossible.

Part IV

Directions: Underline the errors in the following sentences and write the correct form at the end of each sentence. If there is no error, write *none*.

81. There was the young girl who was attempting to finishing her swim when the ocean got rough.
82. John Henderson was driving home late last night from an exhausted business trip.
83. One of the students helped me to my feet while other picked up my books.
84. Of course, some grammatical mistakes are more common than the others.
85. Our wish for him to succeed is more important than any other considerations.
86. In this hotel, each of the desk clerks understand two languages.
87. Everyone of the Tai Chi positions requires complete mental concentration.
88. The book describes the march of civilization from ancient Egyptian times to present.
89. The city has now expanded to three times as its original size.
90. An inordinate amount of time were spent on minor details.
91. A feeling of insecurity kept the boy from making friend.
92. It is my honor to present you by this token of our esteem.
93. A shiver of fear ran through me when the lights went out.
94. That was an embarrassed slip about his brother's divorce.
95. His mother was not sympathetic with his plan to leave school.
96. To be a good doctor is necessary to study for many years.
97. They needn't bother to let me know if they don't want.
98. Wherever you live, you have to register with the police.
99. Bad weather caused a three-days postponement of our trip.
100. We need something to sleep; any mattresses will do.

Test 2

Part I

Directions: Each of the following sentences is provided with four choices. Choose the one that best completes the sentence.

1. It used to _____ that smoking would stunt one's growth.
- A) be said B) being said C) say D) said

2. We had hardly left the nursery _____ the baby began to cry.
A) that B) as C) when D) than
3. _____ considered a classic, it has never been popular.
A) If B) Though C) In spite of D) When
4. I should appreciate the shop _____ the goods promptly.
A) send B) to send C) to sending D) sending
5. He had no sooner sat down _____ the phone began to ring.
A) than B) when C) that D) then
6. He won the good opinion of all _____ he had worked.
A) whom B) with whom C) who D) by whom
7. I was born in the same room _____ my brother was born.
A) that B) where C) which D) in that
8. It is desirable that water used for drinking _____ pure.
A) is B) ought to be C) were D) should be
9. It's not much use _____ salmon if you don't like fish.
A) of my buying B) my buying C) buy D) to have bought
10. The water vapour pressure is not only influenced by the number of water molecules, but by their velocity _____.
A) either B) as well C) neither D) instead
11. Our achievement is nothing _____ what some of the fraternal factories have done.
A) in comparison with C) as regards
B) in accordance with D) with regard to
12. She always reminded her husband _____ what the people expected of him.
A) of B) in C) to D) upon
13. _____ the weather was bad, my father always used to take a walk in the evening.
A) If B) Until C) Unless D) When
14. _____ a foreign civilization, European diseases entered the Arctic and killed many of the Eskimos.
A) Except for B) With C) Meanwhile D) Along with
15. With the sitting room _____, we have to live in the kitchen.
A) being decorated B) decorated C) decorating D) to be decorated
16. Since he was involved _____ the case, the court required his appearance.
A) at B) by C) in D) into
17. Since _____, Father has had a great deal of vacant time on his hands.
A) retiring B) retired C) having retired D) being retiring
18. I propose that farmers _____ loans from the government.
A) would receive B) received C) should receive D) had received

32. In spite of the higher capital expenditure involved, the machine may prove more economical at the long run.
33. Whatever you decide, make out a list carefully, and to be sure it includes things you eat every day.
34. On hearing an order or request, they normally decide what they suppose to do and do it.
35. It is difficult, for example, for children to concentrate on their homework whereas television is on.
36. The chat show, unlikely comedy or drama, is a unique televisual form, despite some origins in sound radio.
37. Tommy was far too busy with his measuring to notice Michael, who could not help smile at his serious little face.
38. After all, many psychologists spend their whole lives working out tests naming after themselves.
39. The latest evidence, moreover, suggests at the first sight that the Tories are right.
40. Certainly it has nothing to do with either talent or lack of it, and simply with repeated appearances.
41. When you bargain about something there is understanding that decisions are only taken by the basis of agreement.
42. Now and again Rollison made sure that not only the woman but the little man were behind him.
43. It would be hard to write two compositions so much like unless one of them were copied from the other.
44. But as with the people, it is almost as if they were suddenly taken away into the sea or sky.
45. He is a true professional and what's happened to him doesn't seem fair, even if

many of it is his own fault.
D

46. He threw away the gun, ignoring what must have been a painful blow, and stepping forward.
A B C D
47. Normally she had telephoned the house to ask how he was, but now she was too ashamed.
A B C D
48. She was uninjured so far as he could see, except that being knocked senseless by the fall.
A B C D
49. Much of that is now done by administrative act used to be accomplished in this way.
A B C D
50. The more management control decision-making the more power your boss has and less you have.
A B C D
51. I felt almost shy when knocking on these elegant doors asking for permission to camping.
A B C D
52. He was betrayed by the one man that loyalty he had always taken for granted.
A B C D
53. This is the only artist in this very important and instructive exhibition whose work I find poorly representing.
A B C D
54. And neither room was furnished with the slightest attempt at individual character nor even specific function.
A B C D
55. The mother named a town that I hadn't been planning to reach for two another days.
A B C D
56. Other professionals are catching up in the tale of how these people were falsely sent to prison.
A B C D
57. But she had no other job, and she was without money; economic necessity compelled her to accepting this unwanted post.
A B C D
58. Nearly half of all women's jobs are part-time and more than 90 per cent of all part-timer are women.
A B C D
59. As my experience of universities has widened, I have become better than ever
A B C

convinced of the importance of this function.

D

60. It is no more than an alternative strategy for management to impose his control over workers.
A B C D

Part III

Directions: Complete the following sentences, filling each blank with one word only. Hints or specific requirements are written in brackets where necessary.

61. To do the work well will require political zeal _____
(和) the ability to grasp what is essential.
62. At no time _____ (be, the President) aware of what was happening.
63. She laughed at what _____ (must, be) my obvious amazement.
64. _____ (除非) you go there early, there won't be much chance of getting a ticket.
65. I had a queer sensation _____ a worm was creeping down my spine.
66. It is not until World War II _____ radar was developed into a practical and useful instrument.
67. Grandfather provided the funds with _____ I was able to finish my education.
68. We propose _____ (make) a number of changes in the original plan.
69. When _____ (translate), one must resist the temptation to improve on the original.
70. The way he changes his mind three _____ four times a day is utterly bewildering.
71. Dan, not _____ (know) which way to turn, took a desperate course.
72. He walked through the forest, the leaves _____ (fall) around him like snow.
73. We arrived after midnight, our plane _____ (delay) by strong headwinds.
74. We cannot help _____ (acknowledge) the importance of this discovery.
75. Compared to some _____ (其他) kinds of waves, light waves aren't very short.
76. Every physician and attorney must pass a state examination before _____ (open) a practice.
77. Now people go to the cinema much less, and _____ (结果) many cinemas have closed down.
78. The man with the knife moved it sideways significantly, as if _____ (draw) it across her.
79. It's only six months _____ we were serving together under La Cruz.
80. The story of the "Two Extra Pangu" must be correct and the alteration must