

用英语

Expressing Yourself in English



表情

施心怡 编译

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广东科技出版社

Expressing Yourself in English

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开口说英语

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施心怡 • 编译



H319.9
689

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· 广州 ·

本书原由台湾商流文化事业有限公司以书名《用英语表情达意 CD 版》出版©2000 by Value - Deliver Culture Ltd.

经由原出版公司授权广东科技出版社在中国大陆地区以简体字出版发行

广东省版权局著作权合同登记

图字：19-2001-139 号

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

用英语表情达意/施心怡编译. —广州: 广东科技出版社, 2002. 8

ISBN 7-5359-2970-2

I. 用… II. 施… III. 英语-口语 IV. H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2002) 第 006085 号

出版发行: 广东科技出版社

(广州市环市东路水荫路 11 号 邮编 510075)

E-mail: gdkjzbb@21cn.com

http: //www. gdstp. com. cn

出版人: 黄达全

经销: 广东新华发行集团

排版: 广东科电有限公司

印刷: 广东省肇庆市科建印刷有限公司

(广东省肇庆市星湖大道 邮编: 526060)

规格: 850mm × 1168mm 1/32 印张 5 字数 110 千

版次: 2002 年 8 月第 1 版

2003 年 1 月第 2 次印刷

印数: 5 001 ~ 8 000 册

定价: 10.00 元

如发现因印装质量问题影响阅读, 请与承印厂联系调换。



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1 Intention

意图



Conversation Practice

会话练习

Asking about someone's intention
询问某人有何打算

Are you going to stay there long?
你打算在那里待很久吗?

A: When are you going to leave for Tokyo?

B: Tomorrow morning.

A: Are you going to stay there long?

B: Yes, I think I will stay there for a couple of months.

A: 你什么时候要去东京?

B: 明天早上。

A: 你打算在那里待很久吗?

B: 对, 我想我会在那里待上二三个月。

◆ intention [in'tenʃən] n. 意图

◆ leave for 向……出发

◆ a couple of 几个

Have you decided to resign?

你决定辞职吗?

A: Have you decided to resign?

B: No, I don't intend to resign.

A: But the newspaper says you will.

B: That's sheer rumour.

A: 你已经决定辞职了吗?

B: 没有, 我不打算辞职。

A: 但报纸上说你会辞职。

B: 那纯粹是谣言。

◆resign [ri'zain] v. 辞职

◆sheer [ʃiə] a. 纯粹的

◆rumour ['ru:mə] n. 谣言

Asking about someone's intention informally

非正式地询问某人的意图

A: It's a lovely camera.

B: Do you reckon you'll buy it?

A: As a matter of fact, I'm thinking of buying such a camera. But I don't reckon I'll buy this one. It's too expensive.

B: Let's see whether there are cheaper ones.

A: 这部照相机真漂亮。

B: 你想你会买吗?

A: 其实我正想买一部这样的照相机, 不过我想我不会买这一部, 这部太贵了。

B: 我们看看有没有更便宜一点的。

◆as a matter of fact 事实上

Asking about someone's intention formally

正式地询问某人的意图

A: What do you intend to learn, Russian or Japanese?

B: Neither of the two.

A: Do you have any intention of learning English?

B: Yes, I'm going to choose English.

A: 您打算学什么, 俄语还是日语?

B: 这两种我都不想学。

A: 那您想学英语吗?

B: 没错, 我打算学英语。

Stating your intention

说明你的打算

I'm planning to visit my aunt.

我打算去拜访我的姑妈。

A: What are you going to do during the holiday?

B: I haven't got any idea. What do you mean to do?

A: I'm planning to visit my aunt in the country.

A: 放假期间, 您想做什么?

B: 我还不知道呢, 你打算做什么?

A: 我想到乡下拜访我姑妈。

Stating your intention informally

非正式地说明你的意图

A: I reckon I'll vacuum the carpets.

B: How could you do that? We haven't got a vacuum cleaner.

A: But we can borrow one from our neighbour.

B: That's not a bad idea.

A: 我想来吸地毯。

B: 你要怎么吸？我们又没有吸尘器。

A: 跟邻居借不就得了。

B: 好主意。

◆vacuum ['vækjuəm] v. 用吸尘器打扫

◆carpet ['kɑ:pɪt] n. 地毯

◆vacuum cleaner 吸尘器

Stating your intention formally

正式地说明你的打算

A: Would you please tell me what you intend to do in the near future?

B: My intention is to apply for a MA degree.

A: 不知您能否告诉我，在不久的将来，您打算做什么呢？

B: 我打算申请硕士学位。

◆apply [ə'plai] v. 申请

Stating you do not intend to do something

表示你不打算做某事

I don't think I'll...

我想我不会去……

A: Have you seen *Shakespeare in Love*?

B: No. Why?

A: Let's go to see it.

B: I don't think I'll see the film tonight. I have to prepare for the

exam.

A: 你去看《莎翁情史》了吗?

B: 没有啊, 怎么样?

A: 我们去看吧。

B: 今天晚上我不想去, 我要准备考试。

◆prepare [priːpəɪ] v. 准备

Stating informally you do not intend to do something

非正式地表示你不打算做某事

A: Are you going to give up smoking?

B: Well, I had hoped to, but I'm not thinking of giving it up now.

A: Oh! Why's that?

B: Because I found it too difficult.

A: 你打算戒烟吗?

B: 嗯, 我曾经想戒, 可是现在我不打算戒了。

A: 哦! 为什么?

B: 因为戒烟太难了。

Stating formally you do not intend to do something

正式地说明你不打算做某事

A: It's not my intention to hurt your feeling, but your work leaves much to be desired.

B: Yes, I quite agree with you, but I've tried my best to make everything satisfactory.

A: That may be true, but at least you haven't made full use of your advantages.

B: I don't intend to start an argument with you, but I've really tried my best.

A: 我实在不想让你难过,可是你在工作上真的需要再努力。

B: 是的,我相当同意你的观点,可是我已尽了最大努力让大家满意。

A: 或许是这样吧,但至少你还未充分发挥自己的优点。

B: 我不想与你争辩,但我确实已经尽了最大的努力了。

◆satisfactory [ˌsætɪsˈfæktəri] a. 令人满意的

◆advantage [ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ] n. 优势;长处

◆argument [ˈɑːɡjʊmənt] n. 争论



Other Useful Expressions

其他常用说法

1. Asking about someone's intention

询问某人有何打算

1. What are you going to do after you leave school?

毕业后,你打算做什么?

2. What are you hoping to do when you grow up?

长大后,你希望做什么?

3. What are you planning to do after you get there?

你到那里后,计划做什么?

4. What do you plan to do after you quit?

离职后,你计划做什么?

5. What do you mean to do?

你打算做什么?

6. What'll you be doing tomorrow?
明天你要做什么?
7. What are you going to do?
你打算做什么?
8. What'll you do?
你要做什么?
9. Are you going to leave for Hong Kong?
你打算去香港吗?
10. Are you planning to resign?
你打算辞职吗?
11. Do you mean to accept his invitation?
你打算接受他的邀请吗?
12. Have you decided to give it up?
你决定要放弃了吗?

2. Asking about someone's intention informally

非正式地询问某人的打算

1. Will you do that?
你会做那件事吗?
2. You'll go with her, won't you?
你会跟她一起去吧?
3. Are you thinking of changing your mind?
你打算改变主意吗?
4. What do you think you'll do?
你想你会怎么做?
5. What will you do?
你要做什么?
6. What are you thinking of doing after graduation?

毕业后，你想要做什么？

7. Do you reckon you'll give it up?

你看你会放弃吗？

3. Asking about someone's intention formally

正式地询问某人的打算

1. What do you intend to do?

您打算怎么办？

2. What's your intention?

您有何计划？

3. Is it your intention to dismiss him?

您打算开除他吗？

4. Do you intend to buy that suit?

你打算买那套衣服吗？

5. Do you have any intention of applying for the position?

您对晋升那个职位有兴趣吗？

6. It's your intention to translate the book, isn't it?

您打算翻译这本书，是吗？

7. You intend to visit Britain, don't you?

您打算去一趟英国，是吗？

◆dismiss [dis'mis] v. 开除

◆position [pə'ziʃən] n. 职位

◆translate [træns'leɪt] v. 翻译

4. Stating your intention

说明打算

1. I'm going to study philosophy.

我打算去学哲学。

2. I will accept his offer.

我打算接受他的帮助。

3. I've decided to get a job.

我已经决定找一份工作了。

4. I plan to work with him.

我计划跟他一起工作。

5. I am planning to take the job.

我打算接受那份工作。

6. I'll make an effort to give up smoking.

我要努力戒烟。

7. I'll do all I can to help you.

我会尽全力来帮助你。

8. I feel inclined to see a film tonight.

我想今晚去看电影。

9. I think I'll see a doctor.

我想去看医生。

◆philosophy [fɪləsəfi] n. 哲学

◆make an effort to 努力

◆feel inclined [ɪn'klaɪn] to v. 想; 愿意

5. Stating your intention informally

非正式地说明自己的意图

1. I'm thinking of buying a camera.

我正想买一部照相机。

2. I'm hoping to meet you.

我正想见到你。

3. I reckon I'll dine out tonight.

我想今晚出去吃饭。

4. I expect I'll stay there for five days.

我预计将在那里待 5 天。

◆dine out 外出吃饭

6. Stating your intention formally

正式地表达意图

1. I intend to give him a present.
我打算送给他一件礼物。
2. I fully intend to help him.
我很想帮助他。
3. I have every intention of changing the plan.
我很想改变计划。
4. My intention is to tell him the truth.
我打算把实情告诉他。
5. It is my intention to give him a rise/a raise.
我打算给他加薪。

◆rise [raiz] (英) n. 加薪

raise [reiz] (美) n. 加薪

7. Stating you do not intend to do something

说明不打算做某事

1. I'm not going to pay \$ 500 for a camera!
我不想花 500 美元买一部照相机!
2. I won't be visiting Britain next year.
我不打算明年去英国。
3. I don't plan to lend him the money.

我不打算把钱借给他。

4. I don't think I'll see her.

我想我不会见她。

5. I'm not planning to stay there long.

我不打算在那里待很久。

6. I don't feel like a walk now.

我现在不想去散步。

7. I won't let him do that!

我不会让他那样做的!

8. I've decided not to go back.

我已经决定不回去了。

8. Stating informally you do not intend to do something

非正式地说明不打算做某事

1. I don't reckon I'll go there.

我想我不会去那里。

2. I'm not thinking of accepting his advice.

我不会接受他的建议。

3. It's never entered my head to marry her.

我从来没想过要娶她。

9. Stating formally you do not intend to do something

正式地说明不打算做某事

1. I have no intention of dismissing him.

我没有开除他的意图。

2. I have no intention whatever of resigning.

我根本没有辞职的想法。

3. I don't intend to work there.
我不打算在那里工作。
4. It is not my intention to do it.
我并不打算那样做。
5. Nothing will induce me to see the film.
我怎么也不会想去看这场电影。
6. I don't propose to leave now.
我不打算现在就走。

◆ whatever [hwət'evə] pron. 一点也没有

◆ induce [in'dju:s] v. 促使; 诱导

◆ propose [prə'pouz] v. 打算

