

常用英文短语

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常春藤英语书架

读者有信心

以生动活泼的方式
讲解四百多个最常用的英文短语

轻轻松松背短语

快快乐乐学英文

清华大学出版社
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常春藤英语书架

读者有佳心

常用英文短语

作者 黄文玲 Carl Anthony



- * 重点提示
- = 同义词、同义短语
- ⇔ 反义词、反义短语
- ⇒ 相关语、类似短语

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内 容 简 介

本书以活泼生动的方式教你掌握四百多个最常用的英文短语。生活化的例句加上重点提示,使你的学习过程变得轻松而又自然;同义词、反义词及相关语的列举更使人达到举一反三的学习效果。

本书适用于英语初学者在短期内快速掌握最基本的一些短语用法,帮助读者轻轻松松背短语,快快乐乐学英文。

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“常春藤英语书架”出版说明

自 1992 年我社与台湾常思藤出版社合作,首次推出第一辑《英文抒情歌曲精选解析》以来,由赖世雄教授主持编写的各类“常春藤”英语图书便以其严谨的编著风格、上乘的编写质量赢得了广大读者的信任与青睐。

赖教授素来以其幽默风趣与博学多才的教学方式在台湾的英语广播教学界享有盛名,他所领导的常思藤出版社在图书品质上力求精进,密切掌握学界动脉与读者需求,近年来更与清华大学等知名学府建立英语教学合作关系,为各阶层读者带来了丰富的英语教学资讯。

许多读者反映:赖教授及其中外同仁编著的英语图书风格鲜明、生动活泼,不论阅读还是听说,皆以真正提高英语实用技能为目的,以培养扎实的英文功底为基础,尤其是在语法结构与句型分析上,更是深入浅出、见解透彻,带来了全新的英语讲解模式,是市场上绝大多数同类图书所无法比拟的;但是,由于现今市面上各类英语图书铺天盖地,读者很难一眼从浩如烟海的图书中挑选到真正的好书。有鉴于此,我们今后将从常思藤出版社提供的各类书稿中,特别精选出最能代表“赖教授特色”的英语解析类图书和活泼生动的英语听说类图书,以及两三册一套的小系列特色书,统一划入“常春藤英语书架”集中出版,旨在使其丛书化、系列化,以英语素质教育为根本,全面提高学生的英语水平,培养面向 21 世纪的具有英语交际能力的高素质人才。

多年来,我们一直致力于通过高品质的图书建立良好的英语教学方式,相信在不久的将来,“常春藤英语书架”必然会引导读者迈向最佳的英语学习环境。

清华大学出版社外语编辑室

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译: 我已经仔细考虑过了, 但我尚未做出决定。

I've **thought** it _____, but I haven't decided yet.

译: 我没有钱。买摩托车是不可能的事。

I don't have any money. Buying a motorcycle is _____
the question.

译: 匆匆结婚, 慢慢后悔。(谚语)

Marry _____, and repent at leisure.

译: 那个问题彻底解决了。

That question was settled **once and** _____.

译: 布朗先生在他父亲过世后负责掌管该公司。

Mr. Brown _____ the company after his
father died.

译: 灯熄了, 我们陷入了黑暗之中。

The light **went** _____ and we were left in the dark.

解答: I've thought it over, but I haven't decided yet.

think over...

仔细考虑……

HELP

= consider...



解答: I don't have any money. Buying a motor-cycle is out of the question.

out of the question

不可能

HELP

= impossible



解答: Marry in haste, and repent at leisure.

in haste

匆忙, 急促

HELP

= in a hurry

= in a rush



解答: That question was settled once and for all.

once and for all

彻底地

一劳永逸地

HELP

* settle

解决 (问题、争论等)



解答: Mr. Brown took charge of the company after his father died.

take charge of...

负责管理 / 照料……

HELP

⇒ be in charge of...

负责管理 / 照料……



解答: The light went out and we were left in the dark.

go out

(灯、火等) 熄灭

HELP

⇒ go off

(炸弹) 爆炸



译: 事实之于科学家犹如文字之于诗人。

Facts _____ the scientist _____ words _____
_____ the poet.

译: 詹姆士指控强尼偷了他的车子。

James **a** _____ Johnny _____ stealing his car.

译: 你和你的寄宿家庭处得好吗?

Are you _____ well **with** your homestay family?

译: 由于工人罢工, 该公司被迫暂停营运。

As the workers went on strike, the company **was o** _____
_____ suspend its operations.

译: 你的车比我的车优越。

Your car is **s** _____ mine.

译: 有愈来愈多他的歌剧被演出。

More and _____ of his operas are being performed.

解答: Facts are to the scientist what words are to the poet.

A is to B what C is to D

A之于B犹如C之于D

解答: James accused Johnny of stealing his car.

accuse sb of Ving/N 指控某人……
控告某人……

解答: Are you getting along well with your homestay family?

get along with... 和……相处

解答: As the workers went on strike, the company was obliged to suspend its operations.

be obliged to V 被迫 / 不得不……

解答: Your car is superior to mine.

be superior to... 比……优越

解答: More and more of his operas are being performed.

more and more... 愈来愈(多)……

HELP

= A is to B as C is to D



HELP

⇒ charge sb with Ving/
N (法律) 控告某人……



HELP

• homestay
留学生住在外国家庭与其共处的生活



HELP

= be forced to V
⇒ be obliged to sb
感谢某人
• go on strike
进行罢工



HELP

⇔ be inferior to...
比……差劲



HELP

• perform 表演 (vt.)



译: 请填写这份申请表。

Please _____ out this application form.

译: 那项计划是哪里出了差错?

Where did the plan go _____?

译: 试图使他远离酒精是没有用的。

There is no point in trying to _____ him away _____ alcohol.

译: 她屏住呼吸, 希望他们不会发现她。

She _____ her _____ and hoped that they wouldn't find her.

译: 该工厂一直将其废弃物倾倒在那条河里。结果, 那条河被污染了。

The factory has been dumping its waste in the river. _____
_____, the river is polluted.

译: 那购物者拿起他所看到的第一本书。

The shopper **picked** _____ the first book that he saw.

解答: Please fill out this application form.

fill out...

填写.....

HELP

=fill in... (美式)

=fill up... (英式)



解答: Where did the plan go wrong?

go wrong

出(差)错

HELP

⇒something goes wrong with...

.....有毛病/出故障



解答: There is no point in trying to keep him away from alcohol.

keep sb away from... 使某人远离.....

HELP

* There is no point in + Ving

.....没有用/意义



解答: She held her breath and hoped that they wouldn't find her.

hold/keep one's breath 屏息

屏住呼吸

HELP

⇒catch one's breath

喘过气来

⇒take a deep breath

作深呼吸



解答: The factory has been dumping its waste in the river. As a result, the river is polluted.

as a result

结果, 因此

HELP

=as a consequence

* dump 倾倒 (vt.)



解答: The shopper picked up the first book that he saw.

pick up...

拿起.....

捡/拾起.....

HELP

⇒pick out...

(精心)挑选.....



译：去年只有2,100名年轻人以农为业。

Last year only 2,100 young people **took** _____ careers in farming.

译：你记得把蜡烛熄灭了吗？

Did you remember to put _____ the candle?

译：就业妇女的人数增加了200%。

The _____ working women has increased 200 per-cent.

译：他的家族可追溯至17世纪。

His family **dates** _____ the seventeenth century.

译：我该把这废纸丢在哪儿？

Where shall I _____ this waste paper?

译：那听起来像是一本很棒的书。

It _____ **like** a great book.

解答: Last year only 2,100 young people took up careers in farming.

take up... 开始…… (工作、兴趣等)
 从事……

HELP

* farming 农业
=agriculture



解答: Did you remember to put out the candle?

put out... 熄灭……

HELP

= extinguish (vt.)



解答: The number of working women has increased 200 percent.

the number of + 复数名词 (+ 单数动词)
 ……的数目 (……)

HELP

⇒ the amount of +
不可数名词 (+ 单数动词)
……的数量 (……)



解答: His family dates back to the seventeenth century.

date back to... 追溯至…… (年代)
 始于……

HELP

= date from...



解答: Where shall I dispose of this waste paper?

dispose of... ①处理……
 ②除掉 / 去除……

HELP

② = get rid of...
* waste paper 废纸



解答: It sounds like a great book.

sound like + N 听起来像……

HELP

⇒ look/smell/taste/feel
like + N
看 / 闻 / 尝 / 感觉起来
像……



译: 总的说来, 老师对他的学生们的进步感到很满意。

_____ **the** _____, the teacher was satisfied with his students' progress.

译: 你能不能让我看一看你的新表?

Could you let me **have a** _____ your new watch?

译: 来吧! 再试一次!

_____! Try again!

译: 今天有不少学生缺课。

There were _____ **few** students absent today.

译: 他谈那件事的样子仿佛当时他本人就在那儿。

He spoke of the event _____ **if** he had been there himself.

译: 我下定决心要戒烟。

I **am** _____ **to** give up smoking.

解答: On the whole, the teacher was satisfied with his students' progress.

on the whole

总的说来
大体上

HELP

=by and large

=all in all

- * be satisfied with...
对……感到满意



解答: Could you let me have a look at your new watch?

have a look at...

看一看 / 眼……

HELP

=take a look at...



解答: Come on! Try again!

Come on!

来吧!
好啦!

HELP

- * Come on! 可用来作
激励语或怂恿语用。



解答: There were quite a few students absent today.

quite a few

不少的
相当多的

HELP

=quite a lot of

- * be absent from...
从……缺席



解答: He spoke of the event as if he had been there himself.

as if...

仿佛……
好像……

HELP

- * as if 所引导的副词从句动词可使用一般时态(表极大可能)、过去式(表与现在事实相反)或过去完成式(表与过去事实相反)。



解答: I am determined to give up smoking.

be determined to V (下定)决心……

HELP

= be resolved to V

- * give up smoking
戒烟



译: 约翰目前只好暂时不用音响了。

John has to do without a stereo for the time _____.

译: 会议被取消了。

The meeting was called _____.

译: 我的儿子就要结婚了。

My son is _____ get married.

译: 新来的员工不知道公司的规定。

The new employee was _____ the company rules.

译: 目前有四分之三的人赞成该提案。

There is now a three-out-of-four consensus in _____ of the proposal.

译: 我认为你的那项事业一定会成功。

I thought you would surely succeed _____ the enterprise.

解答: John has to do without a stereo for the time being.

for the time being 目前 (暂时)

解答: The meeting was called off.

call off... 取消……

解答: My son is about to get married.

be about to V 即将……

解答: The new employee was ignorant of the company rules.

be ignorant of... 不知道……

解答: There is now a three-out-of-four consensus in favor of the proposal.

in favor of... 赞成……
支持……

解答: I thought you would surely succeed in the enterprise.

succeed in... 在……方面成功
成功做到……

HELP

=for the present

* do without...

免除 / 不用 / 无需……



HELP

=cancel...



HELP

=be going to V soon



HELP

=be unaware of...

↔ be aware of...

知道 / 察觉……



HELP

=in support of...

↔ in opposition to...

反对……

* consensus (尤指)

意见的一致



HELP

→succeed to...

继承……

→succeed sb as...

继承某人担任……



译: 那名棒球选手向他的朋友炫耀他的奖杯。

The baseball player _____ his trophies to his friends.

译: 他瞄准什么东西? / 他到底有什么企图?

What is he _____ at?

译: 我讲话太投入了, 以致于我坐过了我应该下车的那一站。

I was _____ absorbed in talking _____ I rode past the station where I should have gotten off.

译: 他老是挑剔他太太的烹饪。

He always **finds** _____ with his wife's cooking.

译: 他什么时候会来不得而知。

There is _____ when he will come.

译: 我大学毕业后就得要努力工作了。

I'll have to work hard after I _____ college.