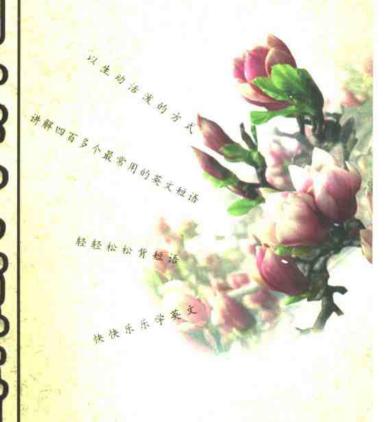


黄 文 玲 Carl Anthony



有信心

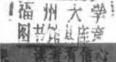


清华大学出版社 http://www.tup.tsinghua.edu.cn



1200226849





常春藤英语书架

常用英文短语

作者 黄文玲 Carl Anthony



清华大学出版社

(京)新登字 158号

内容简介

本书以活泼生动的方式教你掌握四百多个最常用的英文短语。生活化的例句加上重点提示,使你的学习过程变得轻松而又自然;同义词、反义词及相关语的列举更使人达到举一反三的学习效果。

本书适用于英语初学者在短期内快速掌握最基本的一些短语用法,帮助读者轻轻松背短语,快快乐乐学英文。

本书繁体字版由台湾常思藤出版社出版、版权归常思藤出版社所有。

本书简体字版由常思藤出版社授权清华大学出版社独家出版发行,版权归清华 大学出版社所有。

版权所有,翻版必究。

北京市版权局著作权合同登记号:01-1999-1077

书 名:常用英文短语

作 者: 黄文玲 Carl Anthony

出版者: 清华大学出版社(北京清华大学学研榜; 邮编 100084)

http://www.tup.tsinghua.edu.cn

印刷者: 清华大学印刷厂

发行者:新华书店总店北京发行所

开 本: 850×1168 1/32 印张: 4.5 字数: 117千字

版 次: 2000年3月第1版 2000年3月第1次印刷

书 号: ISBN 7-302-01379-9/H·300

印 数:0001~8000

定 价: 9.00元

"常春藤英语书架"出版说明

自 1992 年我社与台湾常思藤出版社合作,首次推出第一辑《英文抒情歌曲精选解析》以来,由赖世雄教授主持编写的各类"常春藤"英语图书便以其严谨的编著风格、上乘的编写质量赢得了广大读者的信任与青睐。

赖教授素来以其幽默风趣与博学多才的教学方式在台湾的英语广播教学界享有盛名,他所领导的常思藤出版社在图书品质上力求精进,密切掌握学界动脉与读者需求,近年来更与清华大学等知名学府建立英语教学合作关系,为各阶层读者带来了丰富的英语教学资讯。

许多读者反映:赖教授及其中外同仁编著的英语图书风格鲜明、生动活泼,不论阅读还是听说,皆以真正提高英语实用技能为目的,以培养扎实的英文功底为基础,尤其是在语法结构与句型分析上,更是深入浅出、见解透彻,带来了全新的英语讲解模式,是市场上绝大多数同类图书所无法比拟的;但是,由于现今市面上各类英语图书铺天盖地,读者很难一眼从浩如烟海的图书中挑选到真正的好书。有鉴于此,我们今后将从常思藤出版社提供的各类书稿中,特别精选出最能代表"赖教授特色"的英语解析类图书和活泼生动的英语听说类图书,以及两三册一套的小系列特色书,统一划入"常春藤英语书架"集中出版,旨在使其丛书化、系列化,以英语素质教育为根本,全面提高学生的英语水平,培养面向21世纪的具有英语交际能力的高素质人才。

多年来,我们一直致力于通过高品质的图书建立良好的英语教学方式,相信在不久的将来,"常春藤英语书架"必然会引导读者迈向最佳的英语学习环境。

清华大学出版社外语编辑室 1999.12

Mary

I've thought it	, but I haven't decided yet.
: 我没有钱。买摩托车	是不可能的事。
I don't have any mo	ney. Buying a motorcycle is
the question.	
1. 匆匆结婚,慢慢后	每。(谚语)
	, and repent at leisure.
1. 那个问题彻底解决	ſ ·
That question was	settled once and
	过世后负责掌管该公司。
Mr. Brown	the company after his
father died.	
rather died.	

1

The light went _____ and we were left in the dark.

: I've thought it over, but I haven't decided yet.

think over...

仔细考虑.....

: I don't have any money. Buying a motorcycle is out of the question.

out of the question 不可能

Marry in haste, and repent at leisure.

in haste

匆忙,急促

: That question was settled once and for all.

once and for all

彻底地

一劳永逸地

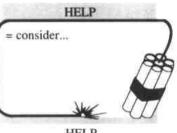
Mr. Brown took charge of the company after his father died.

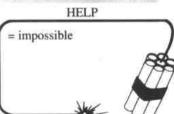
take charge of... 负责管理/照料··

The light went out and we were left in the dark.

go out

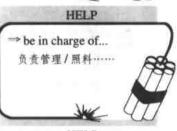
(灯、火等) 熄灭













	the scientist	words
the poo	et.	
: 詹姆士指控强尼	尼偷了他的车子。	
James a	_ Johnny stealing	his car.
: 你和你的寄宿家	友庭外得好吗?	
	well with your	homestay family
9 1 1 1001	法公司她泊新 值港运	
:由于工人罢工	,该公可恢迫暂停昌运。	
	ers went on strike, the co	mpany was o
As the worke		mpany was o
As the worke suspe	ers went on strike, the control its operations.	
As the worke susper	ers went on strike, the control of	
As the worke susper	ers went on strike, the control its operations.	
As the worke susper	ers went on strike, the control of	
As the worke susper	ers went on strike, the contend its operations. 李优越。 mine.	

Facts are to the scientist what words are to the poet.

A is to B what C is to D

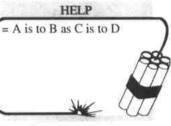
A之干B犹如C之干D

James accused Johnny of stealing his car.

accuse sb of Ving/N

指控某人……

控告某人……



HELP

charge sb with Ving/

N (法律) 控告某人…



Are you getting along well with your homestay family?

get along with...

和……相处

HELP homestay

留学生住在外国家庭与 其共处的生活

: As the workers went on strike, the company was obliged to suspend its operations.

be obliged to V

被迫 / 不得不

Your car is superior to mine.

be superior to... 比······优越

HELP

= be forced to V ⇒be obliged to sb

感谢某人

* go on strike 进行罢工



HELP

⇔ be inferior to...

比……差劲



HELP

* perform 表演 (vt.)



: More and more of his operas are being performed.

	请填写这份申请表。 Please out this application form.
K	: 那项计划是哪里出了差错? Where did the plan go?
	: 试图使他远离酒精是没有用的。 There is no point in trying to him away alcohol.
Ĭř	. 她屏住呼吸,希望他们不会发现她。 She her and hoped that they wouldn't find her.
T.	: 该工厂一直将其废弃物倾倒在那条河里。结果,那条河被污染了。 The factory has been dumping its waste in the river , the river is polluted.
译	: 那购物者拿起他所看到的第一本书。 The shopper picked the first book that he saw.

Please fill out this application form.

fill out...

: Where did the plan go wrong?

go wrong

出(差)错



something goes wrong with...

……有毛病/出故障



There is no point in trying to keep him away from alcohol.

keep sb away from... 传某人远离.

* There is no point in + Ving

HELP

HELP

……没有用/意义



: She held her breath and hoped that they wouldn't find her.

hold/keep one's breath 屏息

屏件呼吸

⇒catch one's breath 喘过气来 →take a deep breath 作深呼吸



The factory has been dumping its waste in the river. As a result, the river is polluted.

as a result

结果,因此

: The shopper picked up the first book that he saw.

pick up...

拿起

捡/拾起

HELP

=as a consequence

* dump 倾倒 (vt.)





pick out...

(精心) 挑选



D574	+ # E # 0 100 # b # 7	Lister		
:	去年只有2,100名年轻			
7	Last year only 2,100) young I	beople took	careers in
1	farming.			
	- No.			
iř:	你记得把蜡烛熄灭了叫	3?		
	Did you remember to	put	the candle?	
	就业妇女的人数增加了Thecent.		women has incre	ased 200 per-
Ti.	他的家族可追溯至 17 His family dates	1000	the seventeen	th conturn
	This failing dates		the seventeen	ar century.
详	我该把这废纸丢在哪	L?		
	Where shall I		this waste paper	?

It _____ like a great book.

: Last year only 2,100 young people took up careers in farming.

take up...

开始…… (工作、兴趣等) 从事……

Did you remember to put out the candle?

The number of working women has in-

put out...

熄灭



HELP

= extinguish (vt.)



HELP

⇒the amount of +

不可数名词(+单数动 词) 的数量(......)



the number of + 复数名词 (+单数动词)

creased 200 percent.

: His family dates back to the seventeenth century.

date back to ...

追溯至…… (年代)

始干

Where shall I dispose of this waste paper?

dispose of...

① 处理 ……

②除掉/去除

: It sounds like a great book.

sound like + N

听起来像……



HELP

② = get rid of...

* waste paper 废纸



HELP

>look/smell/taste/feel

like + N

看/闻/尝/感觉起来

像……



your new watch?
your new watch?
your new watch?
ents absent today.

:我下定决心要戒烟。

I am _____ to give up smoking.

On the whole, the teacher was satisfied with his students' progress.

on the whole

总的说来

大体上

: Could you let me have a look at your new watch?

have a look at...

看一看/眼……

HELP

=by and large =all in all

* be satisfied with... 对 …… 感到满意



=take a look at...



HELP

• Come on!可用来作 激励语或怂恿语用。



HELP

=quite a lot of

 be absent from... 从 缺席



HELP

* as if 所引导的副词从句动 词可使用一般时态 (表极大 可能)、过去式(表与现在 事实相反)或过去完成式 (表与过去事实相反)

HELP

- = be resolved to V
- * give up smoking 戒烟





: Come on! Try again!

Come on!

来吧!

好啦!

There were quite a few students absent today.

quite a few

不少的

相当多的

He spoke of the event as if he had been there himself.

as if...

彷佛

好像

: I am determined to give up smoking.

be determined to V (下定) 决心……

1200226849 羅州大學

Y : 约翰目前只好暂时不用音响了。 John has to do without a stereo for	r the time
■: 会议被取消了。 The meeting was called	
My son is get man	rried.
译 : 新来的员工不知道公司的规定。 The new employee was	the company rules.
图: 目前有四分之三的人赞成该提案。 There is now a three-out-of-four of proposal.	

I thought you would surely succeed _____ the enterprise.

肾: 我认为你的那项事业一定会成功。

: John has to do without a stereo for the time being.

for the time being

目前 (暂时)

The meeting was called off.

call off...

取消

HELP.

HELP

免除/不用/无需……

=cancel...

=for the present



My son is about to get married.

be about to V

四 弊

HELP

=be going to V soon



: The new employee was <u>ignorant of</u> the company rules.

be ignorant of...

不知道……

=be unaware of...

⇔be aware of... 知道/察世.....



: There is now a three-out-of-four consensus in favor of the proposal.

in favor of...

赞成……

支持……

: I thought you would surely succeed in the enterprise.

succeed in...

在……方面成功

成功做到……

HELP

=in support of...

⇔in opposition to... 反対······

* consensus (尤指)

意见的一致

HELP

⇒succeed to...

继承……

⇒succeed sb as...





The baseball player	his trophies to his friends.
M : 他瞄准什么东西? /他到版 What is heat?	底有什么企图?
	我坐过了我应该下车的那一站。 in talking I rode past the sta
■: 他老是挑剔他太太的烹饪 He always finds	
	with his wife's cooking.
He always finds If the always finds If the always finds	with his wife's cooking. when he will come.