大学英语 常考词组、句型例解

编著 张迪 张鹏



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《大学英语常考词组、句型例解》 参加人员

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前言

为满足广大读者对英语素质教育的渴求和不断提高应试能力的愿望,我们特编写了此书。

句型是表达思想的基本框架,即使有词汇、短语,倘不能恰当 地使用句型,也无法正确表达思想。学习、掌握并经常套用这些 常用的句型,可以起到举一反三的作用,有助于读者提高实际运 用英语的能力和应试水平。

本书收集了大学英语 1 级至 6 级最常用词组,提供释义、例解及大量相关的补充词组。

本书以词条为序,按字母顺序编排。每个词条包含单词释义及句型(最简化)、例句、词组、补充词组等部分。

编著者

内容简介

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本书适合大学英语学习使用和教学参考,也 可作为各级各类英语考试备考复习使用。

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A

abandon u. ① 丢弃,离弃 ② 放弃 ③ 使屈从

句型1 ~ + sh/sth

Li Tao ~ ed his wife and children and went abroad. 李涛遗弃他的妻子和孩子们, 到国外去了。

句型2 ~ +sb/sth + to sb/sth

They ~ ed the city to the enemies. 他们丢下了城市任敌人占领。

句型3 be ~ ed

The new machine design had to be ~ ed for lack of financial support. 因缺乏经费支持,新机器的设计不得不放弃。

词组 abandon oneself to 沉湎于,纵情

He ~ ed himself to pleasure. 他一味地享乐。

able a. ① 有能力的 ② 出色的

句型1 ~ + n.

He is an ~ doctor. 他是位于练得力的医生。

句型 2 be ~ + to v.

As he had plenty of money he was ~ to buy that new car. 因为他有很多钱,所以他能买那辆车。

词组 be able to + v. 能,会

I shall be ~ to finish writing the novel before next week. 下星期前我将能写完这本小说。

absent a. ① 缺席,不在 ② 心不在焉的

句型 1 be ~

I was ~ in my mind then. 当时我心不在焉。

句型 2 ~ + n.

Absent students are taken ill. 缺席的学生们都在生病。

词组 be absent from 不在,缺席

Tom was ~ from school with a cold. 汤姆因感冒没有上学。

absorb nt. ① 吸收 ② 吸引…的注意,使全神贯注

句型1 ~ + sb/sth

Dry sand ~s water. 干沙吸收水分。

词组 be absorbed in 为…所吸引,专心于

He was ~ ed in the research. 他专心致力于他的研究。

accept v. ① (尤指乐意)接受,领受 ② 认可,承认,同意

句型1 ~

After a little persuasion, the boy ~ ed. 劝说了一会儿后,那个男孩同意了。

句型 2 ~ + sth

Do you think he will ~ our suggestion? 你认为他会接受我们的建议吗?

句型3 ~ + sth/sb + as + a./n.

People ~ him as a hero. 人们承认他是英雄。

句型 4 ~ + that-clause

All of people ~ that they will need to maintain a powerful collective defense. 所有的人一致同意他们将需要保持一个强大的集体防御力量。

句型 5 ~ + of sth

She doesn't like to ~ of money from him. 她不喜欢接受他的钱。

句型 6 be ~ed

This article may be ~ ed as generally true. 这篇报告可以认为大致不错。

access n. ① 接近(或进入)的机会,享用机会(to) ② 通道

句型1 be + of + ~

The new teacher is easy of ~. 这位新老师是易于接近的。

句型 2 ~ + to

Students have easy ~ to books in the library. 学生借阅图书馆藏书很容易。

accident n. ① 意外的事,偶然的事 ② 事故

〈例解〉 A series of lucky ~ s led the explorer to his discovery. 一连串走运的意外使探险家获得重大的发现。

词组1 by accident 偶然

I stepped on that girl's toe by ~. 我无意中踩了那个女孩的脚。

词组2 by mere accident 完全出于偶然

His death was by mere accident. 他的死完全是出于偶然。

accordance n. 一致,符合

〈例解〉 This is not in ~ with his words. 这与他的话不符。

词组 in accordance with 与…一致,按照,根据

I am in ~ with my wife in this matter. 在这件事情上,我同我妻子是一致的。

account *vi*. 说明(原因等)(for)[* *vi*. 认为,说明,解释,(数量等)占有] *n*. ① 叙述,说明 ② 账,账户

句型1 ~ + sb/sth + n./a.

They ~ the girl lucky. 他们认为那个女孩很走运。

句型2 ~ + sb/sth + (to be) n./a.

I ~ honesty to be the most sacred of morality. 我认为诚实是最神圣的美德。

句型3 ~ + for sth

That ~s for it. 原来是那么回事。

句型 4 be ~ed + for sth

The poor harvest was mainly ~ ed for the failure of rains. 农作物歉收的原因主要是雨水缺少。

句型 5 be ~ ed + n./a.

Tom was ~ ed a genius. 汤姆被人看作天才。

词组1 on account of 因为,由于

He fired ten shots but missed on ~ of the darkness. 他开了十枪,可是由于天黑没有击中。

词组2 take into account 考虑

When making your decision, you must take the factor into ~. 在你作出决定时,你应考虑这个因素。

词组3 account for 说明,解释(原因等)

His illness ~ s for his absence. 他因病缺席。

(补充词组) on all accounts/on every account 无论如何。 on any account [一般用于否定句]无论如何,不管怎么说。 on no account 决不,绝对不。 on/for sb's account 为了某人的缘故/利益。 take account of 考虑到,体谅,注意到

accuse ut. ① 指责 ② 指控

句型1 ~ + sb + that-clause

He ~ d her that she had taken bribes. 他控告她接受贿赂。

句型2 ~ + sb + of sth/v-ing

They ~ d her publicly of stealing their car. 他们公开指控她偷窃他们的车。

句型3 be~d+ofsth/v.-ing

She was ~ d of theft. 她被指控偷盗。

She was ~ d of stealing money. 她被指控为偷钱。

句型 4 be ~ d + as + n.

He was ~d as a spy. 他被指控为特务。

accustomed a. 习惯的,惯常的(to)

句型1 ~ + n.

That's his ~ cheerfulness. 那是他一贯的乐观情绪。

句型 2 be + ~ + to v./v.-ing

We are ~ to getting / to get up early. 我们习惯于早起。

句型3 be ~ + to sth

He's ~ to the hot weather. 他习惯了炎热的天气。

act vi. ① 行动,做 ② 起作用 ③ 表演[* v. 假装,做戏]

句型1 ~

The brakes wouldn't ~, so there was an accident. 刹车失灵,所以发生车祸。

句型 2 ~ + sb/sth

Who is ~ ing (the part of) Hamlet? 谁扮演哈姆雷特(这个角色)?

句型3 ~ + a./v.-ed

He tried to ~ surprised. 他假装感到吃惊。

词组1 ~ as 担任…职位

He ~ ed as chairman. 他担任主席。

词组2 ~ for 代理

A solicitor ~ s for his clients. 律师代理他的当事人。

词组3 ~ on

①接…行动

Don't ~ on another advice. 别听从别人的意见。

② 对…起作用

Acids ~ on metal. 酸类对金属起作用。

adapt ut. ① 使适应,使适合 ② 改编,改写 ui. 适应(to)

句型1 ~ + oneself

She can't ~ herself to new conditions. 她不能使自己适应新情况。

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句型2 ~ + sth + to sth/sb

Can you ~ your way of thinking to the new life-style? 你能使你的思维主式适应新的生活方式吗?

句型3 be~ed

The TV play is ~ ed from my novel. 这一电视剧是根据我的小说改编而成的。

句型4 ~ + to

The girl from the city ~ ed well to life in the countryside. 这个城市女孩能适应农村的生活。

add u. ① 加,添加 ② 进一步说(或写) ui. ① 增添(to) [* v. 补充,增加,增进]

句型1 ~ + sth

If the water is too much, add some more milk. 如果水太多,就再加点牛奶吧。

句型 2 ~ + sth + to sth

Add your books to mine, we shall have 20 books. 你的书加上我的书,我们就有 20 本书。

词组1 add up to 合计达

How much does that ~ up to? 那些加起来是多少?

词组2 ~ to 增加

That ~ ed to his reputation. 那事增加了他的声望。

〈补充词组〉 add in 把…包括在内,把…算作一个。 add up 把…加起来; 〈口〉言之有理,说得通

addition n.①加,加法②附加物

〈例解〉 The ~ of flour will thicken soup. 加了面粉会使汤变稠。 She taught the boy to do ~ and subtraction. 她教那男孩做加减法。 He will be a most valuable ~ to our team. 他将是我们队里非常可贵的新增力量。

词组1 in addition 另外,加之

"I am also a typist.""You do that in ~?" "我还是个打字员呢。""是你额外的工作吗?"

词组2 in addition to 除…之外(还)

In ~ to English, he has to study a second foreign language. 除了英语以外,他还必须学习第二外语。

address u.① 在…上写姓名地址 ② 向…讲话(或发表演说)[* V 致辞,致

函,提出(抗议等),称呼〕

句型1 ~ + sb/sth

He was to ~ all the students. 他将对全体学生发表讲话。

句型2~+sb+sth

He is always ~ ed her a rude word. 他总是对她说粗鲁话。

句型3 ~ + sb + as + n.

We ~ him as "hero". 我们称他英雄。

句型4 ~ + sth + to sb

He'll ~ his complaint to her. 他将对她抱怨。

句型 5 be ~ ed

This letter is ~ ed to her mother. 这封信是写给她母亲的。

词组 address oneself to 针对…而说(或写),致力于,把注意力放在

He ~ ed himself to the main difficulty. 他专心于解决主要困难。

admit u.① 承认,供认 ② 准许…进人,准许…加人[* v. 接纳,容纳,确认]

句型1 ~ + sth/sb

He didn't ~ his mistake. 他不认错。

句型 2 ~ + sth/sb/oneself + to be + v.-ed/a.

We ~ ted the old woman to be mad. 我们确认那位老妇人疯了。

The child ~ ted himself to be beaten. 那个小孩承认他被打过。

句型3 ~ + that-clause

She ~ ted (to the teacher) that she was late. 她(向老师)承认自己迟到了。

句型4 ~ + of sth/v.-ing

The teacher does not ~ of our doing that. 老师不允许我们那样做。

句型 5 ~ + to sth

She ~ ted to a great fondness for money. 她承认自己非常爱钱。

句型6 ~ + to v.-ing

I must ~ to feeling a little tired. 我承认我有点累。

句型7 be~ed

He was ~ ted as a Party member. 他入党了。

词组 admit of 有的可能,有…的余地,容许

It ~s of no excuse. 这是不容辩解的。

advance n. ① 前进,进展 ② 预付,预支

〈**例解**〉 Science has made great ~ s during the last fifty years. 科学在过去的 50 年间有大的进步。 This is an ~ on salary. 这是预付工资。

词组1 in advance 预先,事先

You ought to have left in ~. 你本该事先离开的。

词组2 in advance of 在…的前面,在…之前

In the parade, the band will march in ~ of the football team. 游行中,乐队将走在足球队的前面。

We left in ~ of her arrival. 我们在她到来之前就离开了。

advantage n.① 优点,优势 ② 好处

〈例解〉 You have the ~ of me there. 在那一点上,你比我强。 He gained little ~ from his visit to Paris. 他游历巴黎获益甚少。

词组 1 gain/have an advantage over 胜过,优于

He always has an ~ over any other students. 他总是胜过其他学生。

词组2 take advantage of 利用(时机或他人的无知、弱点等),趁…之机

We had better go fishing by taking ~ of the fine weather. 我们最好趁天气好,去钓鱼。

词组3 to advantage 有利地

Employ your time to the best ~. 好好利用你的时间。

《补充词组》 at an advantage 处于有利地位,以优越的条件。 be/prove to sb's advantage/to the advantage of sb 对某人有利。 have the advantage of 胜过,优于,比…处于有利地位。 take sb at advantage 趁某人不备,使某人措手不及

advice n. 劝告, 意见

〈**例解**〉 You may ask for your wife's ~ . (= You may ask ~ of your wife.) 你可以征求你妻子的意见。

词组1 act on sb's ~ 遵从某人的劝导行事

You should act on your father's ~. 你应该遵从你父亲的劝导行事。

词组2 ask sb's advice about/on sth. 征求某人有关某事的意见

He asked his teacher's ~ on his future. 他就他的未来征求他老师的意见。

〈补充词组〉 follow/take sb's advice to sb 向某人提出忠告。 keep one's own advice/keep one's advice to oneself 不宣布自己的看法/意见。 under advice 在发出通知的同时

afford u.① [常与 can, could 或 be able to 连用]买得起,花得起,担负得起② 提供,给予

句型1 ~ + sth

I can't ~ the house. 我买不起房子。

句型2 ~ + sb + sth

Going abroad will ~ me the opportunity of further study. 出国将给我提供深造的机会。

句型3 ~ + to v.

He can hardly ~ to buy anything. 他几乎买不起任何东西。

句型 4 be ~ ed

She will be ~ ed three days away from work. 她将获准三天假。

afraid a.① 害怕的,恐惧的 ② 担心的 [* a.恐怕,遗憾的]

句型 1 be ~

"Don't be ~, Mary!" "玛丽,别害怕!"

句型2 be ~ + to v.

Don't be ~ to read. 不要害怕读书。

句型3 be ~ + of sb/sth

The girl is ~ of dogs. 这个女孩怕狗。

句型4 be~+ofv.-ing

He got up early, ~ of missing the bus. 他早起怕赶不上公共汽车。

句型 5 be ~ + that-clause

I'm ~ (that) we shall be fired. 恐怕我们要被解雇。

句型 6 be ~ + not/so

"Will your wife come with you?""I am ~ not." "你妻子会同你们一起去吗?" "恐怕不会。"

agree vi. ① 持相同意见 ② 表示同意 vt. 同意 [* vi. 相同,相符,一致; 相宜,适合]

句型 1 -

"Do they ~ ?" "他们同意吗?"

句型2 ~ + to v.

She ~ d to go home on time 她答应按时回家了。

句型3 ~ + about sth

Have you ~ d about the matter yet? 那件事你们讲妥了没有?

句型 4 ~ + with sb/sth

This work ~ d with me. 这件工作适合我。

句型5 ~ + with sb + v.-ing

I don't ~ your mother working hard all day long. 我不赞成你母亲整天拼命干活。

句型6 ~ + with sb + on sth

They ~ d with me on the matter. 在这件事上他们和我意见一致。

句型7 ~ + that-clause

He ~ d that he had been carelessness. 他承认自己粗心。

词组1 agree on/upon 对…意见一致

We ~ d on that. 关于那件事,我们的意见一致。

词组2 agree to 同意,答应

I~d to his plan. 我同意他的计划。

词组3 agree with 一致,赞同(食物、气候等)适合

His story ~ s with the facts. 他的陈述和事实相符。

〈**补充词组**〉 agree in 对…表示同意。 agree to differ 各自保留不同意见 (不再说服对方)

ahead ad. 在前,向前,提前

〈例解〉 He is ~ of his times. 他走在时代前面。 They fulfilled their task ~ of time. 他们提前完成了任务。

词组1 ahead of 在…前

Standard time in Beijing is eight hours ~ of Greenwich Mean Time. 北京的标准时间比格林尼治标准时间早八小时。

词组2 get ~

① (比…)先进;领先;胜过

Tom was a quick walker and soon got ~ of the others. 汤姆走路飞快,不久就走到别人前头去了。

② 获得成功,出头

He got ~. 他获得了成功。

〈补充词组〉 ahead of time/schedule 提前。 go ahead 进行,前进;请吧(请说下去,请继续干下去)。 look ahead 向前看,展望

aid v. 帮助,援助

句型1 ~

The journal ~s materially in a fuller and deeper understanding of the subject. 这份 学报对于人们更充分更深刻地了解这门学科大有裨益。

句型2 ~ + sb + to v.

They ~ ed the old woman to find her son. 他们帮助那位老妇人找到了她的儿子。

句型3 ~ + sb + in sth/v.-ing

I ~ ed him posting the letter. 我帮助他寄信。

句型4 ~ + sb + with sth

She ~ ed him with English. 她帮助他学英语。

aim *u*.把…瞄准,把…对准 *u*.① 瞄准,对准(at) ② 致力(for),旨在(at) 句型 1 ~ + to *v*.

I~ to help them. 我准备帮助他们。

句型2 ~ + sth + at sh/sth

He ~ ed the gun at the fox carefully. 他把枪仔细瞄准那只狐狸。

句型3 ~ + for sth/v.-ing

They are ~ ing for speed. 他们在力求提高速度。

调组1 aim at 瞄准,以…为目标,针对,旨在

What are they ~ ing at? 他们的用意何在?

词组2 aim to do 立志要

My brother ~ s to be a novelist. 我哥哥立志要成为小说家。

air n. 空气,天空 ut. 使通风

〈例解〉 Let's go out and have some fresh ~. 我们出去呼吸点新鲜空气。 We ~ the room by opening the windows and doors. 我们打开门窗给房间通通风。词组 by air 通过航空途径

We returned to Beijing by ~ last evening. 我们于昨天晚上乘飞机回到北京。 〈补充词组〉 in the air 在空中,向空中;(计划、问题等)悬搁中,未决定;(谣言等)在流传中,即将发生(或到来)。 off the air 停止广播,不再被播送。 on the air(被)广播,在广播(或电视中)

alive a. ① 活着的 ② 存在的 ③ 有活力的,活跃的

句型 1 be ~

Is his grandfather still ~? 他爷爷还活着吗?

He is eighty, but he is still very much alive. 他八十岁了,精力却仍然十分旺盛。

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