



词汇与辨异

英语金钥匙丛书

牛恩丕 著

● 辨析常用词汇

● 尽得语词真义



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序

许多学习英语的朋友，特别是具有一定英语基础，但功底又不深厚的朋友，一直希望能有一套专门针对他们应付各类考试，适合他们使用并对他们克服在英语学习和使用过程中所犯的**错误真正有所帮助**的参考用书。

鉴于此，我们编辑出版了这套包括《题型与思路》、《场景与表达》、《词汇与辨异》、《走出英语学习误区》、《阅读与技巧》和《实用英语写作指南》六册英语金钥匙丛书。丛书各分册分别介绍了英语的语音、词汇、语法、阅读、写作以及习惯用语等多方面的内容。通过学习本丛书，您不仅可以提高诸如语音、词汇、阅读、写作等英语专项技能，而且可以迅速提高英语综合水平和整体能力。本丛书的特点：

1 针对典型题型 当今各级各类英语考试虽然花样不断翻新，难度不断增大，但考试方式和题型却有许多共同之处。例如：无论何种英语考试，一般都有填空、改错、词汇辨析、阅读理解、翻译和写作等具有相对稳定性的题型。针对各类常考题型，针对考生在解答各类题型时经常出现的典型问题、困难、误区和错误以及如何避免或克服它们，作者进行了详细的分析并提出了相应的对策。

2 分析典型错误 中国人在学习和使用英语时经常犯的**错误是多方面的**。例如：有些同志总是难以跳出中式英语的窠臼，总喜欢用汉语的模式去表达英语的概念和思想；还

有些同志不能较好地了解英语表达方式与场景之间的关系，因此，在实际进行英语交流时往往闹出许多笑话、尴尬甚至不幸。作者对中国人在学英语、用英语过程中经常出现的典型错误，产生这些错误的原因和文化背景以及如何消除这类错误进行了系统的介绍和分析。

3 突出方法思路 通过做大量的习题提高英语能力是一条有效途径，但更重要的是应该了解英语构成规律，掌握英语学习方法。本套丛书不是一套专门的习题集，而是一套英语用法和应试技巧指南。它注重教给您考虑问题的方法和应试解题的基本思路。例如：就写作而言，作者并不是单纯地着眼于翻译和写作练习，而是从分析英语基本句型的构成、段落和篇章的结构出发，指导他们怎样牢记并扩展英语的基本句型，如何选词造句，如何掌握翻译和写作技巧，如何写好英语的段落和篇章等。如果能掌握这些学习英语的方法、思路和技巧，便有望获得迅速提高英语能力和应试成绩的金钥匙。

此外，为了配合这些方法、思路和技巧的学习，书中还准备了许多针对性较强的练习。

丛书的出版得到了有关方面的专家和学者的指导与大力支持，在此，我们表示衷心感谢！

由于时间仓促和水平有限，书中纰漏实难避免，望广大读者批评指正。

编者

1999年7月

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