

英语学习考试书系

总策划 邓宁丰

大学英语**六级**词汇 高分训练

主编 王荣花




宇航出版社 西安外语音像教材出版社

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前言

词汇是构筑语言这座大厦的基石。在英语学习中,词汇既是学习的难点,也是测试的重点。为了考查学生们对英语词汇的掌握程度,大学英语六级考试还专门采用了词汇测试这一题型。的确,词汇量的多少、词汇应用能力的高低不仅能够衡量出学习者的英语水平,而且还会影响英语学习者的听、说、读、写、译等各种技能的提高与发展。为了帮助英语学习者,尤其是备考六级的学习者快捷有效地突破词汇难关,编者编写了这本以练为主、讲练结合的词汇书。

本书以最新版的《大学英语教学大纲》词汇表为依据,通过对历年六级全真考题的统计分析,总结其中的规律,并根据这些规律编写而成。

本书主要有以下一些特点:

1. 形式新颖 通过对历年六级考题,尤其对词汇部分进行统计分析,编者发现 30 道词汇题中占比例比较大的有同、近义词辨析,形近词词义辨析,介词用法辨析,短语及固定搭配用法辨析。本书正是遵循这一规律将这些考点以专项练习的形式进行编排。这一点也恰好是本书与其它词类词汇书的不同之处。

2. 内容全面 全书所练词汇基本涵盖了《大学英语教学大纲》对六级英语学习所要求掌

握的词汇。另外,在每一套专项练习及综合练习中,本书力求兼顾每一题的代表性及全面性。例如,在同、近义词专项练习中,本书不仅注意训练学习者的同义名词词义辨析能力,而且还注意训练学习者对同义形容词、同义动词、词义现在分词及同义过去分词的辨析能力。通过各种训练,学习者可以更加全面地了解六级考试的针对性,达到举一反三灵活运用之目的。

3. 讲解详实 对专项练习部分的练习,本书给出了答案。对综合练习的每一题,本书除了给出答案外,还对每一个题干进行了翻译,并且对每一选项都作了比较详细的解释,有些还举例予以说明。这样不仅减少了学习者复习备考的盲目性,而且使学习者掌握词汇的来龙去脉,真正实现高分的突破。

本书适用于大学英语六级考试复习备考者,也适用于准备参加研究生入学考试、MBA英语考试、公共英语等级(四级)考试的广大读者。

愿本书能帮助每一位读者把握词汇考试的脉搏。

编 者

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专项练习

及

参考答案

第一部分

PART ONE PART ONE PART ONE PART ONE PART ONE

形近词专项练习

1. The two clubs did not have the members, but they were _____ with each other.

A) affiliated

~~B) afflicted~~

C) aggravated

D) alleviated

2. Only the _____ of the general manager, who knew of Jack's personal difficulties, saved him from being dismissed.

A) interruption

B) interference

C) interrelation

D) intervention

3. The three men were given different work according to their _____ abilities.

A) respectable

B) respectful

C) respective

D) identical

4. They _____ their journey after a short rest.

A) presumed

B) resumed

C) assumed

D) consumed

5. We must learn to see things in their right _____ and avoid making mistakes.

A) prospective

B) prosperity

~~C) perspective~~ 角度

D) permissive

6. As our eyes ranged over the broad shoulders of the mountain, the conception of its _____ grew upon us.

A) multitude

~~B) gratitude~~

C) latitude

D) magnitude

7. She _____ when she realized she had said something stupid.

A) flushed

B) flashed

C) clashed

D) blushed

8. He never attempted to _____ any excuse for being late.

A) fluctuate

B) fabricate

C) lubricate

D) manipulate

9. Your advice would be _____ valuable to him, who is at present at his wit's end.

A) exceedingly

B) exclusively

C) excessively

D) extensively

10. The mountain is about 1,500 feet in _____.

A) evaluation

B) elevation

C) elaboration

D) evolution

11. One of the problems they have to deal with is the _____ of plastic containers.

A) disposal

B) dissolution

C) disposition

D) disappearance

12. Historians use the _____ on the walls of ancient temples to guide them in their studies.

A) description

B) prescription

C) subscription

D) inscription

13. The cyclist was not hurt, but his bike was _____ between the truck and the wall.

A) clashed

B) crushed

C) crashed

D) smashed

14. They seldom paid us a _____, even if we did our best to do the job.

A) complement

B) supplement

C) compliment

D) implement

15. He was sent to prison for trying to _____ a policeman with mon-

ey .

A) corrupt

B) disrupt

C) interrupt

D) bankrupt

16. Each student may have not only a different learning style but also greater or less _____ for learning languages .

A) attitude

B) altitude

C) multitude

D) aptitude

17. Rose was _____ to give up her property by her aunt .

A) repelled

B) propelled

C) compelled

D) expelled

18. The island where these rare animals live has been declared a _____ area .

A) observation

B) preservation

C) reservation

D) conservation

19. The American population is composed of people of different _____ backgrounds .

A) ethnic

B) athletic

C) ethic

D) aesthetic

20. They blockaded the Suez Canal in _____ of international agreement .

A) violet

B) violation

C) violence

D) vibration

21. Thomas was very interested in the work of certain charities , and made a regular _____ to them .

A) distribution

B) contribution

C) destruction

D) description

22. They _____ the project to the board for approval .

A) emitted

B) committed

C) submitted

D) admitted

23. We should understand the importance of the industrial revolution and by ~~inference~~, the coming computer revolution.

A) inference

B) deference

C) reference

D) preference

24. The gas has not fully burned when it is ~~injected~~ from the cylinder.

A) injected

B) projected

C) rejected

D) ejected

25. I have been advised to take every ~~precaution~~ against catching flu again.

A) prevention

B) precaution

C) prediction

D) preparation

26. The tissues of a plant or an animal are the masses of cell products which ~~constitute~~ it.

A) constitute

B) institute

C) constituent

D) substitute

27. The police finally ~~abstracted~~ the information after hours of question.

A) subtracted

B) abstracted

C) extracted

D) contracted

28. His ~~proficiency~~ in English earned him admiration from his classmates.

A) deficiency

B) sufficiency

C) efficiency

D) proficiency

29. The laughter at his joke is never forced, but always ~~spontaneous~~.

A) homogeneous

B) simultaneous

C) spontaneous

D) instantaneous

30. Many people ~~clattered~~ around the notice board before I left.

A) clustered

B) clattered

C) clutched

D) cluttered

参 考 答 案

1. A	2. D	3. C	4. B	5. C
6. D	7. D	8. B	9. A	10. B
11. A	12. D	13. B	14. C	15. A
16. D	17. C	18. D	19. A	20. B
21. B	22. C	23. A	24. D	25. B
26. A	27. C	28. D	29. C	30. A

Test 2

同、近义词专项练习

(一)

1. He gave me a _____ application form, and told me to put my name and address on it.

A) vacant

B) hollow

C) empty

☒ D) blank

2. His continual severe financial problems kept his mother in a _____ state of anxiety.

☒ A) perpetual

B) eternal

☒ C) everlasting

D) usual

3. John's father tried to seem angry, but his smile _____ him.

A) displayed

B) uncovered

☒ C) betrayed

D) exposed

4. That driver said he is not used to driving a car with automatic _____.

A) appliances

☒ B) gears 变速器

☒ C) mechanism

D) apparatus

5. His injured back had been _____ nicely until he wrenched it again yesterday.

☒ A) healing

B) curing

C) improving

D) recovering

6. A university is an educational institution which _____ degrees and carries out research.

A) rewards

☒ B) awards

C) presents

☒ D) grants 拨款

7. To explore mechanical scent detection, a search institute has developed a synthetic nose which can detect scents in vapors at a _____ of one particle to a million.

☒ A) ratio

B) percentage

C) proportion

D) number

8. Harold will satisfy his _____ by taking the child to the amusement park.

☒ A) responsibility

B) ethics

C) duty

☒ D) obligation

9. Most people in our society are perfectly _____ citizens like me.

☒ A) legitimate

B) obedient

☒ C) law-abiding

D) legal

10. The mother _____ out at her mischievous child.

☒ A) yelled

B) screamed

C) shouted

D) shrieked

11. Many soldiers have to remind themselves when they return home not to use _____ language of the barracks.

A) vulgar

B) gross

C) rough

D) coarse

12. The bridegroom gave his bride a ring as a _____ of his love.

☒ A) present

B) token

C) mark

D) sign

13. His panic was _____, and passed when he began to speak.

☒ A) temporary

B) spontaneous

☒ C) transient 短暂的,转瞬即逝的

D) subsidiary

14. A man was hanging about the house in a _____ manner.

☒ A) suspicious

B) doubtful

☒ C) sceptical

D) ritual

15. Love of liberty is the _____ feeling of many people today.

A) dominant

☒ B) predominant

C) paramount

D) preeminent

16. The farmers in the mountain village have managed to convert into fertile soil the fields which used to be _____ only of weeds.

A) prolific

B) fruitful

☒ C) productive

D) fertile

17. The old woman _____ at the tag to read the price which was obscure for she really wanted to buy the article.

☒ A) peered

B) stared

C) glimpsed

D) glanced

18. His real motive for the crime remains _____.

A) vague

B) ambiguous

☒ C) obscure

D) indefinite

19. The fisherman _____ a fish out of the water.

A) pulled

☒ B) jerked

C) tugged

D) pushed

20. When children call a boy "four eyes" because he wears glasses, they are speaking in _____.

A) irony

B) mockery

C) sarcasm

D) satire

21. They were accused of _____ to overthrow the government.

☒ A) intrigue

B) conspiracy

C) plot

D) sin

22. Two engines are needed to _____ trains over the mountains.

☒ A) haul

B) drag

C) draw

D) pull

23. I could hardly see anything but the _____ outline of building on a dark night.

A) dusky

☒ B) gloomy