

《大学英语》 英汉双解词典

主编 王 颂

长 春 出 版 社

《大学英语》 英 汉 双 解 词 典

主 编 王 颂
副主编 刘永兵
由丽君
杨立忠

长 春 出 版 社

编 委 会

主 编	王 颂		
主 审	佟振学		
副主编	刘永兵	由丽君	杨立忠
编 委	赵 杰	马 毅	李景富
	张春杰	程淑华	嵇 庆

《大学英语》英汉双解词典

主 编 王 颂

责任编辑：董辅文

封面设计：王爱忠

长春出版社出版
(长春市重庆路40号)

吉林省新华书店发行
吉林大学印刷厂印刷

开本：787×1092

1990年11月第1版

印张：18.25插页：

1990年11月第1次印刷

字数：408000

印数：1—5500册

ISBN 7—80573—342—2/Z·21

定价：7.90元

前 言

《〈大学英语〉英汉双解词典》是参考《大学英语》(文理科本科生用)精读教程词汇和国家教委颁布的教学大纲总词汇的基础上编写的。本书针对大学生学习英语的特点和参加国家英语四级统考的需要,共收选五千多个单词和短语。对其中的超教学大纲词汇和五~六级词汇都作了符号标注,供学生参考掌握。本词典分两部分,前部分收集了《大学英语》精读教材1~4册出现的全部四级词汇、常用词组及超教学大纲词汇和五~六级词汇,后部分补充了教材中没有出现的、《教学大纲》要求掌握的四级词汇。本书中有相当一部分例句出自《大学英语》教材,这样在帮助学生掌握词汇的同时,又能对《大学英语》教材进行重点复习,便于加深学生的印象。英汉双解是帮助学生扩大、掌握和巩固英语词汇的捷径。我们希望这本词典会成为大学生的良师益友。本书也可作为报考研究生的学生们掌握英语词汇的参考书。限于学识和时间,疏误之处在所难免,望读者不吝指教。

编 者

1990年5月

凡 例

(1) 本词典融单词和词组为一体，按字母顺序排列，词组以第一个单词的字母顺序为准。如：要查 in addition to 这个短语，应按第一个单词in 的字母顺序去查。

(2) 单词前标有*者，为超教学大纲词汇；标有△者，为《大学英语教学大纲》中五~六级词汇；其余为四级必须掌握的词汇。

(3) 单词的词性，用英语缩写表示：

vt. 及物动词

vi. 不及物动词

v. 既可作及物动词也可作不及物动词

n. 名词

a. 形容词

ad. 副词

conj. 连词

prep. 介词

int. 感叹词

A

- a case in point**——one connected with the subject being discussed 恰当的例子: *A case in point* is students in New York State who faced criminal misdemeanor charges for possessing and selling advance copies of State Regents examinations. 一个恰当的例子就是纽约州的一些学生, 他们因拥有并出售州教育董事会高教卷样本而受到刑事轻罪指控。 *A good case in point* is the whitetailed deer. 一个很好的例证是白尾鹿。
- a couple of**——(informal) a small number, a few, usually two 两个; 一双: I had left school *a couple of* months before that and was not due to go to university until the following October. 两个月前我离开了中学, 但上大学要等到十月。 I found *a couple of* shoes under the bed, but they don't make a pair. 我发现床底下有一双鞋, 但不成对。 He came back with *a couple of* rabbits. 他回来带了一对家兔。
- a pad of**——a heap of 一叠; 一堆: To do his work he needed only a pencil and *a pad of* paper. 为了做他的工作, 他只需要一支笔和一叠纸。
- a piece of cake**——sth. very easy to do 极容易的事:
 "Can you help me to remove this table?" "*A piece of cake,*" "你能帮我把桌子搬开吗?" "太能了!"
 "*Piece of cake* !" our older college son had shouted.

“太容易了!”我们上大学的儿子嚷道。

* **abdomen** [ˈæbdəmen] n. part of the body includes stomach and bowels 腹部。

ability [əˈbiliti] n. ① capacity or power, 能力: He has a rare *ability* to inspire people. I think a lot will be accomplished if he is elected. 他具备鼓动人们的非凡才能, 如果他当选, 我认为很多事都会实现。② intelligence 智慧; 才智; a man of great *ability* 极有才智之人。

aboard [əˈbɔ:d] ad. prep. on or in a ship, aircraft, etc. 在船上; 在飞机上, 等等: After swimming only one hour, he got out of the water and climbed *aboard* the boat. 只游了一个小时, 他便爬上了船。It's time to go *aboard*. 是上船(飞机等)的时候了。

* **abound** [əˈbaund] vi. have or exist in great numbers or quantities 富于; 充满; 多; 丰富。

above all——after all 总之; 尤其: *Above all*, they had nothing to eat or to wear, they were poor. 总之, 他们很穷, 既没有吃的, 也没有穿的。And *above all*, don't talk to anybody about it. 最重要的是此事不要告诉任何人。He does well in all his subjects but, *above all*, in mathematics. 他的各科成绩均佳, 而尤以数学为最。

* **abridge** [əˈbridʒ] vt. make shorter by using fewer words 节略; 节选。

abroad [əˈbrɔ:d] ad. ① in or to another country overseas 在海外之另一个国家; 在外面; 到外国: Both of

Mrs. Watson's daughters are pursuing their studies *abroad* now, one in West Germany and the other in China. 威特森太太的两个女儿都在国外求学, 一个在德国, 另一个在中国。visitors who have come from *abroad* 从国外(或海外)来的游客。② far and wide, in all directions 遍布; 到处。The news quickly spread *abroad*. 消息迅速地传遍各地。

absence [ˈæbsəns] n. ① the state of being away 不在; 缺席; Please look after my house during my *absence*. 请在我不在期间为我照看一下房子。In the *absence* of the manager, Mr. X is in charge of the business. 在经理离开的期间, 由X先生管理业务。*absence* from class 上课缺席; 旷课。② non-existence; lack 缺乏; 没有; in the *absence* of definite information 由于缺少准确的消息。|| *absent* a.

absent-minded [ˈæbsənt - ˈmaɪndɪd] a. so deep in thought that one is unaware of what one is doing, or of what is happening around one 心不在焉的; 茫然的; He is *absent-minded*. 他心不在焉。There was one especially *absent-minded* young man in the assembly line. 在装配线上有一位特别心不在焉的年轻人。He told me a very interesting story about an *absent-minded* farmer. 他告诉我一个关于失神的农夫的极有趣的故事。|| *absent-mindedly* ad.

absolute [ˈæbsəljʊt] a. ① complete, perfect 绝对的 My intelligence, then, is not *absolute*. 我的智力并不是绝对的。② unlimited, having complete power 无限的;

有绝对权力的。An *absolute* ruler needs not ask anyone for permission to do a thing. 一个有绝对权力的君主做一件事无需请示任何人。③ real, undoubted 真正的, 无疑的; He must not be punished unless you have *absolute* proof that he is guilty. 除非你有明确的证据, 否则你不能惩罚他。

absolutely ['æbsəljʊ:tli] ad. ① completely 完全地, 绝对地; I mentioned casually that my doctor had *absolutely* forbidden me to drink champagne. 我随便说了句, 我的医生绝对禁止我喝香槟酒。The pattern, here and in a thousand other statistical series, is *absolutely* clear and unmistakable. 这里, 以及其它许许多多的系统的统计资料里, 都明白无误地呈现出这种模式。② quite so, certainly 十分对, 对极了。"Absolutely," I said, "It's like miles and kilometers." "绝对没错," 我说, "这跟英里和公里的区别一样。"

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] vt. take in (knowledge, idea, light, heat, etc.) 吸收 (知识、思想、光线、热等): You don't *absorb* the idea of John Dewey the way you *absorb* the crooning of Mr. Vallee. 你不能象学习瓦利先生的低声吟唱那样吸收约翰·杜威的思想。The powder *absorbs* more heat and thus speeds up the melting. 这种粉末吸收较多的热量, 因而加快溶化速度。be (become or get) *absorbed in* 全神贯注; 专心致志。

△ **absurd** [əb'sə:d] a. unreasonable, foolish 不合理的, 愚蠢的, 可笑的; His manner was so *absurd* that

everyone stared at him. 他的举止非常可笑, 所以大家都盯视着他。||absurdly ad.

△ **abundant** [ə'bandənt] a. more than enough 丰富的; 充分的: Deer spend more energy and store fat in the summer and fall when food is *abundant*, and spend less energy and use stored fat in the winter when food is less available. 夏秋之季, 食物充裕的时候, 鹿消耗较多的能量并储存脂肪。在冬天食物贫乏之时, 它们则消耗较少的能量并使用储存的脂肪。

academic [ækə'demik] a. of teaching, studying, etc. 学术上的: Actually, though, don't such scores simply mean that I am very good at answering the type of *academic* questions that are considered worthy of answering by the people who make up the intelligent texts —people with intellectual bents similar to mine? 然而, 实际上, 难道这类分数不只是意味着我很善于回答那些编制智力测试试卷的人们——智力爱好跟我类似的人们认为值得回答的那类学术性问题吗?

***academician** [ə,kædə'miʃən] n. member of Royal academy or French academy 会员; 院士。

△ **accelerate** [ək'seləreit] vt. (cause to) move faster 加速: The stepped-up pace of invention, application and diffusion, in turn, *accelerates* the whole cycle still further. 发明、应用、推广的加速反过来又更进一步加速了整个循环过程。Experiments have proved that this fertilizer can *accelerate* the growth of tomato plants. 试验表明, 这种化肥可以加速番茄植物的生长。||

acceleration n. accelerative a.

accent ['æksənt] n. individual, local, or national way of pronouncing (个人, 地方或民族的) 口音; 腔调: I had the 'right' *accent*, respectable middle-class parents in court, reliable witnesses, and I could obviously afford a very good solicitor. 我讲话口音“对头”, 到庭的有中产阶级的体面的双亲, 有可靠的证人, 还有, 我显然请得起一名很好的律师。

accept [æk'sept] vt. ① take something offered willingly 接受: Let us take a serious, reasonable look at what the results might be if such a proposal were *accepted*. 让我们认真而通情达理地看一下, 如果这一建议被采纳了, 会有什么样的结果。Tom received a gift from Mary yesterday, but did not *accept* it. 昨天汤姆收到了玛丽送的一份礼物, 但没有接受。② believe, agree to 相信; 同意: I *accept* your reasons for being late. 我相信你迟到的理由。

acceptable [æk'septəbl] a. worth accepting, welcome 可接受的; 受欢迎的: John was happy the clothes he wore to the party were *acceptable*. he was acceptably dressed. 约翰的衣服在晚会上很受欢迎, 他非常高兴。他的穿戴很得体。||acceptably ad.

acceptance [æk'septəns] n. act of accepting, taking, being willing to take, sth. offered 接受; 答应: It took years for Einstein's theory to gain *acceptance*. 过了几年时间, 爱因斯坦的理论才得到公认。

accident ['æksɪdənt] n. something unfortunate, unple-

asant or undesirable that happens unexpectedly (意外) 事故; If Jim drove more carefully, he wouldn't have had so many *accidents*. 如果吉姆开车小心一些的话, 他就不会有这么多的事故。a medical *accident* 医疗事故; a traffic *accident* 交通事故; by *accident* 偶然地; || accidental a. || accidentally ad.

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] vt. have enough space for; provide with a room in which to live or stay 容纳; I keep telling you, even if we were to break down the door, it couldn't *accommodate* all of us. 我三番五次对你们说过, 即使咱们把门砸开, 那个防空洞也容纳不下咱们这些人。This hotel can *accommodate* 600 guests. 这个旅店能容纳600客人。|| accommodation n.

accomplish [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] vt. succeed in doing; finish successfully 完成; 实现; 达到(目的); He had done what he wanted to *accomplish*. 他终于完成了他想完成的伟业。He has a rare ability to inspire people. I think a lot will be *accomplished* if he is elected. 他具备鼓动人们的超群才能。我认为如果他当选, 很多事将能实现。|| accomplishment n.

account [ə'kaʊnt] n. a sum of money kept in a bank which may be added to or taken from 帐户; 存款; Fat reserves are like bank *accounts* to be drawn on in the winter when food supplies are limited and sometimes difficult to reach because of deep snow. 脂肪储备如同银行里的存款, 供冬天食物来源有限, 有时由于雪深难以获得的时候, 支取使用。I opened an *account*

at my **bank** in your name. 我以你的名字在我的银行里开了一个帐户。The **accounts** were perfectly in order. 这些帐目有条不紊。

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] vt. make or become greater in member or quantity, collect or gather 积累; 积聚: In the case of does and fawns, a great deal of energy is expended either in milk production or in growing, and fat is not **accumulated** as quickly as it is in full grown males. 至于雌鹿和幼鹿, 由于大量的能量用于产奶和生长, 脂肪的积累不如完全成熟的雄鹿快。To prove their theories, scientists must **accumulate** a certain amount of data as evidence. 为了证明他们的理论, 科学家们必须积累一定数量的资料作为证据。
|| accumulation n. accumulative a.

ace [eis] n. a playing-card or a side of a dice having one spot, or the spot itself. 纸牌中的或骰子上的么点; (纸牌中的) “A”牌, 爱司。

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] vt. ①get by effort (经努力) 取得; 得到; A smooth work flow can be **achieved**. 生产速度就会达到平稳。②complete, accomplish, get (sth.) done 完成; 做到; 实现; He will never **achieve** anything. 他永远不会有所成就。I've **achieved** only half of what I hoped to do. 我仅完成了我所希望完成事情的一半。**achieve** one's purpose 达到目的; **achieve** success (distinction) in public life 为公众服务获得成功 (殊荣)。

achievement [ə'tʃi:vmənt] n. sth. successfully finished

or achieved through skill and hard work 成就; 功绩: Chinese people have made remarkable *achievements* in the building of socialism. 中国人民在社会主义建设中, 已经取得了卓越的成就。The inventor was rewarded by the government for his scientific *achievements*. 该发明家为了他在科学上的成就受到政府的奖励。||*achievable* a.

acid ['æsid] a. sour, marked by an abnormally high concentration of a sour substance 酸的; 酸性物质过多的: The germs of influenza can only exist in an *acid* condition, he explained. 他解释说, 流感细菌只能生存在酸性环境中。Lemons are an *acid* fruit. 柠檬是一种有酸味的水果。Vinegar has an *acid* taste. 醋有酸味。

acknowledgement [æk'nɒlɪdʒmənt] n. expressing thanks for 表示感谢; 承认。

acre ['eikə] n. measure of land 英亩。it was clear that Dad could do no more than he was doing already——farming 80 *acres* in addition to holding a fulltime job. 很清楚, 爹已尽了最大努力——除了一份全日工作外, 还耕种了80英亩地。

action ['ækʃən] n. ① process of doing things, movement 行动; 动作: A man of *action* really does things. 一个请求行动的人才真能做事。take *action* 采取行动; ② thing done, act 所做之事; 行为: *Actions* speak louder than words. 行动强于言语。

actively ['æktivili] ad. in a active manner 积极地; 活

跃地。It is good for old people to be *actively* involved in their communities. 积极参加社会活动对老年人是有好处的。

* **activist** ['æktivist] n. a person taking an active part in a political movement 积极分子。

activity [æk'tiviti] n. sth. that is done or is being done for interest or education; action; deed 所做的事情; 活动; You should plan your *activities* carefully so that you have enough time for both work and play. 你应该仔细安排好你所做的事, 这样便可有足够的时间工作和娱乐。My numerous *activities* leave me little leisure. 我的无数的事务使我得不到多少闲暇。social *activity* 社会活动; practical *activities* 实践活动; political *activities* 政治活动。|| act vi. action n. active a. actively ad.

actress ['ækttris] n. woman actor 女演员: Sophia is too self-conscious to be a good *actress* 索菲娅太害羞了, 她成不了一名好演员。There are many famous *actresses* in Hollywood. 在好莱坞有许多著名的女演员。

acute [ə'kju:t] a. severe; strong 严重的; 强烈的: Our anxiety became more *acute*. 我们的焦虑越来越厉害。He felt *acute* remorse for his wrongdoings. 他对他所做的坏事情深深地感到懊悔。

ad [æd] n. (short for) advertisement 广告: *Ad* helps to sell goods. 广告有助于推销商品。Both the Sears and Ward *ads* are four newspaper-size pages. 西尔斯

和沃德的广告都有四页报纸那么大。If you want a servant, put an *ad* in the newspaper. 如果你需要一个仆人, 可在报纸上登一则广告。|| *advertise* vt.

adapt [ə'dæpt] vt. change so as to be or make suitable for new needs, different conditions etc. 使适合; 改编: When you go to a new country, you must *adapt* yourself to new manners and customs. 当你到一个新的国家时, 你必须使自己适应新的风俗习惯。The book is *adapted* to the needs of beginners. 本书经改编而适于初学者的需要。Novels are often *adapted* for the stage and for radio. 小说常被改写为舞台剧本和广播剧本。|| *adaptation* n. *adaptable* a.

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl] a. extra, added 额外的; 附加的: Even students of average intelligence can be top students without *additional* work. 即使中等智力水平的学生, 在不增加学习负担的情况下, 也能成为优等生。the *additional* regulation 补充规定; an *additional* charge 附加费用。|| *add* vt. *addition* n. *additionally* ad.

adequate ['ædɪkwɪt] a. enough, as much as one needs 充分的; 足够的: We have *adequate* food for the winter. 我们有足够的食物过冬。The supply is not *adequate* to the demand. 供不应求。Is the pay *adequate* to the work that must be performed? 这薪金对于所应做的工作是否适当? \$3 a week is not *adequate* to support a family. 三美元一周不足以维持一个家庭。|| *adequateness* n. *adequately* ad.

adjective [ˈædʒɪktɪv] n. word that names a quality 形容词; The suffix -ize (-ise) is added to nouns or *adjectives* to form verbs with the meaning of 'make (into)' or '(cause) to become'. -ize或(-ise)这一后缀加在名词或形容词的后边构成的意思为“变成”或“使变成”。

adjust [əˈdʒʌst] vt. set right; make suitable or convenient for use 调节; 校准; 使适合或便于使用; You can't see through the telescope unless it is *adjusted* correctly to your sight. 除非你把望远镜调节得准确地适应你的视力, 否则你便看不见。The artificial lighting could be *adjusted* to suit man's convenience. 可以调节这种人工照明来适合人的方便。vi. be suitable for 适应; Astronauts must *adjust* to weightlessness. 宇航员必须适应失重。|| adjustable a. adjustment n.

* **administrative** [ədˈmɪnɪstrətɪv] a. of the management of affairs 行政的; 管理的。

Admiration [ædməˈreɪʃən] n. feeling of pleasure, satisfaction, respect 钦佩; 赞美; 羡慕; His recent achievements in the study of modern Chinese economy have won him much respect and *admiration*. 他最近在中国现代经济研究中, 所取得的伟大成就使他赢得了别人的钦佩和尊敬。

admire [ədˈmaɪə] vt. ① look at with pleasure or satisfaction 赞赏; 欣赏; You can see the carpenter stand aside and *admire* the product of his personal skill. 你可以看到木匠站在一旁欣赏出自自己手工艺的作品。He