

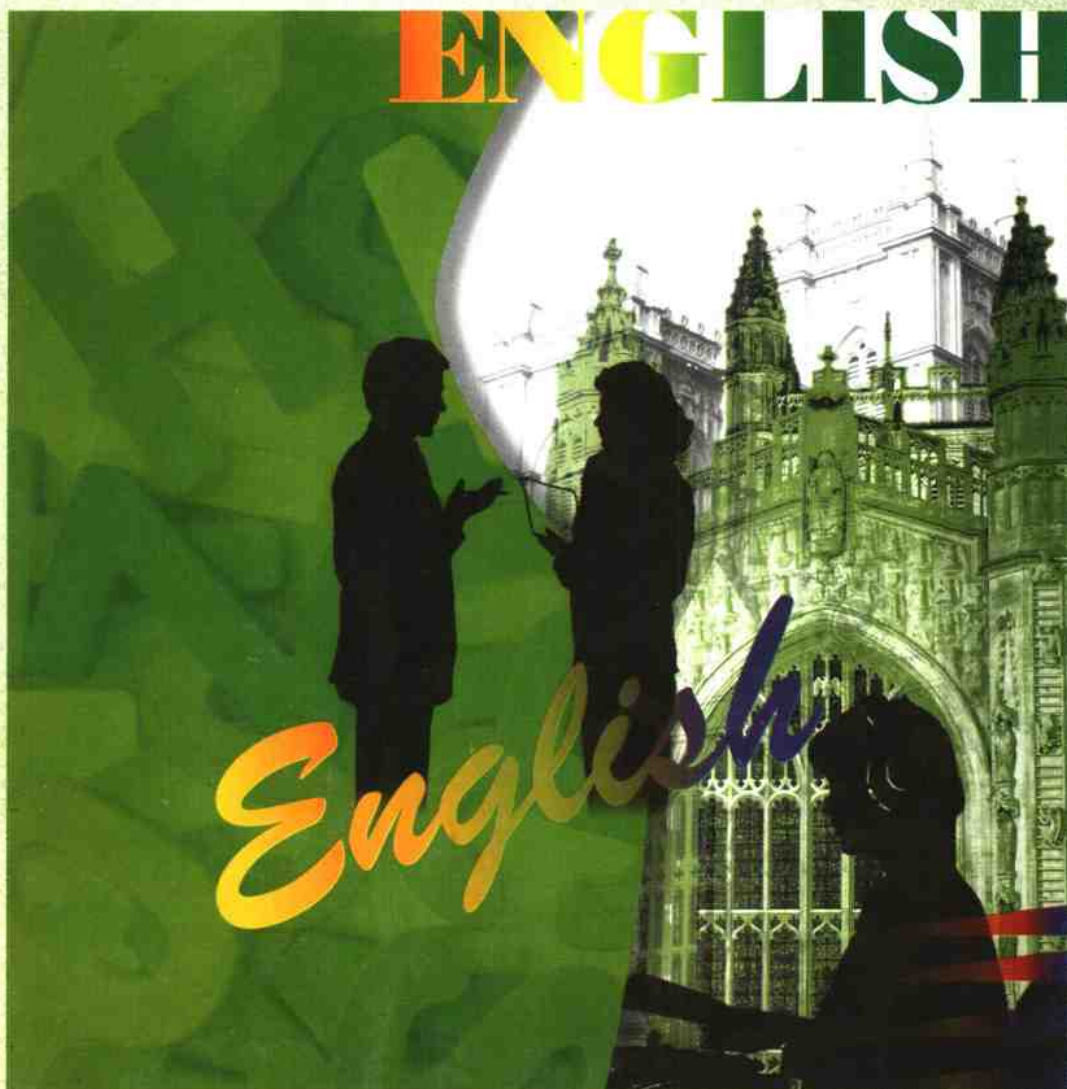
全国成人高等教育教材

English

英语

(非英语专业专科用)

全国成人高等教育英语教材编写组 编



高等教育出版社

全国成人高等教育教材

英 语 0

(非英语专业专科用)

全国成人高等教育英语教材编写组 编

高等教育出版社

内 容 提 要

全国成人高等教育《英语》系列教材由教育部规划并推荐,供各类成人高等院校非英语专业专科使用。本套教材把语言基本功训练与实际涉外活动结合起来,使成人英语学习从一开始就学用结合,学一点、用一点、会一点。《英语 0》的编写目的是针对成人学员入学水平参差不齐的实际情况,从基础语言、语法和基本词汇加以补习,为学习成人《英语 I》扫清障碍。

全书共 20 个单元,每单元包括综合技能训练、语法学习、语音学习和快乐学习 4 部分。书后附有课文译文、练习答案和词汇表。

本书配有录音磁带。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语 0/全国成人高等教育英语教材编写组编. -北京:
高等教育出版社,2000(2002 重印)

ISBN 7-04-008024-9

I. 英… II. 英… III. 英语-成人教育-自学参考
资料 IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2000)第 05789 号

英语 0(非英语专业科用)

全国成人高等教育英语教材编写组 编

出版发行 高等教育出版社
社 址 北京市东城区沙滩后街 55 号
电 话 010-64054588
网 址 <http://www.hep.edu.cn>

邮政编码 100009
传 真 010-64014048

经 销 新华书店北京发行所
印 刷 高等教育出版社印刷厂

开 本 850×1168 1/16
印 张 14.75
字 数 415 000

版 次 2000 年 4 月第 1 版
印 次 2002 年 4 月第 6 次印刷
定 价 19.50 元

凡购买高等教育出版社图书,如有缺页、倒页、脱页等
质量问题,请在所购图书销售部门联系调换。

版权所有 侵权必究

前 言

全国成人高等教育《英语》系列教材是根据原国家教委1997年颁发的《全国成人高等教育英语课程教学基本要求（非英语专业专科用）》编写的。该套教材于1998年6月出版以来，受到了各方面的关注与好评，特别是本套教材“学用结合”的编写思想受到了成人院校广大师生的普遍欢迎。但由于成人学生入学水平参差不齐，有相当数量的学生都希望能有一本补习教材，使他们有可能在较短的时间内把继续学习所需要的基础语音、语法和基本词汇加以补习，为学习扫清障碍。《英语0》（非英语专业专科用）就是为此而编写的。

我们在编写《英语0》（非英语专业专科用）时，不是简单重复中学已学过的东西，而是尽可能地引导和帮助学生培养独立学习的能力，总结归纳学习语言的规律，从一开始就培养“学一点、用一点”的实际使用英语的能力，使学生进入成人《英语》教程的学习时，在心理上和学习方法上都作好准备。

由于要比较系统地补习基本语音、语法、基本词汇和句式，故全书的编写框架必然是“结构”的，从而可以帮助学生全面系统地补习所缺少的语言基础；与此同时，我们又从学用结合、着重培养实际使用英语进行涉外交际的能力出发，把全书的内容编排在既连贯又相对独立的实际涉外交际环境中，使学生在补习英语基础的同时，还能体会到学习和使用英语的乐趣。

本书承蒙大连理工大学美籍教都韦尔瓦·甫琳女士(Velva Fallin)审读，编者在此表示感谢。

编 者

2000年1月28

策划编辑	刘 援
责任编辑	闵 阅
封面设计	于文燕
版式设计	张 彤
责任校对	闵 阅
责任印制	韩 刚

CONTENTS



Unit 1 Meeting Mr. Green at the Airport 1

Integrated Skills Development 1

Grammar Section I. be动词的单数形式 7

II. 不定冠词 8

Phonetic Section I. 元音字母在开音节中的读音 9

II. 某些辅音字母的读音 10

Merry Learning 11



Unit 2 Introducing Mr. Green to the Students 12

Integrated Skills Development 12

Grammar Section I. be动词的复数形式 17

II. 名词的数 18

III. 定冠词 18

Phonetic Section I. 元音字母在闭音节中的读音 19

II. 某些辅音字母的读音 20

Merry Learning 21



Unit 3 An English Class 22

Integrated Skills Development 22

Grammar Section be动词用于疑问句 26

Phonetic Section 英语中的 20 个元音音素 28

Merry Learning 29



Unit 4 This Is a Beautiful Campus 30

Integrated Skills Development 30

Grammar Section There be 句型 34

Phonetic Section 英语中的 28 个辅音音素 36

Merry Learning 37



Unit 5 Mr. Green's Timetable 38

Integrated Skills Development 38

Grammar Section 陈述句和否定句中的实意动词 43

Phonetic Section 字母组合 ch, tch, wh, ck, th, sh, st, sp, sk 的发音 45

Merry Learning 46



Unit 6 Spending Mid-Autumn Day in China 47

Integrated Skills Development 47

Grammar Section 实义动词 (verb to do) 用于疑问句 52

Phonetic Section 字母组合 dr, tr, ds, ts 的发音 54

Merry Learning 55

Unit 7 Two Kinds of Life Style 56

Integrated Skills Development 56

Grammar Section 动词 have 的使用 (verb to have) 61

Phonetic Section 字母 c 和 g 的发音 63

Merry Learning 64

Unit 8 A Sports Meet 65

Integrated Skills Development 65

Grammar Section 数词的用法 70

Phonetic Section r 音节: ar, er, ir, or (wor), ur 72

Merry Learning 73

Unit 9 Let's Make Spring Rolls 74

Integrated Skills Development 74

Grammar Section 祈使句 79

Phonetic Section 元音字母(a, o, u, e, i, y)在非重读音节中读音 81

Merry Learning 83

Unit 10 A Letter Home 84

Integrated Skills Development 84

Grammar Section I. 代词的分类和用法 89

II. 句子成分 89

Phonetic Section re 音节 91

Merry Learning 92

Unit 11 Office Hour 93

Integrated Skills Development 93

Grammar Section 情态动词 98

Phonetic Section 字母组合 wr, kn, -mb, -ther 的读音 100

Merry Learning 101

Unit 12 It's a Fine Day for a Picnic 102

Integrated Skills Development 102

Grammar Section 七种基本句型 107

Phonetic Section 字母组合 -ind, -igh, -tion 的读音 109

Merry Learning 109



Unit 13 See a Doctor 110

Integrated Skills Development 110

Grammar Section 一般过去时 115

Phonetic Section 字母组合 oa, oi, oy, oo 的读音 118

Merry Learning 119

Unit 14 Get the Computer Fixed 120

Integrated Skills Development 120

Grammar Section 被动语态 125

Phonetic Section 字母组合 ou, ow 的读音 129

Merry Learning 130

Unit 15 Christmas Shopping 131

Integrated Skills Development 131

Grammar Section 形容词和副词的比较级及最高级 135

Phonetic Section 字母组合 all, alk, aft, ass, as 的读音 138

Merry Learning 139

Unit 16 Preparing for the Examination 140

Integrated Skills Development 140

Grammar Section 现在进行时 145

Phonetic Section 字母组合 ea, ee, ie 的读音 146

Merry Learning 147

Unit 17 Enjoying A Chinese Music Concert 148

Integrated Skills Development 148

Grammar Section 现在完成时 152

Phonetic Section 字母组合 ture, sure, cia 的读音 153

Merry Learning 154

Unit 18 A Phone Call Between Mr. Green and His Parents 155

Integrated Skills Development 155

Grammar Section 一般过去时与现在完成时的比较 160

Phonetic Section 字母组合 eu, qu, ph 的读音 161

Merry Learning 162

Unit 19 Mr. Green's Grandparents Pay a Visit to China 163

Integrated Skills Development 163

Grammar Section 将来时 167

Phonetic Section Revision I 169



Merry Learning 170

Unit 20 A Farewell Party 171

Integrated Skills Development 171

Grammar Section 时态、语态综合练习 175

Phonetic Section Revision II 177

Merry Learning 179

译文和答案 180

词汇表 213

Meeting Mr. Green at the Airport

Integrated Skills Development

综合技能训练

Text 课文

Meeting Mr. Green at the Airport

This is an airport. It is Binhai Airport. I am Lily. I am a student. I am from Binhai College. I am here to meet Mr. Green. Mr. Green is an English teacher from London. His plane is due in Binhai at 10:00. Listen! The plane is in the airport now.

Dialogue 对话

- Lily: Hello, Mr. Green. I'm Lily from Binhai College.
Mr. Green: How do you do, Lily. Nice to meet you.
Lily: Nice to meet you, too. Welcome to Binhai. It's a nice city.
Mr. Green: Oh, the Airport is nice too.
Lily: Mr. Green, the car is outside. Let's go.
Mr. Green: OK, thank you.

New Words and Expressions 生词和词组

a (an)	/eɪ, ɔ/, /ən/	art.	一(个); 任何一个
airport	/ˈeəpɔ:t/	n.	飞机场
am	/əm, æm/	v.	(我)是
at	/ət, æt/	prep.	在…
car	/kɑ:/	n.	(小)汽车
city	/sɪti/	n.	城市
college	/ˈkɒlɪdʒ/	n.	大学, 学院
dialogue	/ˈdaɪələg/	n.	对话
do	/du:/	v.	做, 干
due (in)	/dju/	a.	约定的, 预期的
English	/ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ/	n. & a.	英语; 英国的
from	/frɒm/	prep.	从…, 来自
go	/gəʊ/	v.	去, 走
hear	/hɪə/	v.	听见; 听说
hello	/heˈləʊ/	int.	喂, 你好
here	/hɪə/	ad.	这儿
his	/hɪz/	pron.	(he的所有格) 他的
how	/haʊ/	ad.	怎样, 怎么
I	/aɪ/	pron.	我
in	/ɪn/	prep.	在…里
is	/ɪz/	v.	(他, 她, 它)是
it	/ɪt/	pron.	它
let's	/lets/	=let us	让我们
listen (to)	/ˈlɪsn/	v.	听
meet	/mi:t/	v.	遇见, 碰上, 迎接
Mr.	/ˈmɪstə/	n.	先生, mister的缩写形式
nice	/naɪs/	a.	美好的, 漂亮的
now	/naʊ/	ad.	现在, 此刻; 立刻
oh	/əʊ/	int.	啊; 哦; 哎呀
OK	/əʊˈkeɪ/	a. & ad.	对; 好; 可以; 行
one	/wʌn/	num.	一; 一个
outside	/ˈaʊtˈsaɪd/	n. adj. & ad.	外部; 外面的; 在外面
plane	/pleɪn/	n.	飞机
student	/ˈstju:dənt/	n.	学生
teacher	/ˈti:tʃə/	n.	教师, 老师
thank	/θæŋk/	v.	谢谢
the	/ðə, ði/	art.	这个, 那个

this	/ðis/	pron.	这
to	/tu:/	prep.	到, 向, 对于
too	/tu:/	ad.	也
unit	/ju:nit/	n.	单元, 单位
welcome	/welkəm/	v. & a.	欢迎
you	/ju:/	pron.	你

Notes 注释

1. I am here to meet Mr. Green. 本句的第二个动词meet不作谓语, 因此前面要加不定式符号to.
2. Nice to meet you. 此句话前面省略了It is.

Check your understanding 理解练习

1 Answer the following questions according to the model given. (根据课文回答下列问题。)

Model: Is Mr. Green a teacher? Yes, he is.

Is Mr. Green a student? No, he is not.

1. Is Lily at the college now?

2. Is she at the airport?

3. Is the airport in London?

4. Is Mr. Green a student?

5. Is the plane due at 10:00?

6. Is the car outside?

7. Is Binhai a nice city?

2 Tell whether the following sentences are true (T) or false (F). (判断下列句子正确与否。)

- ☐ 1. Lily is at the airport to meet Mr. Green.
- ☐ 2. Lily is a student from Binhai College.
- ☐ 3. Mr. Green is a student from London.
- ☐ 4. Mr. Green is in the car now.
- ☐ 5. Mr. Green is an English teacher.

- ☐ 6. The plane is due at 10:00.
- ☐ 7. The plane is at the airport now.
- ☐ 8. Binhai College is in Binhai City.

Practice the patterns 句型练习

3 Learn to use the following patterns by reading the sentences aloud. (朗读并掌握下列句型。)

Pattern 1: I am (a) / You are (a) ...

(Lily to Mr. Green)

I am Lily.	You are Mr. Green.
I am a student.	You are a teacher.
I am from Binhai.	You are from London.
I am in a car.	You are in a plane.
I am at the airport now.	You are at the airport, too.

(Mr. Green to Lily)

I am Mr. Green.	You are Lily.
I am an English teacher.	You are a student.
I am from London.	You are from Binhai.
I am in a plane.	You are in a car.
I am at the airport now.	You are at the airport, too.

Pattern 2: He is (a) / She is (a) ...

(Lily)

I am Lily.	He is Mr. Green.
I am a student.	He is a teacher.
I am from Binhai.	He is from London.
I am in a car.	He is in a plane.
I am at the airport now.	He is at the airport, too.

(Mr. Green)

I am Mr. Green.	She is Lily.
I am an English teacher.	She is a student.
I am from London.	She is from Binhai.
I am in a plane.	She is in a car.
I am at the airport now.	She is at the airport, too.

Pattern 3: ...is (a) / it is (a) ...

Binhai College is a college.	It is a nice college.
London is a city.	It is a nice city.
The airport is in Binhai.	It is in Binhai.
The plane is due at 10:00.	It is due at 10:00.
The plane is in now.	It is in now.
The plane is at the airport.	It is at the airport.
The car is outside the airport.	It is outside the airport.

Pattern 4: I am not (a) ... / You are not (a) ...

(Lily to Mr. Green)

I am Lily.	I am not Mr. Green.
You are Mr. Green.	You are not Lily.
I am a student.	I am not a teacher.
You are a teacher.	You are not a student.
I am from Binhai.	I am not from London.
You are from London.	You are not from Binhai.
I am in a car.	I am not in a plane.
You are in a plane.	You are not in a car.

Pattern 5: He is not (a) ... / She is not (a) ...

(Lily)

He is Mr. Green.	He is not Lily.
He is a teacher.	He is not a student.
He is from London.	He is not from Binhai.
He is in a plane.	He is not in a car.
He is at Binhai Airport.	He is not at London Airport now.

(Mr. Green)

She is Lily.	She is not Xiao Yang.
She is a student.	She is not an English teacher.
She is from Binhai.	She is not from London.
She is in a car.	She is not in a plane.
She is at Binhai Airport.	She is not at London Airport now.

Pattern 6 ...is not (a) / it is not (a) ...

The college is not in London.	It is not in London.
London is not here.	It is not here.
The airport is not in London.	It is not in London.
The plane is not due at one.	It is not due at one.
The car is not here.	It is not here.
The plane is not outside.	It is not outside.

Learn to use the words and phrases 词汇练习

4 Complete the conversation. (完成下列对话。)

Lily: Hello, are _____ Mr. Green _____ London?

Mr. Green: Yes, I _____.

Lily: How do _____ do, Mr. _____? Glad to _____ you. I'm Lily from Binhai _____.

Mr. Green: _____ do you do? _____ to meet you, _____, Lily.

Lily: _____ Green, the car _____ outside. Let's _____.

Mr. Green: OK, _____ you.

5 Use the words given in the brackets to form sentences. (用括号中的词组句。)

1. (teacher is an Mr. Green from English London)

2. (the to am airport English I at meet an teacher)

3. (too you glad I meet am to)

4. (to do welcome do how London you)

5. (in plane now the listen the is airport)

6. (outside let's the is go car)

6 Try to complete the two short passages with the help of the clue letter given before each blank. (依据所给首字母填入恰当的单词。)

Lily: I'm Lily. I _____ from Binhai College. Binhai C _____ is in Binhai City.

It is a nice c____. Now I'm at t____ airport. I'm here to m____ Mr. Green. His plane is d____ at 10:00. Now the p____ is in the a____. The college car is o____ the airport.

Mr. Green: Hello. I'm from L____. I'm an E____ teacher. Now I'm in a p____. My plane is f____ London. The plane i____ due at ten. It is in t____ airport now. Lily is a____ the airport. She is h____ to welcome me. Binhai is a nice _____. Lily is n____, too.

Translate the following sentences into English. (将下列句子译成英语。)

1. 滨海是一座美丽的城市。
2. 我是一个英语教师。
3. 飞机定于十点抵达。
4. 你好、见到您很高兴。
5. 听！飞机到港了。
6. 欢迎到伦敦来。
7. 他的学校在伦敦。
8. 让我们走吧。

Grammar Section

语法学习

I. be动词的单数形式

be动词是最常用的系动词，简称系词。其含义相当于汉语的“是”和“在”，常用于“主语 + 系词 + 表语 (SVC)”结构。be动词的形式随其主语的人称、数及时态发生变化。在表示“现在”这一时间范畴内，be动词的单数形式有三种，请见下表。

主语(名词/代词)	系词(be动词)	表语(名词/代词/形容词/介词短语)	译文
I	am	a student.	我是一个学生。
You	are	a teacher.	你是一个教师。
He/She	is	from London.	他/她来自伦敦。
It	is	an apple.	它是一个苹果。
The plane	is	at the airport.	这架飞机在机场。

be动词的否定形式是在be动词后加not。

主语(名词/代词)	系词(be)	否定词not	表语(名词/代词/形容词/介词短语)	译文
I	am	not	a student.	我不是一个学生。
You	are	not	a teacher.	你不是一个教师。
He/She	is	not	from London.	他/她不是来自伦敦。
It	is	not	an apple.	它不是一个苹果。
The plane	is	not	at the airport.	这架飞机不在机场。

II. 不定冠词

英语名词前通常要用冠词，冠词有不定冠词(**a/an**)和定冠词(**the**)两种。不定冠词表示“一，某一”这个概念，用于可数名词的单数形式前。在以元音开头的词前要用**an**。例如：

例句	译文
Mr. Green is an English teacher.	格林先生是一个英语教师。
This is an airport.	这是一个机场。
She is an officer.	她是一个官员。
I am a Chinese.	我是一个中国人。
You are not an American student.	你不是一个美国学生。
Mr. Green is a new teacher.	格林先生是一个新教师。
Lily is a second-year student.	李莉是一个二年级的学生。
China is a big country.	中国是一个大国。
Mary is an English name.	玛丽是一个英文名字。
Binhai is a nice city.	滨海是一座美丽的城市。

Build up your grammar 语法练习

Fill in the correct forms according to the above rules. (根据所学上述语法规则填空。)

1. Mary _____ English girl.