



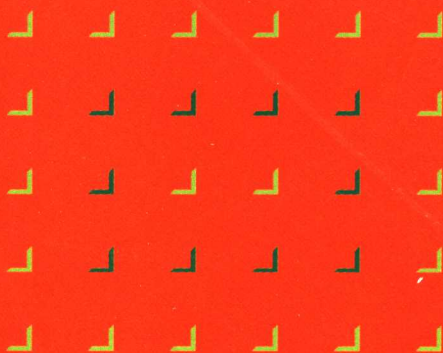
易速

应试词汇系列

快速突破

6500 词

适用于：全国英语等级考试 5 级 高等学校自学考试
英语专业本科段



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前 言

中国学生学习英语的一大难关是词汇。其症状多为“不死不活”。该牢牢记住的词义记不住,该掌握的用法却用不活。《易速应试词汇系列》就是针对这两方面的“痼疾”提供的一副“良药”。

本系列共分六册:《快速突破 3000 词》《快速突破 4500 词》《快速突破 5500 词》《快速突破 6500 词》《快速突破 8000 词》和《快速突破 10000 词》。每册对应一个层次的读者。

本书《快速突破 6500 词》依据《大学英语教学大纲词汇表》编写,收入大纲规定的全部词汇中属于中上水平的近 3000 词,加上各词的同义词、反义词,学完本书后词汇量将达到 8000 词水平。适合通过大学英语六级统考后的学生使用,也可供参加“全国英语等级考试”5 级的考生和“高等学校自学考试”英语专业本科段考生使用。

本系列编排科学、体例新颖,每个词条都提供读音、词性、英汉双解释义和体现基本用法的典型例句。全部例句均选自国内外权威工具书、相关通用教材和考试真题,具有较强的针对性和可读性。版式明快,双色三栏排印,“横”可供日常研习,“纵”可供考前突击背诵。

尤其值得一提的是本系列既是一个系列,每本又独立成书。读者可根据自身需要选择一本使用,也可逐册依次按部就班学习,全系列学完,您的英语词汇量也就相当可观了。

由于编者水平有限,本书所存疏漏之处,诚望读者朋友给予指正。

编者 谨识

2003 年春·北京

A

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
abbreviation [əˈbriːviˈeɪʃən] <i>n.</i> 缩写词	shortened form of a word	A. D. is the abbreviation for "advertisement". A. D. 是 advertisement 的缩写。
abide [əˈbaɪd] <i>vt.</i> 容忍, 忍受	tolerate; endure; bear	She couldn't abide to live in poverty. 在贫困中度日, 她忍受不了。
abnormal [æbˈnɔːməl] <i>adj.</i> 反常的, 异常的	different from what is normal, ordinary or expected	It is abnormal for a man to eat so much at a meal. 一顿饭吃这么多是不正常的。
abolish [əˈbɒlɪʃ] <i>vt.</i> 废除, 废止	bring system, etc. to an end by law	Do abolish this kind of bad evil. 一定要废除这种恶劣习俗。
abortion [əˈbɔːʃən] <i>n.</i> 人工流产, 堕胎	the act of stopping the development of a child inside a woman	The doctor performed an abortion on her. 医生给她做了人工流产。
abound [əˈbaʊnd] <i>vi.</i> 大量存在; 充满	exist in large numbers or great quantity	This place used to abound with snakes. 这个地方过去蛇很多。
abreast [əˈbrest] <i>adv.</i> 并列, 并排	side by side (with sb/sth) and facing the same way	Twenty-five cars stood abreast . 二十五辆汽车排成一行停放。
abrupt	(of behaviour, charac-	She always sounds abrupt

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
[ə'brʌpt] <i>adj.</i> ① 唐突的, 鲁莽的 ② 突然的, 意外的	ter, etc.) not wanting to waste time being nice; rough sudden and unexpected	on the telephone. 在电话中听起来她总像很无礼。 There were abrupt weather changes. 天有不测风云。
abstain [əb'steɪn] <i>vi.</i> ① 戒除 ② 弃权	keep oneself from doing or enjoying sth, esp. from taking alcoholic drinks decline to use one's vote	His doctor told him to abstain from smoking. 他的医生要他戒烟。 He abstained from voting in the election. 他在投票选举时弃权。
absurd [əb'sɜ:d] <i>adj.</i> 荒谬的, 荒唐的	unreasonable; not sensible	It's absurd not to wear a coat in such cold weather. 这么冷的天气不穿外衣, 真是荒唐。
abundance [ə'bʌndəns] <i>n.</i> 大量, 充足	quantity that is more than enough; plenty	At the party there was food in abundance . 聚会上食品很丰富。
accessory [æk'sesəri] <i>n.</i> ① 附件, 配件 ② 同谋, 帮凶 同 accomplice	thing that is a useful or decorative extra but that is not essential person who helps another in a crime	These are indispensable accessories . 这些是不可缺少的附件。 He is an accessory to the murderer. 他是这个杀人凶手的同谋。
acclaim [ə'kleɪm] <i>vt.</i> 向...欢呼, 向...喝彩	welcome (sb/sth) with shouts of approval; applaud loudly	They acclaimed the astronauts. 他们以欢呼迎接宇航员。

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
<i>n.</i> 欢迎; 称赞	enthusiastic welcome or approval; praise	He was welcomed with great acclaim . 他受到十分热烈的欢迎。
accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] <i>vt.</i> 向...提供住处	provide with a place in which to live or stay	The hotel can accommodate 600 guests. 这家旅馆可供 600 位来宾住宿。
accomplice [ə'kɒmplɪs] <i>n.</i> 从犯, 帮凶	person who helps another to do with sth wicked or illegal	The thief was not alone. We know he had an accomplice . 那小偷不是一个人, 我们知道他还有个同谋。
accountable [ə'kauntəbl] <i>adj.</i> 负有责任的	responsible; having to give an explanation for one's actions	If anything happens to this car, I will hold you accountable . 这辆车如果出什么问题, 我就惟你是问。
ace [eis] <i>n.</i> ①得分的一击 ②某些活动中的能手	stroke, esp. a service, that is too good for the opponent to return person who is an expert at some activity	That's the third ace that he has served this match. 那是他在这场比赛中的第三次发球得分。 He was a flying ace in the First World War. 他是一战时的飞行专家。
acoustic [ə'kuːstɪk] <i>adj.</i> 声音的, 听觉的	of sound or the sense of hearing	The microphone converts acoustic waves to electrical signals for transmission. 麦克风将声波转化成电信号进行传播。
acquaint [ə'kweɪnt] <i>vt.</i> 使熟悉, 使了解	provide with information	This book acquaints the students with the cultures of Europe. 这本书帮助学生了解欧洲的文化。

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
acquit [ə'kwɪt] <i>vt.</i> ① 使(自己)作出某种表现 ② 宣判…无罪	carry out an activity with the stated degree of success give a decision that sb is not guilty of a crime	I thought that he acquitted himself admirably in the meeting. 我认为他在会议上表现得非常出色。 He was acquitted of a crime. 他被宣判无罪。
activate ['æktɪveɪt] <i>vt.</i> 使活动, 起动	make (esp. an electrical system) active; bring (sth) into use	We must activate the youth to study. 我们要激励青年去学习。
activist ['æktɪvɪst] <i>n.</i> 积极分子, 活动家	a person taking a very active part, esp. in a political movement	He's been a trade union activist for many years. 多年来他一直是工会的积极分子。
addict ['ædɪkt] <i>n.</i> ① 有瘾的人 ② 入迷的人 <i>vt.</i> [ə'dɪkt] 使沉迷, 使成瘾	person who is unable to stop taking drugs, etc. person who is strongly interested in sth be given up or devoted to	He is a heroin addict . 他是个吸海洛因成瘾的人。 You're not much of a TV addict , as I remember. 我记得你并不太迷电视的。 He is addicted to smoking. 他嗜好抽烟。
additive ['ædɪtɪv] <i>n.</i> 添加剂	a substance which is added to food in order to improve its taste or appearance	It says on the packet that these crisps contain no additives . 包装上说这些炸薯片不含添加剂。
adhere [əd'hɪə] <i>vi.</i> ① 遵守, 追随 ② 粘附, 附着	follow or remain loyal to (an idea, belief, plan, etc.) stick firmly	They failed to adhere to our original agreement. 他们未能遵守我们原定的协议。 The two surfaces adhered 这两个表面粘着。

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adhesive [əd'hɪsɪv] <i>n.</i> 粘合剂	substance that makes things stick	You'll need a strong adhesive to mend that chair. 你需要一种粘性很强的东西来修理那把椅子。
adjacent [ədʒeɪsənt] <i>adj.</i> 邻近的, 毗邻的	very close; either touching or almost touching	We work in adjacent rooms. 我们在毗邻的房间里工作。
adjoin [ədʒɔɪn] <i>vt.</i> 邻近, 毗邻	be next to; be touching	The playing field adjoins the school. 运动场临近学校。
adjourn [ədʒəʊn] <i>v.</i> (使)休会[休庭]	bring (a meeting, etc.) to a stop, esp. for a short period	The meeting adjourned at five o'clock. 会议在五点钟休会。
administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] <i>vt.</i> ①管理, 支配 ②给予 ③执行, 实施	control; manage; look after give; dispense put (sth) into operation	They had the right to administer their own internal affairs. 他们有权料理自己的事务。 The doctor administered some medicines to his patient. 医生给了病人一些药。 The courts administer the law. 法院执行法律。
admiral [əd'mɪərəl] <i>n.</i> 海军将领, 舰队司令	a naval rank	Admiral Nelson is a strong man. 纳尔逊海军上将是一个强壮的男人。
adolescent [ˌædəʊ'lesnt] <i>adj.</i> 青春期的, 青少年的	of a boy or girl in the period between being a child and being an adult	The adolescent period is one's best time. 青少年时期是一个人最美好的一段时光。

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
adore [ə'dɔː] <i>vt.</i> ①爱慕;崇拜 ②非常喜欢	love deeply; respect highly; worship like (sth) very much	They adored her as a living goddess. 他们把她当作活女神崇拜。 You will adore this film. 你将十分喜欢这部电影。
adorn [ə'dɔːn] <i>vt.</i> 装饰;佩带	make (sb or sth) more beautiful by adding sth decorative	Their house is adorned with beautiful antique ornaments. 他们的房子装饰得古色古香。
advent ['ædvənt] <i>n.</i> 出现,到来	the arrival or coming of (an important event, period, etc.)	Since the advent of atomic power, there have been great changes in industry. 自从原子能问世以来,工业领域起了很大变化。
adversary ['ædvəsəri] <i>n.</i> 对手,敌手	an opponent; an enemy	He is her main adversary within the company. 他是她在公司中的主要对手。
adverse ['ædvəs] <i>adj.</i> 不利的,有害的	unfavourable; going against; harmful	Disease is very adverse to the best growth of children. 疾病对儿童的健康成长是非常不利的。
aerial ['eəriəl] <i>adj.</i> 空气的,空中的	of, from, or happening in the air	Aerial pollution is a problem that should be solved quickly. 空气污染是一个亟待解决的问题。
aesthetic , <美> es-thetic [i:s'θetik] <i>adj.</i> ①有关美的,美学的	concerning aesthetics	From an aesthetic point of view it's a nice design. 从美学观点来说,这是个很不错的的设计。

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
②悦目的,雅致的 同 tasteful	pleasing to look at; artistic; tasteful	That armchair is not very aesthetic . 那张扶手椅不太美观。
affiliate [ə'filiɛt] <i>vt.</i> 使隶属于, 接纳 ...为成员 <i>n.</i> [ə'filiɪt] 附属企业	attach to a larger organization a business associated with another business	They affiliated themselves with the same political party. 他们加入了同一政党。 Our company has an affiliate in London. 我们公司在伦敦有一个下属企业。
affirm [ə'fɜ:m] <i>v.</i> 断言; 证实	declare (usu. again, or in answer to a question or doubt)	It may be safely affirmed that she is not guilty. 可以断言她是无罪的。
afflict [ə'flikt] <i>vt.</i> 使受痛苦, 折磨	cause to suffer in the body or mind	Famine and war still afflict mankind. 饥饿和战争仍使人类遭受痛苦。
affluent [ˈæfluənt] <i>adj.</i> 富裕的, 富足的	abundant; prosperous	He is an affluent young man. 他是一个富有的年轻人。
aftermath [ˈɑ:ftəməθ] <i>n.</i> 后果	the period which follows an event, etc., and the effects which it causes	In the aftermath of the hurricane, many houses were destroyed. 飓风的后果是许多房屋被毁。
aggravate [ˈægrəveɪt] <i>vt.</i> ①激怒, 使恼火 ②使恶化, 使更严重	make angry, esp. by continual annoyance make worse or more serious	If he aggravated me any more I shall hit him. 假如他再激怒我, 我就要揍他。 A lie will only aggravate your guilt. 不说实话只能加重你的罪行。

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
aggregate ['ægrɪt] <i>n.</i> 数, 总计 <i>vt.</i> ['ægrɪgeɪt] 总计达...	a total amount to (a total)	The football team had a low goal aggregate last season. 这支足球队上个赛季的进球总数很少。 The audiences aggregated a million people. 观众总数达 100 万人。
agitate ['ædʒɪteɪt] <i>vt.</i> ①搅动, 摇动 ②使焦虑不安	shake (a liquid) make sb feel anxious and not calm	A cement mixer agitates the cement until it is ready to pour. 水泥搅拌机把水泥搅动得可以倒出来用为止。 She was agitated because her train was an hour late. 她因乘坐的火车晚点一个小时而十分焦虑。
agony ['æɡəni] <i>n.</i> 极大的痛苦	very great pain or suffering of mind or body	I was in an agony of doubt. 我疑虑不安, 十分痛苦。
agreeable ['əɡri:əbl] <i>adj.</i> 令人愉快的	pleasing; giving pleasure	It's very agreeable to have you here. 有你在这里很令人愉快。
aide [eid] <i>n.</i> 助手, 副官	a person whose job is to help sb important	She is a nurse's aide . 她是护士的助手。
ailment ['eɪlmənt] <i>n.</i> 疾病, 不适	an illness, esp. a lasting condition	His ailments include a mild heart attack. 他患有轻度心脏病。
air-conditioning ['eɪkənˌdɪʃənɪŋ] <i>n.</i> 空调设备〔系统〕	system controlling the humidity and temperature in a room	She bent her glance on air-conditioning . 她把目光转到空调上。

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
aisle [ail] <i>n.</i> 过道, 通道	a way between lines of seats, for example in a church or theater	An aisle ran the length of the house. 过道的长度等于房子的长度。
album ['ælbəm] <i>n.</i> 集邮簿, 相册	a book where you can put photographs or stamps, etc.	These photographs belong in an album . 这些照片应放在相册里。
alcoholic [ælkə'hɒlik] <i>adj.</i> 酒精的 <i>n.</i> 嗜酒者, 酒鬼	related to alcohol a person who drinks too much alcohol	The alcoholic content of some beers is as high as 12-13 percent. 一些啤酒的酒精含量高达 12% 至 13%。 He is a recovering alcoholic . 他是一个正在戒酒的嗜酒者。
alien ['eɪljən] <i>adj.</i> ① 外国(人)的 ② 陌生的 ③ 性质不同的 <i>n.</i> ① 外国人, 外侨 ② 外星人	belonging to another country or race; foreign unfamiliar; strange different in nature or character a foreigner who has not become a citizen of the country being from another world	Orange trees are alien to China. 橘子树是从外国传入中国的。 He quickly adjusts to the alien environment. 他能很快适应陌生的环境。 The effect was entirely alien from what had been intended. 这个结果与原先的意图大相径庭。 An Englishman is an alien in America. 英国人在美国便是外国侨民。 Jim is an alien in this film. 吉姆在这部电影里是个外星人。
alienate ['eɪljəneɪt]	cause sb to become unfriendly or indifferent	His policy alienated many of her followers. 她的政策

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
<i>vt.</i> ①使疏远,使不友好,离间 ②转让,让出(财产等)	transfer the ownership of (property) from one person to another	使很多拥护她的人疏远了她。 You could not alienate any part of our territory. 你不能将我们领土的任何部分让给他人。
allege [ə'ledʒ] <i>vt.</i> 断言,宣称,辩解	state or declare without proof or before finding proof	They alleged the mayor's corrupt practices. 他们断言市长有舞弊行为。
alleviate [ə'li:vieit] <i>vt.</i> 减轻,缓解,缓和	make (sth) less severe; ease	The doctor gave her an injection to alleviate the pain. 医生给她注射以减轻疼痛。
alley ['æli] <i>n.</i> 胡同,小巷	narrow passage, esp. between or behind houses or other buildings	You'll find the dustbins in the alley . 你会在胡同里找到垃圾箱。
allot [ə'lɒt] <i>vt.</i> 分配,拨给	give (time, money, duties, etc.) as a share of what is available; apportion sth	They allotted a separate desk to everyone. 他们给每个人分配了一张单独的桌子。
alloy [ə'loi] <i>n.</i> 合金	a metal that consists of different metals mixed together	Brass is an alloy of copper and zinc. 黄铜是铜和锌的合金。
allude [ə'ljʊd] <i>vi.</i> 提及,暗指	mention sb/sth briefly or indirectly	In your remarks you alluded to a certain sinister design. 在你的谈话中,你提到了某个阴谋。
allure [ə'ljʊə]	attractiveness; charm	The allure of the moonlit swimming pool proved too

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
<i>n.</i> 诱惑力, 魅力		much for him. 洒满月光的泳池对他的吸引力太大了。
almighty [ɔ:l'maiti] <i>adj.</i> ① 很大的, 很强的 ② 全能的, 万能的	very big, loud, serious, etc. having all power; powerful beyond measure	All of a sudden I heard an almighty crash from the kitchen. 突然我听到厨房传来一声巨响。 I swear by Almighty God. 我向万能的上帝发誓。
alphabet [ˈælfəbit] <i>n.</i> 字母表	the set of letters used in writing any language	There are 26 letters in the English alphabet . 英语字母表中有 26 个字母。
alternate [ɔ:l'tə:nit] <i>adj.</i> ① 轮流, 交替的 ② 间隔的	(of two things) happening by turns every second	That was a week of alternate rain and sunshine. 那是晴雨交替的一周。 He and I clean our room on alternate days. 我和他隔日轮流打扫我们的房间。
<i>v.</i> [ˈɔ:ltəneit] (使) 交替, (使) 轮换	(cause to) follow by turns	Farmers usually alternate their crops. 农民通常实行轮种。
amass [ə'mæs] <i>vt.</i> 积累, 积聚	gather together or collect, esp. in large quantities	He has amassed a fortune in just a few years. 他在几年的时间里就聚集了一笔财富。
ambiguous [æm'biɡjuəs] <i>adj.</i> 模棱两可的, 含糊不清的	having more than one possible meaning	The title of this chapter is ambiguous . 这一章的标题含意模糊。
ambitious	full of ambition, esp.	Only ambitious students get

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
[æm'biʃəs] <i>adj.</i> ①有抱负的, 雄心勃勃的 ②有野心的	for success or money showing or requiring ambition	the best marks. 有抱负的学生才能取得最好的成绩。 He is an ambitious man. 他是个有野心的人。
amend [ə'mend] <i>v.</i> 改良; 修改, 修订	make or become better; make or become free from faults	You must amend your pronunciation. 你必须改正你的发音。
amiable [əimjəbl] <i>adj.</i> 好脾气的, 和蔼的	showing and inspiring friendliness	The next-door neighbours are very amiable people. 隔壁的邻居很和蔼。
ammunition [æmju'nɪʃən] <i>n.</i> 弹药, 军火	supply of bullets, etc. fired from weapons or thrown	They used up all their ammunition . 他们用光了所有弹药。
ample [æmpl] <i>adj.</i> 足够的	enough	Thirty dollars will be ample for the purpose. 有 30 美元足够用了。
amplify [æmplɪfaɪ] <i>vt.</i> ①放大, 扩大 ②增强 <i>v.</i> 详述	make larger or full in size, effect, etc. increase the strength of sth add details to	The new manager wants to amplify the company. 新经理想要扩大公司。 He amplified his sound. 他提高了嗓门。 He amplified the whole course of the incident. 他详述了事件的全过程。
analyst [ˈænəlɪst] <i>n.</i> 分析家, 化验员	a person who makes an analysis, e. g. of chemical materials	Constance's husband is a financial analyst . 康斯坦斯的丈夫是一名财政分析家。

WORD	MEANING	TYPICAL USE
analogy [ə'nælədʒi] <i>n.</i> 类推(法)	process or way of reasoning based on such similarity	It is not always reliable to argue by analogy . 靠类推法论证并不总是可靠的。
analysis [ə'næləsis] <i>n.</i> ① 分析 ② 分析报告 同 examination	study of sth by examining its parts and their relationship statement of the result of this	Ade's analysis was always shallow. 艾德的分析总是很肤浅。 He provided a detailed analysis . 他提供了一份详细的分析报告。
analytic(al) [ˌænə'litik(əl)] <i>n.</i> 分析(法)的	of or using analysis	The analytic(al) method is dialectical. 分析的方法就是辩证的方法。
anarchist ['ænəkɪst] <i>n.</i> 无政府主义者	a person who believes that all forms of government are unnecessary	He was a poet, an anarchist and a vegan. 他是一个诗人、无政府主义者和纯素食主义者。
ancestry ['ænsɪstri] <i>n.</i> 祖先, 世系	a person's ancestors considered as a group or as a continuous line	The family has traced its ancestry to the Norman invaders. 这个家族将自己的世系追溯到诺曼征服者。
anecdote ['ænikdəʊt] <i>n.</i> 趣闻, 轶事	a short interesting or amusing story about a person or event	He told one or two amusing anecdotes about his years as a policeman. 他讲述了一两桩他当警察时的趣事。
angel ['eɪndʒəl] <i>n.</i> 天使	messenger or attendant of God	Angels are usually dressed in white. 天使通常身穿白衣。
anguish ['æŋɡwɪʃ]	severe suffering (esp. of mind)	She cried out for anguish at parting. 分手时, 她由于痛