

专业技术人员外语培训教材

# 英语练习答案

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## 英语上册练习答案

### Lesson Two 第二课

#### I

[it]	<u>it</u>	<u>它</u>	[iz]	<u>is</u>	<u>是</u>
[desk]	<u>desk</u>	<u>书桌</u>	[pen]	<u>pen</u>	<u>钢笔</u>
[set]	<u>set</u>	<u>装置</u>	[mæp]	<u>map</u>	<u>地图</u>
[kæp]	<u>cap</u>	<u>帽子</u>	[bæg]	<u>bag</u>	<u>书包</u>

#### II

1. Is it a pen? Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
2. Is it a TV-set? Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
3. Is it a map? Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
4. Is it a cap? Yes, it is. No, it isn't.
5. Is it a bag? Yes, it is. No, it isn't.

### Lesson Three 第三课

#### I

['ru:lə]	<u>ruler</u>	<u>格尺</u>	[ðis]	<u>this</u>	<u>这个</u>
[buk]	<u>book</u>	<u>书</u>	[ðæt]	<u>that</u>	<u>那个</u>
[dɔ:]	<u>door</u>	<u>门</u>	['pensl]	<u>pencil</u>	<u>铅笔</u>
[bɒks]	<u>box</u>	<u>盒子</u>	['ræbə]	<u>rubber</u>	<u>橡皮</u>
['kla:srum]	<u>classroom</u>	<u>教室</u>	[cʌp]	<u>cup</u>	<u>茶杯</u>
[θri:]	<u>three</u>	<u>三</u>	['lesn]	<u>lesson</u>	<u>课</u>

### III

- |                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Is this a ruler?     | Yes, it is. No, it isn't. |
| 2. Is this a pencil?    | Yes, it is. No, it isn't. |
| 3. Is this a rubber?    | Yes, it is. No, it isn't. |
| 4. Is that a cup?       | Yes, it is. No, it isn't. |
| 5. Is this a classroom? | Yes, it is. No, it isn't. |
| 6. Is that a door?      | Yes, it is. No, it isn't. |

### IV

- |                          |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. This is Lesson Three. | That is Lesson One. |
| 2. This is not a pencil. | It is a pen.        |
| 3. That is not a map.    | It is a book.       |
| 4. Is this a box?        | Yes, it is.         |
| 5. Is that a cup?        | No, it isn't.       |

## Lesson Four 第四课

### I

- |                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| [ai] I 我            | ['pezənt] peasant 农民     |
| [wi:] we 我们         | ['stju:dənt] student 学生  |
| [ju:] you 你; 你们     | ['dɒktə] doctor 医生       |
| [hi:] he 他          | [nəs] nurse 护士           |
| [ʃi:] she 她         | ['kla:srum] classroom 教室 |
| [ðei] they 他(她, 它)们 | ['wɜ:kə] worker 工人       |

### II

- |                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. I <u>am</u> a student. | You <u>are</u> not a student. |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|

- |                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 2. He <u>is</u> a worker.   | She <u>is</u> not a worker. |
| 3. <u>Are</u> they doctors? | No, they <u>are</u> not.    |
| They <u>are</u> students.   |                             |
| 4. <u>Are</u> you peasants? | Yes, we <u>are</u> .        |
| 5. <u>Is</u> this a desk?   | No, it <u>is</u> not.       |
| 6. It <u>is</u> a pencil.   | It <u>is</u> not a pen.     |

### III

1. He is not a nurse. He is a doctor.  
Is he a nurse? No, he isn't. He is a doctor.
2. She is not a doctor. She is a nurse.  
Is she a doctor? No, She isn't. She is a nurse.
3. We are not workers. We are students.  
Are you workers? No, we aren't. We are students.
4. They are not students. They are doctors.  
Are they students? No, they aren't. They are doctors.
5. I am not a peasant. I am a worker.  
Are you a peasant? No, I'm not. I am a worker.
6. It is not a pen. It is a pencil.  
Is it a pen? No, it isn't. It is a pencil.

### IV

1. I am a student. I am not a doctor.
2. She isn't a doctor. She is a nurse.
3. They are peasants. They are not workers.
4. Are you peasants? No, we aren't. We are workers.
5. Is he a student? No, he isn't a student.  
He is a doctor.

6. Are they workers? Yes, they are.

## Lesson Five 第五课

### I

[wɒt] what	什么	[hu:] who	谁
[ði:] these	这些	['ti:tʃə] teacher	老师
[ðəuz] those	那些	[tʃeə] chair	椅子
['tʃaɪnə] China	中国	['teɪbl] table	桌子
['pɪktʃə] picture	画; 照片	[faɪv] five	五
['səʊldʒə] soldier	士兵	[naɪs] nice	好的; 美好 的

### II

1. Are these pictures? Yes, they are. No, they aren't.
2. Are these chairs? Yes, they are. No, they aren't.
3. Are these rulers? Yes, they are. No, they aren't.
4. Are these tables? Yes, they are. No, they aren't.
1. What is this? It is a chair.
2. What is that? It is a table.
3. What are these? They are pens.
4. What are those? They are pencils.

### V

1. What is this? This is a map of China.
2. What are these? These are pictures. They are fine.
3. Are those tables? No, They are not tables.  
They are desks.
4. They are not first — year students.



5. Are you from Shanghai?

No, I am not from Shanghai. I am from Heilongjiang.

6. Is she a Party member? No, she isn't a Party member.

She is a League member.

7. The students are from different parts of China.

They all study hard.

## Lesson Six 第六课

### I

1. Have you many pictures?

Yes, I have. No, I haven't.

2. Have I any new book?

Yes, You have. No, you haven't any.

3. Has he any big desk?

Yes, he has. No, he hasn't any.

4. Has she any new house?

Yes, she has. No, she hasn't any.

5. Have you any beautiful park?

Yes, we have. No, we haven't any.

6. Have they any chairs?

Yes, they have. No, they haven't any.

### I

1. I have a new cap. You have no cap.

2. He has a pen and two pencils.

3. She has two cups.

4. This student hasn't any English book.

5. We always have a good time there.
6. It is a big city. It has many stores and modern factories.
7. Have they any nice pictures? No, they haven't.
8. Has that worker many English books? No, he hasn't.

#### IV

1. I have not any pencils. I have some pens.
2. Has that student any English books? Yes, he has many English book.
3. Have you any ruler? No, I haven't.
4. Now this city has many stores and modern factories.
5. They have a good time in the park.
6. We live in Beijing.

### 阶段复习(第1~6课)

#### I

1. seven ['sevn] 七
2. our ['aʊə] 我们的
3. third [θɜ:d] 第三
4. bright [braɪt] 明亮的
5. and [ænd; ʌnd] 和, 与
6. clean [kli:n] 干净的
7. big [bɪg] 大的
8. by [baɪ] 在……旁; 靠, 用
9. blackboard ['blækbɔ:d] 黑板
10. than [ðæn; ðən] 比
11. sometimes ['sʌmtaɪmz] 有时

12. thirty ['θɜ:ti] 三十
13. use [ju:s] 用途
14. where [weə] (在)哪里
15. in [in] 在……里
16. foreign ['fɔ:ɪn] 外国的
17. wall [wɔ:l] 墙
18. radio ['reɪdiəu] 无线电
19. day [dei] 日, 天
20. twenty ['twenti] 二十

## I

1. This is a factory. It is not a hospital.
2. What is that? It is a beautiful park.
3. What are these? They are stores and schools.
4. Are you a Party member? No, I am not. I am a League member.

He is a Party member.

5. Is Liu Ying from Beijing? No, she isn't from Beijing.  
She is from Harbin.

6. Have you any English books? No, I haven't.  
He has some English books.

7. Have those students any maps of China?  
Yes, they have.

8. Beijing is a beautiful city. It has many modern factories and schools.

9. These students are from different parts of the world.  
They all study hard.

## Lesson Seven 第七课

### Practice in Grammar 语法练习

#### I.

1. 1) There is a picture on the wall.  
There isn't any picture on the wall.
- 2) There is a radio on the table.  
There isn't any radio on the table.
- 3) There is a blackboard in the classroom.  
There isn't any blackboard in the classroom.
2. 1) There are some pens on the desk.  
There are not any pens on the desk.
- 2) There are some maps on the wall.  
There are not any maps on the wall.
- 3) There are some foreign teachers in the school.  
There are not any foreign teachers in the school.
3. 1) Is there any student in the class?  
Are there any students in the class?
- 2) Is there any modern school in the city?  
Are there any modern schools in the city?
- 3) Is there any English book on the desk?  
Are there any English books on the desk?
4. 1) How many students are there in your class?  
There are twenty.

2) How many Party members are there in your class?

There are three.

3) How many League members are there in your class?

There are thirty—seven.

I.

1. She is a Party member.

主语 系词 表语

她是党员

2. Beijing is a beautiful city. It has many

主语 系词

定语

表语

主语

谓语

定语

beautiful parks

定语 宾语

北京是一座美丽的城市。它有许多美丽的公园。

3. There is not any box on the table. There are some

谓语

定语

主语

状语

谓语

定语

cups on it.

主语 状语

桌子上没有盒子。桌子上有一些茶杯。

4. There are no people in the room.

谓语

定语

主语

状语

房间里没有人。

5. We have a blackboard. It is on the wall.

主语 谓语

宾语

主语 系词

表语

We clean the desks and chairs every day.

主语 谓语

宾语

状语

Exercises 练习

I 啊 1. Has she any new pictures? No, she has not.

2. Have you a ruler? Yes, I have.

3. How many books have they? They have thirty—five.

4. Is there any radio in the classroom? No, there isn't any.

5. The book is in the bag. The bag is on the table.

6. These are radios. They are not TV sets.

III. C 2. B 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. C

IV.

1. Has she a map of China? No, she hasn't.

2. Is there any picture on the wall? Yes, there is.

3. He is not a student. He hasn't any English book.

4. There is a big TV set in the classroom. It is on the table.

5. Where is your classroom? It's on the first floor.

6. Are there any Party members in your class? No, there aren't.

7. How many foreign teachers are there in your school?  
There are three.

8. There are more than one thousand students in our school.

9. These students come from different parts of the country.  
They all study hard.

## Lesson Eight 第八课

### Practice in Grammar 语法练习

I

1. She studies hard.

2. He often watches the six o'clock TV show.

3. He doesn't get up at six. He gets up at five.
4. Do you have classes at seven? No, I don't.
5. Do the students come from different parts of the country? Yes, they do.
6. Does he go to work at seven? Yes, he does.
7. How many classes does she teach in a week? She teaches eight classes in a week.

II

1. Are they from Beijing?  
Yes, they are. (或 No, they aren't.)
2. Are there many trees around the school?  
Yes, there are. (或 No, there aren't.)
3. Does he watch TV in the evening?  
Yes, he does. (或 No, he doesn't.)
4. Does Li Ying often go to the park?  
Yes, she does. (或 No, she doesn't.)
5. Does she study English hard?  
Yes, she does. (或 No, she doesn't.)
6. Does Chang Ming not do his lessons in the classroom?  
No, he doesn't.
7. Do the students have classes in the morning?  
Yes, they do. (或 No, they don't.)

III

1. There is a map of \_\_\_\_\_ Beijing on the wall.
2. On \_\_\_\_\_ Saturday afternoon she usually goes to the park.
3. Where does he work? He works in a factory.

4. She has a radio. The radio is on the table.
5. Where is Li Ming now? He is in the classroom.
6. The blackboard in our classroom is not big.
7. What do you do at six in the morning?

### Exercises 练习

#### I

1. Yes, I do.

I live in Room 105.

2. Yes, she does.

She lives in Room 105.

3. No, I don't.

I get up at half past five every day.

4. Yes, she does.

She gets up at half past five.

5. Yes, we do.

6. Yes, I do.

I often read English aloud before class.

7. Yes, he does.

8. We have four classes in the morning.

9. We have maths, physics, chemistry, English and some other subjects.

10. Yes, we do.

We usually have lab on Monday afternoon.

11. We take part in sports from 4 to 5.

12. We do some reading or review our lessons in the evening.



III

1. 1) When do you do morning exercises?  
2) When do you have breakfast?  
3) When do you take part in sports?
2. 1) What does she study in the school?  
2) What does she read aloud before class?  
3) What does she learn by heart?

IV

1. get up at half past six
2. live in Room 105
3. learn the new words by heart
4. do morning exercises
5. have breakfast
6. in the evening
7. on Monday afternoon
8. have lab
9. do some reading
10. review one's lessons

V

1. Does he live in Room 109?
2. She gets up at six every day.
3. Do you often read English aloud before class?
4. Do they learn the new words by heart?
5. We don't have lab on Monday afternoon.
6. Is your classroom on the second floor?
7. Does Li Hong work at a factory?
8. Do you have classes in the morning?