

MBA联考英语应试教程

# 语法与词汇 练习1500例

国伟 编著

清华大学出版社

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北京

## 内 容 简 介

本书收集了 500 例语法试题和 1000 例词汇试题。考点覆盖全面,重点突出,题目典型,强调精解。每一题的答案后都给出了详尽的语法解释或词义辨析(包括例句)。

读者对象: MBA 考生;四、六级,在职人员攻读硕士学位入学考试的考生。

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# 前言

本书是《MBA 联考英语应试教程》系列丛书中的《语法与词汇练习 1500 例》分册。

在 MBA 联考英语试卷中,语法结构和词汇用法各占试卷总分的 5%,词汇部分的单词和词组比例为 7:3。考试大纲要求,词汇部分,考生应熟练掌握常用词汇 4500 个左右,其中包括 10% 的常用商务词汇;熟练掌握常用词组 600 个左右并能根据具体语境、句子结构或上下文理解一些非常用词的词义。语法部分,考生应掌握名词、代词的数和格的构成及其用法;掌握动词基本时态、语态的构成及其用法;掌握形容词与副词的比较级和最高级的构成及其用法;掌握连接词的词义及其用法;掌握非谓语动词的构成及其用法;掌握虚拟语气的构成及其用法;掌握各类从句的基本用法及强调句型的结构;掌握常用倒装句的结构。对于考生来说,“语法和词汇”不仅仅是英语试卷中“结构和词汇”部分的 10 分测试题,作为语言学习的基础,“语法和词汇”渗透在英语试卷的各项测试之中,它是考生必须要掌握的内容。考生如果没有一定的语法知识和词汇量,解答“综合完型填空”部分的题目时,不可能做出正确的选择;做“阅读与理解”部分的题目时,不可能正确理解文章的含义;应对“翻译”部分的题目时,不可能对句子做出正确的分析;完成“写作”部分的题目时,不可能准确地表达思想。所谓的应试“技巧”,必须建立在牢固掌握英语基础知识之上,打好扎实的英文功底是提高考试成绩的关键。

## 目 标

编写这本《语法与词汇练习 1500 例》的主要目的,就是希望考生通过本书提供的练习,系统地、有针对性地掌握英语语法知识和基本词汇,以便在联考中取得理想成绩。

2013/10/1

编写本书的另一个目的,是希望总结 MBA 英语应试方法。笔者常年从事各类考试辅导特别是 MBA 联考考前辅导,在英语基础知识和考试基本技能的教学中积累了一定的经验,本书是对多年教学经验的总结。

## 特 点

本书的第一个特点是**考点覆盖全面**。编者对考试大纲、历年考题进行了认真分析研究和归纳总结并据此选择题目,力图尽可能全面地覆盖语法类考点和重点词汇。

本书的第二个特点是**题目典型**。编者在广泛阅读各类语法和词汇练习资料的基础上,从大量练习题中精心筛选出 1500 道练习题。这些练习针对性强,属经典题目。

本书的第三个特点是**强调精解**,其目的是方便考生自学。毕竟教师在课堂上直接给学生讲解的词汇和语法习题是有限的,更多的东西要靠考生的课下练习。考生在练习的过程中如果发现有疑问,可以通过翻阅习题精解来消除疑惑。此外,对于成年人来说,学习英语主要靠对语言的理解,所以,编者在词义辨析上花费了大量的心血,力图使考生通过本书的练习,充分体会词汇用法上细微的差别。

本书的第四个特点是**重点突出**。在重要的考点上,编者选择了大量练习题,目的是使考生从多方面加以体会,反复训练,加深和巩固对这些重要考点的理解,提高应试能力。

本书在编写过程中结合了许多方面人士的意见和建议,得到了清华大学出版社等单位有关人员的大力支持和帮助。责任编辑崔珣丽老师,对本书进行了认真审阅并提出了许多宝贵意见和建议,在此深表感谢。

由于本人水平有限,加之时间仓促,不足之处在所难免,敬请批评指正。

编 者

2003 年 6 月于北京

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## 第一章

## 语法结构部分

## 语法结构练习 500 例

1. \_\_\_\_\_, a car knocked her down.  
A. Going to work                      B. As she went to work  
C. While going to work                D. Having gone to work
2. *A Dream of the Red Chamber* is said \_\_\_\_\_ into dozens of languages in the last decade.  
A. to have been translated            B. to translate  
C. to be translated                    D. to have translated
3. A good many houses \_\_\_\_\_ knocked down by the earthquake.  
A. was                                    B. were  
C. is                                        D. are
4. A high salary, together with good working environment, \_\_\_\_\_ high efficiency.  
A. ensures                                B. is ensured  
C. ensure                                 D. has ensured
5. A man cannot be really happy if \_\_\_\_\_ he enjoys doing is ignored by society as of no value or importance.  
A. what                                    B. that  
C. it                                         D. which

6. A series of debates between the lecturers \_\_\_\_\_ scheduled for the next week.  
A. are  
B. is  
C. have  
D. has
7. It is recommended that the project \_\_\_\_\_ until all the preparations have been made.  
A. is not started  
B. will not be started  
C. not be started  
D. is not to be started
8. A severe weather alert is now in effect for \_\_\_\_\_ southern Ohio and Indiana.  
A. whole  
B. the whole  
C. all of  
D. the all
9. A student can not obtain knowledge without studying, \_\_\_\_\_ a farmer can get harvest without ploughing.  
A. any more than  
B. no more than  
C. no less than  
D. much more than
10. A thief who broke into a church was caught because traces of wax, found on his clothes, \_\_\_\_\_ from the sort of candles used only in churches.  
A. come  
B. that came  
C. coming  
D. had come
11. According to the time table, the aeroplane for San Francisco \_\_\_\_\_ at eight o'clock in the morning.  
A. will leave  
B. is going to leave  
C. has left  
D. leaves
12. After \_\_\_\_\_ for the job, you will be required to take a language test.  
A. being interviewed  
B. interviewed  
C. interviewing  
D. having interviewed
13. After \_\_\_\_\_ seemed an endless wait, it was his turn to have the interview.  
A. that  
B. when  
C. what  
D. it
14. \_\_\_\_\_ after a long walk, I couldn't move a step farther.  
A. Having worn out  
B. Wearing out  
C. To wear out  
D. Worn out
15. After having gone \_\_\_\_\_ far, George did not want to turn back.  
A. enough  
B. much  
C. such  
D. that



16. After supper, he asked her if she felt like \_\_\_\_\_ a walk.  
A. take                                      B. taking  
C. to take                                  D. have taken
17. After twenty years abroad, William came back \_\_\_\_\_ his hometown severely damaged in an earthquake.  
A. only to find                            B. find  
C. finding                                  D. only finding
18. \_\_\_\_\_ air is to man, so is water to fish.  
A. Like                                        B. As  
C. Since                                      D. Just
19. Airline companies today require that all \_\_\_\_\_ be inspected before passengers are admitted into the waiting rooms.  
A. luggages                                  B. parcels  
C. luggage                                  D. parcel
20. All \_\_\_\_\_ is a continuous supply of the basic necessities of life.  
A. what is needed                         B. for our needs  
C. the thing needed                       D. that is needed
21. All public vehicles \_\_\_\_\_ because of the flood, we decided to walk home.  
A. having canceled                        B. have been canceled  
C. were canceled                          D. having been canceled
22. All substances, \_\_\_\_\_, take up space.  
A. whether are liquid or solid            B. whether are they liquid or solid  
C. be they liquid or solid                 D. no matter they are solid and liquid
23. All the communists \_\_\_\_\_ the people instead of being served by the people.  
A. are supposed to serve                 B. are opposed to serving  
C. are subjected to serving                D. object to serving
24. Although Alice has been to the mountains many times before, she still loves visiting \_\_\_\_\_.  
A . it    B. them  
C. one    D. those
25. America will never again have as a nation the spirit of adventure as it \_\_\_\_\_ before the West was settled.  
A. could                                        B. was  
C. would                                       D. did

26. An Olympic Marathon is 26 miles and 385 yards, approximately \_\_\_\_\_ from Marathon to Athens.  
 A. distance B. the distance  
 C. is the distance D. the distance is
27. Anna was reading a piece of science fiction, completely \_\_\_\_\_ to the outside world.  
 A. being lost B. having lost  
 C. lost D. losing
28. Another man is reported \_\_\_\_\_ in the snowstorm yesterday.  
 A. to be killed B. being killed  
 C. to have been killed D. having been killed
29. Art is subjective \_\_\_\_\_ a personal view of history is presented through it.  
 A. in how B. in what  
 C. in which D. in that
30. "As a result of El Nino, it is unseasonably warm this winter."  
 "\_\_\_\_\_."  
 A. So is it B. So it is  
 C. So it does D. So does it
31. As Commander-In-Chief of the armed forces, I have directed that all measures \_\_\_\_\_ for our defense.  
 A. be taken B. would be taken  
 C. to be taken D. had been taken
32. \_\_\_\_\_ as it was at such a time, his work attracted much attention.  
 A. Being published B. Published  
 C. Publishing D. To be published
33. As long as you \_\_\_\_\_ the money back promptly, I'll lend it to you with pleasure.  
 A. return B. will return  
 C. have returned D. returned
34. Astronauts can be affected by loneliness. They may have to sit in the spacecraft for weeks with very little to do and no one to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. talk to B. talk  
 C. talk sense D. talk about
35. At 60, your brain possesses almost four times as much information \_\_\_\_\_ at age 21.  
 A. as it was B. as it did  
 C. as it had D. as it had been



- A. None of  
C. Not every
- B. No  
D. All
46. But in the present organization of the Olympics there is far too much \_\_\_\_\_ encourages oppressive patriotism.  
A. which  
B. when  
C. that  
D. why
47. Buying clothes \_\_\_\_\_ very time-consuming as you rarely find things that fit you nicely.  
A. are  
B. is  
C. have been  
D. had been
48. By 1990, Australia had \_\_\_\_\_ than it had people.  
A. 15 times sheep  
B. 15 times more sheep  
C. 15 more times sheep  
D. 15 times sheep more
49. By 2005, production in the area is expected to double \_\_\_\_\_ of 1992.  
A. that  
B. it  
C. one  
D. what
50. By no means \_\_\_\_\_ look down upon the unemployed.  
A. we  
B. should we  
C. should not we  
D. we should
51. By studying geometry, students can learn how \_\_\_\_\_ logical arguments through deductive reasoning.  
A. develop  
B. developing  
C. to develop  
D. to be developed
52. \_\_\_\_\_ by the drought, many plants and animals in this area died.  
A. Affecting  
B. Affected  
C. To be affected  
D. Having affected
53. By the end of last term, he had written to a number of colleges, received three letters of acceptance, and \_\_\_\_\_ two campuses.  
A. saw  
B. seen  
C. seeing  
D. to see
54. By the year 2005 scientists probably \_\_\_\_\_ a cure for cancer.  
A. will be discovering  
B. will have discovered  
C. are discovering  
D. have discovered
55. \_\_\_\_\_ can help but be fascinated by the world into which he is taken by the science fiction.

- A. Everybody B. Anybody  
C. Somebody D. Nobody
56. Careful surveys have indicated that as many as 50 percent of patients do not take drugs \_\_\_\_\_ directed.
- A. like B. so  
C. which D. as
57. Colleges and universities across the nation have decided to do more than \_\_\_\_\_ about the rise in student cheating.
- A. talk B. talked  
C. to talk D. talking
58. Come and see me whenever \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. you are convenient B. you will be convenient  
C. it is convenient to you D. it will be convenient to you
59. Could you tell me \_\_\_\_\_ in the Russian alphabet (字母表)?
- A. how many letters are B. how many letter are there  
C. how many there are letters D. how many letters there are
60. David failed to pass his final exam. I regretted \_\_\_\_\_ to help.
- A. not to be able B. not be able  
C. being unable D. being not able
61. Desert animals require a means of remaining moisture in such hot weather if they are \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. surviving B. to survive  
C. to be survived D. survived
62. Despite much research, there are still certain elements in the life cycle of the insect that \_\_\_\_\_ not fully understood.
- A. are B. were  
C. is D. was
63. If I had remembered \_\_\_\_\_ the window, the thief would not have got in.
- A. to close B. closing  
C. to have closed D. having closed
64. It was recommended that the company \_\_\_\_\_ in new property.
- A. invest B. would invest  
C. invested D. should have invested

65. Dick regretted \_\_\_\_\_ to the meeting last week.  
 A. not going B. not to go  
 C. not having been going D. not to be going
66. Did you notice the little boy \_\_\_\_\_ away?  
 A. took the candy and run B. take the candy and run  
 C. taking the candy and run D. taking the candy and running
67. "Do you want to see my ID card or my driver's license?" "\_\_\_\_\_ will do."  
 A. Every B. Each  
 C. Either D. Both
68. "Does anybody want an extra ticket to go to the movies?" "Who would you rather \_\_\_\_\_ with you, George or me?"  
 A. to go B. have go  
 C. have gone D. going
69. Don't get your schedule \_\_\_\_\_; stay with us in this class.  
 A. to change B. changing  
 C. changed D. change
70. \_\_\_\_\_ doubt there are a lot of natural resources in this country.  
 A. Little do we B. Little we  
 C. Seldom did we D. Few do we
71. Each man and woman must sign \_\_\_\_\_ full names before entering the examination room.  
 A. his B. her  
 C. their D. one's
72. Each of you \_\_\_\_\_ responsible for what has happened.  
 A. are B. is  
 C. am D. be
73. Even though they \_\_\_\_\_ for twenty years, the two neighbors don't know each other very well.  
 A. have been living side by side B. have been lived side by side  
 C. had been living side by side D. having been living side by side
74. Every product \_\_\_\_\_ before it is sold.  
 A. needs to examine B. needs to have examined  
 C. wants examining D. wants to exam

75. Excuse me, but it is time to have your temperature \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. taking B. take  
C. to take D. taken
76. Five minutes earlier, \_\_\_\_\_ we could have caught the last train.  
A. and B. but  
C. or D. so
77. Food is to the men \_\_\_\_\_ reading is to the mind.  
A. that B. which  
C. what D. so
78. \_\_\_\_\_ for my illness I would have lent him a helping hand.  
A. Not being B. Had it not been  
C. Without being D. Not having been
79. \_\_\_\_\_ for this suggestion.  
A. There is something to be said B. There has something to be said  
C. It is something to be said D. It has something to be said
80. \_\_\_\_\_ for your help, we'd never have been able to get over the difficulties.  
A. Had it not B. If it were not  
C. Had it not been D. If we had not been
81. Freezing is now one of the \_\_\_\_\_ of preserving meats and vegetables.  
A. most methods B. most important method  
C. most important methods D. most importantly methods
82. \_\_\_\_\_ from the 10th floor when the policeman pointed his gun at him.  
A. Jumped down the thief B. Down the thief jumped  
C. The thief jumps down D. Down jumped the thief
83. George remembered some talk about his mother \_\_\_\_\_ several days before he was born.  
A. injuring B. having injured  
C. being injured D. having been injured
84. He \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan as he left by ship last month.  
A. ought to arrive B. ought to have arrived  
C. should arrive D. must arrive
85. He \_\_\_\_\_ live in the countryside than in the city.  
A. would rather B. had better  
C. may as well D. prefers

86. He \_\_\_\_\_ to work by bike instead of driving to my work place.  
A. advises me to go B. suggests to go  
C. suggests me to go D. advises to go
87. He appeared \_\_\_\_\_ with our team's performance.  
A. satisfying B. to be satisfying  
C. to satisfy D. satisfied
88. He asked me to look for a house \_\_\_\_\_ he can use to do business.  
A. where B. so  
C. which D. in which
89. He asked us if we would \_\_\_\_\_ to share a room.  
A. consider B. approve  
C. accept D. agree
90. He couldn't say what it was \_\_\_\_\_ bothered him.  
A. it B. which  
C. that D. as
91. He decided to go to the museum as soon as he \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. finishes what he did B. would finish what he was doing  
C. finished what he did D. finished what he was doing
92. He didn't \_\_\_\_\_ me for returning his money that I found.  
A. so much as thank B. so much as to thank  
C. as much as thanking D. so much as thanking
93. He didn't allow \_\_\_\_\_ in his room, actually he did not allow his family \_\_\_\_\_ at all.  
A. to smoke ... to smoke B. smoking ... to smoke  
C. to smoke ... smoking D. smoking ... smoking
94. \_\_\_\_\_, he does not love her.  
A. As he likes her very much B. Though much he likes her  
C. Much although he likes her D. Much though he likes her
95. He gave \_\_\_\_\_ came into the room a newly-published textbook.  
A. who B. whom  
C. whoever D. that
96. "He gave me \_\_\_\_\_ \$ 100!" he said with satisfaction.  
A. no less than B. no more than  
C. something like D. only



97. He had difficulty \_\_\_\_\_ one from the other.  
A. not telling B. telling  
C. being told D. having told
98. He had no idea how difficult the experiment would be \_\_\_\_\_ halfway through it.  
A. before B. until  
C. after D. unless
99. He had no sooner finished his speech \_\_\_\_\_ the audience started cheering.  
A. as B. before  
C. than D. when
100. He has never visited the town \_\_\_\_\_ he was born.  
A. where B. which  
C. on which D. that
101. He is \_\_\_\_\_ of an actor.  
A. anybody B. anyone  
C. somebody D. something
102. He is \_\_\_\_\_ to speak the truth.  
A. too much of a coward B. too much a coward  
C. so much a coward D. so much a coward
103. \_\_\_\_\_ he is a learned man, he is ignorant of his manners.  
A. Though B. In spite of  
C. For D. Despite
104. He is an expert on languages, but he knows \_\_\_\_\_ about natural science.  
A. very few B. a few  
C. very little D. a little
105. He is an honest person. He is \_\_\_\_\_ to do such a dishonest thing.  
A. the least man B. the very man  
C. the last man D. the latest man
106. He is said to \_\_\_\_\_ two trips to China in the last two years.  
A. make B. be making  
C. have been making D. have made
107. He is the man \_\_\_\_\_ we all suppose is suitable for such a job.  
A. to whom B. of whom  
C. who D. whom