

A WORLD EXCELLENT

of



ENGLISH COMPOSITION MATERIALS FOR CHINA MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS



中国中学生 英语作文材料

山西教育出版社

(双色版)



主编 聂建中 文伟

大全

A WORLD OF
EXCELLENT ENGLISH COMPOSITION
MATERIALS FOR CHINA
MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS

中国中学生

英语作文材料大全

ENGLISH COMPOSITIONS (双色版)



山西教育出版社

SHANXI EDUCATION PRESS

主 编	聂建中	文 伟
副主编	陈集清	
编 写	聂建中	文 伟
	孔燕平	付红梅
	迟庆立	郝 琳
	杨树芳	张晓红
	范 淼	

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

中国中学生英语作文材料大全/聂建中主编. —太原:山西教育出版社, 2003. 7

ISBN 7-5440-2081-9

I. 中… II. 聂… III. 英语 - 写作 - 中学 - 教学参考资料 IV. G634.413

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2000)第 79084 号

山西教育出版社出版发行

(太原市迎泽园小区 2 号楼)

太原市海泉印刷有限公司印刷 新华书店经销

2003 年 7 月第 2 版山西第 4 次印刷

开本: 850 × 1168 毫米 1/32 印张: 14.625

字数: 343 千字 印数: 26001—36000 册

定价: 18.00 元

内 容 提 要

《中国中学生英语作文材料大全》是《中国中学生英语分类作文大全》系列之一,这本《大全》共分为七篇,即叙事篇、记人篇、描写篇、抒情篇、说明篇、议论篇和应用篇。每篇均从不同的写作方法入手,收集了大量中外名品佳作,并附有词语解释,以帮助同学们更好地理解 and 记忆。

这本《大全》既新颖又实用,它将带你们走进一个英语学习的新天地!

NEIRONGTIYAO

阅读、积累、模仿、表达

英语写作是一个英语学习者英语综合能力的体现,它与词汇、语法、句法能力和逻辑思维能力都有着密不可分的关系。可以说,英语写作是考察一个学生英语水平高低的重要形式。

但是对许多同学而言,英语写作一直是他们无法攻克的堡垒。面对着作文题目,不是垂头丧气,束手无策,就是牵强附会,强拼硬凑。还有些同学虽能勉强应付却通篇语病,更谈不上纯正地道。针对上述问题,我们编写和出版了这本《中国中学生英语作文材料大全》(以下简称《大全》)。我们从不同的角度,精心提炼了数百篇中外作者的英语作文佳作和优美片段,试图给大家提供写作和借鉴的典范,帮助大家用有限的英语词汇和英语知识进行写作。

写作是日积月累的结果。古人云:“熟读唐诗三百首,不会作诗也会吟。”可见“熟读”的重要性;今天很多知名教育学家也多次强调阅读和模仿的重要性,他们提出“阅读,积累,模仿,表达”四步曲。那么对于英语写作而言,我们该模仿什么呢?

首先要模仿英语思维。由于不同的社会历史和文化背景的影响,东西方思维存在明显差异,这种差异对写作产生很大的影响。因此,要写出一篇较为地道的英语作文,首先要培养一个用英语思维的良好习惯。写作时不要先想汉语,后想英语,更不要用汉语写好后,再一句一句翻译成英语,要从构思起就进入英语世界。只要同学们能认真地阅读这本《大全》所提供的各类写作素材,并专心模仿,相信同学们会慢慢地学会用英语思维,相信它会给你们提供一方充分应用英语思维和想象的空间!

其次要模仿英语的语篇框架、句型结构和措辞炼字。写文章就像制作一件精美的工艺品一样,点点滴滴都需要倾注作者的

全部身心，因此一定要彻底领悟英语作文的篇章结构，注意套用英语惯用句型，注意时态、语态，注意过渡词句，注意文章前后思想的统一性以及语言组织的连贯性。《大全》的材料从多角度向同学们展示了各种英语写作的句型以及各类文体的语言特点，内容详尽，深入浅出，通过阅读模仿，再加上举一反三，相信同学们定会插上想象的翅膀，遨游于绚丽多彩的英语王国！

亲爱的中学生同学们，希望大家沿着“Writing through Reading”的写作指导思想，模仿范文，组织段落，认真写作，在“自己做”的基础上，用心领悟、修炼、整理和觉悟每一次写作实践。愿《大全》能成为同学们生活学习上的亲密朋友！

祝愿同学们学习进步！

编 者

CONTENTS

目 录

前言	1
----------	---

叙 事 篇

导语	1
● 传说和历史故事	1
A Narrow Escape	1
Hua Rong Practiced Shooting	2
Meng Jiangnu Wept over the Great Wall	3
Wise Avantis	4
Firewalkers	4
Seven Stories about Superstitions	4
Hanshi Festival	8
April Fools' Day	8
Balzac	9
Zero	9
Pandora's Box	10
● 个人经历	11
A Mock English Examination	11
Just on Time	11
An Expensive Movie	12
Jump the Queue	12
Being a Hostess	12
Presiding over a Class Meeting	13
A Try	14
● 校园记事	14
A Meaningful Vacation	14

A Close Game	15
An English Class	15
Plant Trees	15
My Sporting School Days	16
A "Listen and Speak" English Activity	16
A Bet	17
I Became an Announcer	18
Our School's Sports Meet	18
● 节日记事	19
April Fools' Day	19
The Spring Festival	20
The Tenth Teachers' Day	21
A Christmas Holiday	21
Christmas Activities	22
A Happy Picnic	22
An Unforgettable Evening	23
● 旅行记事	23
A Dangerous Trip	23
A Visit to the Qinhuang Island	24
Meeting a Pen-friend in Germany	24
SOS	25
My First Day in London	25
A Wet Night	26
My First Day in the United States	26
A Language Mix-up	27
A Sea Trip	28
A Traffic Accident	28
A Not Good Train Travel	28
● 难忘的事	29
Perseverance Means Victory	29
Helping a Student	30

An Unforgettable English Lesson	30
Making an Apology	31
Talking with Foreigners	31
The Best Present	32
What Else Is Our Family Short of?	33
A Lesson	33
● 童年记事	34
Doing Favors Can Be Dangerous	34
How Foolish I Was!	34
Catching the Thieves	35
My Father's Son	35
Mother's Advice	36
Never Be Careless	36
Catch a Robber by Wit	37
My Child Is Monkey Sun's Master	38
When You Are Mistaken	38
The Wonderful Watch Was Broken	39
● 新闻通讯	39
A Lucky Orphan	39
Two Girls Go to School	40
Hong Kong's Yesterday and Tomorrow	40
UFOs and Extraterrestrials	41
Protect Trees	42
Hurricane	43
A Close Game	44
A Flood Disaster	44
● 滑稽故事	45
On Our Way Home	45
A Too Fast "Revenge"	45
How to Live a Long Healthy Life and Get Rich	46
I and the Bullocks	46

A Mugging	47
No Parking!	48
After a Heavy Snowstorm	48
Why Not Stop Her?	48
A Small Frying Pan	49
Wrong Reaction	49
A Good Gift	50
One Thousand Ducks	50
Please! Please!	50
● 寓言故事	51
A Loss May Be a Gain	51
Help the Young Shoots to Grow	51
● 哲理故事	52
Family Life	52
Appearance Can Be Deceiving	52
How Fast One's Look Can Change!	53
Different Cultures	54
Deep Love of Brothers	55
Sol Is Right or Wrong?	56
● 侦探故事	56
The Case of the Stolen Painting	56
A Valuable Parcel of "Diamond"	57
The Missing Figure	57
● 童话故事	59
A Child's Wonder	59
A Caterpillar's Voice	61

记 人 篇

导语	63
● 对话记人	63
The Generation Gap	63
A Beautiful Blanket	64
I Met an Anxious Girl	64
Brown's Mission	65
A Lovely French Boy	65
Is the Book Useful?	67
A Phone Call	68
● 以景写人	69
An Old Man Playing Hoop	69
A Young Girl and Her Lover	70
● 群体描写	70
People on the Move	70
A Supermarket Shopper	71
The Peasants in Goderville	72
● 个人传记	73
My Childhood	73
Fascinations	74
A Charming Girl	74
● 名人逸事	76
Marie Curie	76
George Washington	76
Albert Einstein (1)	77
Albert Einstein (2)	78
Martin Luther King, Jr.	79
The First Female Physician	79
The Best Bargain in American Diplomatic History	80
Issac Newton (1)	80

Issac Newton (2)	81
Abraham Lincoln	82
Abraham Lincoln's Humor	82
D. H. Lawrence	83
An Anecdote of Bernard Shaw	83
George Bernard Shaw and Clothes	84
Charles Dickens	84
Dr. Sigmund Freud	85
Winston Churchill	86
Pele: The Most Famous Football Player	87
A Brave Woman	88
Helen Keller	89
Mozart	89
Jenner and Smallpox	90
Thomas Edison	91
Robert Owen	92
● 性格描述	93
The Man Who Wants to Be a Writer	93
The Single Passenger on a Boat	94
Two Men	94
A Strange Polish Girl	95
● 人物介绍	95
A Friend of Mine	95
The Most Fascinating Person I Know	96
My Brother and I	96
A Rich Man	97
The People at Our Table	97
An Elderly Patient	98
A Secretary	99
My Parents	99
Mrs. Shaw and the Men Who Loved Her	100

Sanders: A Life-saver	100
A Strange Man	101
Auntie Pat and Uncle George	102
● 人物特写	103
Bob Sanders: A Naughty Student	103
Phil's Embarrassing Experience in the Library	104
A Good Choice	105
An Actor in the Dark	106
An Actor's Trouble	106
To Return Home was a Great Comfort	107
A Street Beggar at Night	108
My Father	108
My Captain	109
The Officer and the Soldier	110
The Boy and the Hoop	112

描 写 篇

导语	114
● 环境描写	114
In the Field	114
Field in Winter	115
Before My Eyes	115
Sleeping in the Open	116
Looking Around	116
Deep in the Forest	117
● 场景描写	117
At the Railway Station	117
Paying Homage to Matsu	117

At the Street Corner	118
A Surprise to Thumbelina	118
A Ship in the Storm	119
A Chilly Night	119
In a Coach	120
The Girl and Her Brothers	120
The Girl Selling Matches	121
A Lonely Man on His Way Home	122
In the Gale	122
Inside and Outside	123
The Last Farewell	123
In His Mind's Eye	124
● 场面描写	124
A Village Opera	124
A Basketball Game	125
On the Moving Day	125
The Flood is Coming	126
A Big Fire	126
The Departure	127
The Fight between Two Little Bears	127
After Our Boat Was Overturned	128
● 场所描写	128
The Little River	128
The Grand Hotel	129
My Home Village	129
A Little Inn	130
The House of My Landlord	130
My Room	131
Our Library	131
A Great Marketplace	131
A Comfortable Room	132

● 动态描写	132
Cooking	133
Before the Shelves	133
The Fox	134
Escaping from the Window	134
Hesitation	134
Sebastian Going to the Barn	135
The Dog and the Horse	135
On Hearing the Bad News	136
The Meeting of the Dog and Me	136
A New Coat	137
Stung by Mosquitoes	137
The Adventure of the Tin Soldier	138
● 动物描写	138
My Dog	138
A Dead Swallow	139
A Bulldog	139
A Bear Cub	139
The Dying Mother-fox	140
A Spider	141
The Hyena	141
A Turtle	142
A Young Eagle	142
An Old Wolf	143
Sea Otters	143
Amoebas	144
Camels	144
● 景点描写	145
The Sun Moon Lake	145
The Lijiang River	145
Reed Flute Cave in Guilin	146

The Huangguoshu Cataract	147
Jiuzhaigou	148
The Stone Forest	148
Yansai Lake	149
Cangshan Mountain	149
Butterfly Spring	150
The Yuyuan Garden	150
The Slimmer West Lake	150
Zhangjiajie	151
Shaolin Temple	152
Bird Island	152
The Mogao Grottoes	153
Tidal Waves of the Zhejiang River	154
Flowery Path in Mt. Lushan	154
The Five-Old-Men Peak	154
Saint Peter's Church	155
● 景物描写	155
On the Seashore	155
Sunset	156
The Sea	156
A Great Palace	157
The Everchanging Sea	157
In the Country	158
The Still Valley	158
A Sunny Day	159
The Date Trees	159
Minute Pink Flowers	160
A Cinder-path	160
The Well	161
The Great Oak Tree	161
A Little Daisy	162

The Metal Pig	162
The Statues	163
The Stream	164
After a Fire	164
In the Marshy Grasslands	165
A Dark Night	165
Moonlight	166
The Three Gorges	166
The Small Tarn	167
Pines on Mount Tai	167
Mount Tai in Winter	168
The Pastureland on the Tianshan	168
The White Snow Lilies on the Tianshan	168
Valleys in the Tianshan	169
● 名城描写	169
Kaifeng	169
Luoyang	170
Xi'an	171
Suzhou	172
Lhasa	172
Rome	173
Florence	173
Naples	174
Venice	175
● 名山描写	175
Huangshan Mountain	175
Mt. Taishan	176
Mt. Lushan	177
Putuo Mountain	178
Mt. Jiuhua	178
Nanyue Mountain	179