

A COLLECTION  
OF EVERYDAY ENGLISH

英语日常用语集锦

韩宇峰 主编



天津大学出版社

## 前 言

英语在国际文化技术交流和友好往来中，是重要的交往工具，为适应广大读者学习和掌握英语口语基础知识的迫切需要，我们编写了《英语日常用语集锦》一书。

书中所选语句，都是在日常交往中常用的表达方式，而且十分简练，易学易记，为学习英语口语提供了简易实用的材料。掌握本书内容之后，有助于提高英语口语的表达能力。

本书汇编了日常交际英语会话用语，包括情景对话和日常用语两大部分，其中有医务人员和患者常用语，课堂学习等日常用语。本书主要适用于具有初等英语水平的广大英语爱好者，作为学习和参考资料。

本书内容健康，题材广泛，并力求做到语言规范。具有一定的知识性、趣味性和科学性。

本书在编写过程中得到专家教授和同行们的大力支持和帮助，尤其第一部分情景对话由贾柱立老师编写，在此一并表示衷心的感谢。

由于我们的水平所限，诚恳地希望广大读者对书中的错误和不当之处批评指正。

编 者

1992年12月15日

# Contents

## 目 录

### PART ONE

#### 第一部分

#### Situational Dialogues

#### 情 景 对 话

1. Asking about the Time 询问时间 ..... (2)
2. Asking the Way (1) 问路 (1) ..... (2)
3. Asking the Way (2) 问路 (2) ..... (3)
4. On a bus 在公共汽车上 ..... (3)
5. Taking a Taxi 乘出租汽车 ..... (4)
6. At a Railway Station 在火车站 ..... (4)
7. Booking Airline Tickets 订购机票 ..... (5)
8. Introductions and Opening Conversation  
    Gambits (1) 引见与会话的开场白(1) ..... (5)
9. Introductions and Opening Conversation  
    Gambits (2) 引见与会话的开场白(2) ..... (6)
10. Meeting a Friend 遇见一位朋友 ..... (6)
11. Meeting a Person after a long Time  
    久别后相逢 ..... (7)
12. New Year Greetings 新年问候 ..... (7)
13. Saying Good-bye 话别 ..... (7)
14. At a Hotel 在旅馆 ..... (8)
15. At a Post Office (1) 在邮局 (1) ..... (8)
16. At a Post Office (2) 在邮局 (2) ..... (9)
17. At a Library 在图书馆 ..... (9)

|                                       |                |      |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|------|
| 18. At a Theatre                      | 在剧场 .....      | (10) |
| 19. At the Barber's                   | 在理发店 .....     | (10) |
| 20. At the Hairdresser's              | 在(女子)理发店 ..... | (11) |
| 21. At the Cleaner's                  | 在洗衣店 .....     | (11) |
| 22. At a Bank                         | 在银行 .....      | (12) |
| 23. At a Hospital (1)                 | 在医院 (1) .....  | (12) |
| 24. At a Hospital (2)                 | 在医院 (2) .....  | (13) |
| 25. Shopping                          | 买东西 .....      | (13) |
| 26. At Lunch                          | 进午餐 .....      | (14) |
| 27. Tea-time                          | 茶点时间 .....     | (14) |
| 28. With a Friend in a Coffee Bar     |                |      |
| 与一位朋友在咖啡馆 .....                       |                | (15) |
| 29. In a Restaurant (1)               | 在餐馆 (1) .....  | (15) |
| 30. In a Restaurant (2)               | 在餐馆 (2) .....  | (15) |
| 31. I Like Fast Food                  | 我喜欢快餐 .....    | (16) |
| 32. On a Picnic                       | 野餐 .....       | (16) |
| 33. Making an Appointment             | 订预约 .....      | (17) |
| 34. Helping a New Student             | 帮助一位新学员 .....  | (17) |
| 35. Asking Favours                    | 请求帮忙 .....     | (18) |
| 36. Telephoning (1)                   | 打电话 (1) .....  | (18) |
| 37. Telephoning (2)                   | 打电话 (2) .....  | (19) |
| 38. Thanks for Hospitality            | 感谢款待 .....     | (19) |
| 39. Who's it?                         | 谁呀? .....      | (20) |
| 40. Visiting a Friend (1)             | 拜访朋友 (1) ..... | (20) |
| 41. Visiting a Friend (2)             | 拜访朋友 (2) ..... | (20) |
| 42. Asking about Health               | 询问健康 .....     | (21) |
| 43. Visiting a Friend in the Hospital |                |      |
| 看望住院的朋友 .....                         |                | (21) |

|                                      |          |       |      |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|------|
| 44. The Weather (1)                  | 天气 (1)   | ..... | (22) |
| 45. The Weather (2)                  | 天气 (2)   | ..... | (23) |
| 46. Time for Bed                     | 就寝时间     | ..... | (23) |
| 47. Complimenting People on Clothers |          |       |      |
|                                      | 赞美人的衣着   | ..... | (23) |
| 48. Hobby                            | 爱好       | ..... | (24) |
| 49. Watching TV                      | 看电视      | ..... | (24) |
| 50. What Shall We Do This Evening?   |          |       |      |
|                                      | 今晚我们干什么? | ..... | (25) |
| 51. Talking about Studies            | 谈论学习     | ..... | (25) |
| 52. Talking about Future             | 谈论未来     | ..... | (26) |

## PART TWO

### 第二部分

#### Common Sentences for Daily Use

#### 常用语句

#### UNIT ONE

#### 第一单元

|                                     |      |       |      |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|------|
| 1. Meeting                          | 见面   | ..... | (28) |
| 2. Introductions                    | 引见   | ..... | (29) |
| 3. Meeting Guests                   | 迎宾   | ..... | (31) |
| 4. Visiting a Friend                | 拜访朋友 | ..... | (32) |
| 5. To Dinner                        | 赴宴   | ..... | (34) |
| 6. Expressing Thanks                | 道谢   | ..... | (35) |
| 7. Identifying People by Occupation |      |       |      |
|                                     | 辨别身份 | ..... | (37) |
| 8. Talking about Time               | 谈论时间 | ..... | (38) |
| 9. Good Wishes                      | 祝愿   | ..... | (40) |

|                                                 |                  |      |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|------|
| 10. The Week and Month                          | 周日和月份 .....      | (41) |
| 11. Weather                                     | 天气 .....         | (43) |
| 12. Identifying Something                       | 辨别东西 .....       | (44) |
| 13. Talking about Dates                         | 谈论日期 .....       | (46) |
| 14. Asking about Family                         | 询问家庭情况 .....     | (48) |
| 15. Getting Daily Information                   |                  |      |
|                                                 | 询问有关日常生活情况 ..... | (49) |
| 16. Talking about Activities                    | 谈论活动 .....       | (51) |
| 17. Talking about Foreign Languages             |                  |      |
|                                                 | 谈论外语 .....       | (52) |
| 18. Study Hard                                  | 刻苦学习 .....       | (54) |
| 19. Our Dormitory                               | 我们的宿舍 .....      | (55) |
| 20. At the Library                              | 在图书馆 .....       | (57) |
| 21. Extracurricular and Recreational Activities |                  |      |
|                                                 | 课外活动及文娱活动 .....  | (59) |
| 22. Asking the Way                              | 问路 .....         | (61) |
| 23. Asking about Something                      |                  |      |
|                                                 | 就某些问题提问 .....    | (62) |
| 24. On the Telephone                            | 打电话 .....        | (64) |
| 25. Asking for Help                             | 请别人帮忙 .....      | (65) |
| 26. Apologies                                   | 道歉 .....         | (67) |
| 27. buying Something                            | 买东西 .....        | (69) |
| 28. By Bus                                      | 乘公共汽车 .....      | (70) |
| 29. At the Bank                                 | 在银行 .....        | (72) |
| 30. At the Post Office.                         | 在邮局 .....        | (73) |
| 31. Meals at a Restaurant                       | 在餐馆进餐 .....      | (75) |
| 32. At the Railway Station                      | 在火车站 .....       | (77) |
| 33. At the Airport                              | 在飞机场 .....       | (78) |

34. Going Places 旅游 ..... (80)
35. Talking about Personal Details  
    谈论个人情况 ..... (82)
36. Making an Appointment 约会 ..... (83)
37. Polite Conversation 礼貌的交谈 ..... (85)

## UNIT TWO

### 第二单元

1. Keep our Teeth Clean 保持牙齿卫生 ..... (87)
2. The Common Cold 普通感冒 ..... (88)
3. Headache 头痛 ..... (90)
4. Visiting a Patient 探望病人 ..... (92)
5. I like to Be a Nurse 我喜欢当护士 ..... (93)
6. Nutrition in Food 食物中的营养 ..... (95)
7. Hypertension 高血压 ..... (97)
8. Prescription and Doctor's Advice  
    处方和医嘱 ..... (98)
9. Registration 挂号 ..... (100)
10. Stay at a Hospital 住院 ..... (102)
11. Sentences used by Medical Workers  
    医务人员常用语 ..... (104)
12. Sentences used by Patients 患者常用语 ... (106)

## UNIT THREE

### 第三单元

1. Classroom English 课堂用语 ..... (108)
2. Teaching a New Lesson 讲授新课 ..... (111)
3. Our Campus 我们的校园 ..... (114)

# **Part One**

## **第一部分**

### **Situational Dialogues**

#### **情景对话**

## 1. Asking about the Time

询问时间

A: What's the time now?

现在几点了?

B: It's quarter to twelve.

差一刻十二点了。

A: Quarter to twelve?

差一刻十二点了。

B: Yes, it's quarter to twelve.

对, 差一刻十二点。

A: Thank you.

谢谢。

## 2. Asking the Way (1)

问路 (1)

A: Excuse me, please. Could you tell me how to get to the International Market?

劳驾, 请问去国际商场怎么走?

B: Go straight ahead and then turn left at the third corner.

一直走, 在第三个路口向左拐。

A: Is it far?

远吗?

B: No, it's only about five minutes' walk.

不远, 只需要走五分钟的路。

A: Many thanks!

多谢!

B: Not at all.

不客气。

### 3. Asking the Way (2)

#### 问路 (2)

A: Excuse me, could you show me the way to the railway station?

劳驾, 请问去火车站怎么走?

B: Oh, it's quite far from here. I'm afraid you'll have to take a bus.

噢, 离这里很远呢, 我看你得乘公共汽车。

A: Do you know where the bus stop is?

请问公共汽车站在哪里?

B: Cross the street, turn right and go ahead until you get the second crossroad. You can see the bus stop is over there.

穿过这条街, 向右拐, 一直走到第二个十字路口, 你可以看到公共汽车站就在那儿。

A: Thank you very much.

太谢谢您了。

### 4. On a Bus

#### 在公共汽车上

A: Does this bus go to the Water Park?

这路公共汽车去水上公园吗?

B: No. You'll have to get off at the post office, and take a 94.

不去, 你得在邮局站下车, 再乘94路。

A: Could you tell me where to get off?

您能告诉我在哪儿下车吗?

B: It's the next stop but one.

隔一站下车。

A: Thank you.

谢谢

## 5. Taking a Taxi

乘出租汽车

A: The railway station, please. I have to be there by 9:30.

请开到火车站, 我得在 9:30 前赶到那儿。

B: I think we can make it if we get a move on.

如果我们抓紧, 我想能及时到达。

A: You're just in time. Four dollars and fifty cents, please.

您恰好及时赶到。请付四美元五十美分。

B: Here's the fare. You can keep the change.

这是车费。不用找钱了。

A: Thanks.

谢谢。

## 6. At a Railway Station

在火车站

A: When does 213 train leave, please?

请问213次列车什么时候开车?

B: 11:13. Platform 2.

第二站台, 十一点十三分。

A: What time does it reach the terminus?

什么时间列车到达终点站?

B: It gets there at 23:12.

二十三点十二分到达。

A: It'll be midnight.

那将是深夜了。

B: But you can take a taxi there.

不过你可以在那里乘出租汽车。

## 7. Booking Airline Tickets

### 订购机票

A: I want to fly to Tokyo on Sunday morning.

星期日上午我要飞往东京。

B: How many tickets, please?

要几张票?

A: Just one ticket.

只一张。

B: Boeing 707 Airliner DC 104 leaves at 0925.

波音707班机DC104号, 九点二十五分起飞。

A: All right.

好。

## 8. Introductions and Opening Conversation Gambits (1)

### 引见与会话的开场白 (1)

A: Mr Dawson, I'd like you to meet my brother, Bill.

道森先生, 我请您见见我弟弟, 比尔。

B: How do you do?

你好!

C: How do you do?

你好!

B: What do you think of life in Beijing?

你觉得北京的生活怎么样?

C: It's quite different from what I expected.

这与我预想的很不相同。

A: You'll soon get used to it.

你很快会习惯的。

## 9. Introduction and Opening conversation Gambits (2)

### 引见与会话开场白 (2)

A: Mother, this is Miss Li.

妈妈, 这是李小姐。

B: How do you do?

你好!

C: How do you do?

你好!

B: How do you like Tianjin?

你喜欢天津吗?

C: I like it very much, but I still feeling pretty homesick.

我很喜欢, 可是我还有点想家。

B: It's bound to be strange at first.

开始总会有些陌生的。

## 10. Meeting a Friend

### 遇见一位朋友

A: Hi, Jack.

嗨, 杰克。

B: Hi, George. How are you?

嗨, 乔治, 你好吗?

A: Just as usual, thank you. How's everything with you?

象往常一样, 谢谢。你一切都好吗?

B: Pretty good. By the way, where are you going?

很好。顺便问一下, 你要去哪儿?

A: I'm going to the library.

我要去图书馆。

## 11. Meeting a Person after Long Time

### 久别后相逢

A: What a surprisal! We have met here.

真是没有想到，我们在这儿见面了！

B: Haven't seen you for ages, Where have you been?

好久没见了，你到哪去了？

A: I've been away on holiday.

我出门去度假了。

B: Where did you go?

你去哪儿了？

A: Singapore. I stayed with my uncle.

新加坡，我住在我叔叔那了。

## 12. New Year Greetings

### 新年问候

A: Happy New Year!

新年好！

B: Thank you. Same to you!

谢谢，新年好！

A: Are you going anywhere?

你要去什么地方吗？

B: I've been invited over to Brown's. And you?

我应邀去布朗家。你呢

A: I prefer to stay with my family.

我喜欢与我的家人呆在一起。

## 13. Saying Good-bye

### 话别

A: I'd like to say good-bye to you all.

我要向你们大家告别了。

B: What time are you going?

你什么时候走?

A: I'm catching the 9:15 train.

我要赶九点十五分的火车。

B: Well, good-bye, and have a good jourocy!

好吧, 再见。旅途愉快!

A: Good-bye! See you next month.

再见! 下个月见。

#### 14. At a Hotel

在旅馆

A: Have you a single room for three nights?

我要住三天, 这里有单间吗?

B: Yes, you can have Room 608, overlooking the sea.

有, 您可以住808房间, 此房间面对大海。

A: What's the price?

租金多少?

B: \$ 8 a night with a private bath and TV.

每晚八美元, 备有单人浴盆和电视。

A: Can I have a look at it, please?

我可以去看一下吗?

B: Certainly. Come this way, please.

可以。请往这边来。

#### 15. At a Post Office (1)

在邮局 (1)

A: Could you tell me how much this parcel to London is?

请问这个包裹邮到伦敦多少邮资?

B: I'll have a look. Anything else?

我来看一下。还有什么吗？

A: Yes, and a registered letter.

是的，还有一封挂号信。

B: Two dollars and twenty-five cents, please.

两美元二十五美分。

#### 16. At a Post Office (2)

在邮局 (2)

A: I'd like to send a cable to New York.

我要发一份到纽约的电报。

B: What kind of telegram, ordinary or urgent?

哪种电报，普通的还是加急的？

A: Ordinary, please. May I have a telegram blank?

普通的。我可以拿一份空白电报单吗？

B: Sure. Please print your name, address and telephone number at the bottom for our records.

可以。请用印刷体在单子的下面写上你的姓名、地址、电话号码作为文字记录。

A: What's the charge of the telegram?

发这种电报收费标准是多少？

B: Three cents per letter.

每个字母三美分。

#### 17. At a Library

在图书馆

A: Morning!

早晨好！

B: Morning! Can I help you?

早晨好！您借书吗？

A: Yes, I want to find some books on electronic com-

puter, but I don't know how to use the card catalogue.

是的。我要找一些有关电子计算机的书。但我不知道怎样使用卡片目录。

B: Well, I'll show you. This card catalogue offers author, title, and subject approaches to the holdings of the library.

好，我来告诉你。这种卡片目录提供了本馆藏书的作者、书名和学科的查找方法。

A: Than you. I'll use "title" to find the books.

谢谢。我采用“书名”查书。

#### 18. At a Theatre

在剧场

A: I'd like to get two tickets for tomorrow.

我要买两张明天的票。

B: The front row or the back row?

前排还是后排?

A: The front row, please.

请来前排。

B: Here you are.

(票) 给你。

#### 19. At the Barber's

在理发店

A: How would you like it, sir?

先生，您要什么式样的?

B: Not too much off, please.

请不要剪得太多。

A: Would you like it washed?