



易速

大学英语系列

大学 英语 短语

记忆灵

收入《大纲》要求的全部短语，每条短语均给出释

义及精选例句，便于背诵

并体现基本用法

和常考题眼



外文出版社

FOREIGN LANGUAGES PRESS

EASY 易速 大学英语系列

大学 英语 短语

记忆灵

主编 李晓茹

参编人员

陈朝阳	陈	琼	高 明
高海涛	陈	璞	刘桂琴
甄 芳	赵	通	辛永清
王子建			

外 文 出 版 社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语短语记忆灵 / 李晓茹主编. — 北京: 外文出版社,
2004.1

(易速大学英语系列)

ISBN 7-119-03495-2

I. 大… II. 李… III. 英语—短语—高等学校—教学参考资料

IV. H314.3

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2003)第095418号

外文出版社网址:

<http://www.flp.com.cn>

外文出版社电子信箱:

info@flp.com.cn

sales@flp.com.cn

易速大学英语系列

大学英语短语记忆灵

主 编 李晓茹

责任编辑 李 毅

封面设计 吴 涛

印刷监制 冯 浩

出版发行 外文出版社

社 址 北京市百万庄大街24号 邮政编码 100037

电 话 (010) 68995963 (编辑部)

(010) 68329514 / 68327211 (推广发行部)

印 刷 北京蓝空印刷厂

经 销 新华书店 / 外文书店

开 本 大32开

字 数 180千字

印 数 0001~8000册

印 张 10.25

版 次 2004年1月第1版第1次印刷

装 别 平

书 号 ISBN 7-119-03495-2 / G·666 (外)

定 价 20.00元

版权所有 侵权必究

前 言

短语是英语学习中的精灵。它占据着英语“半边天”的强势地位,掌握了它,便掌握了英语的半壁江山,可以随意驰骋;反之,缺失了对短语的认知,运用英语时便会不知西东,左右碰壁。因此,在英语学习中,对短语的重视度日渐升温,教育部最新颁布的《大学英语教学大纲》把对短语的要求由 800 个提高到了 1600 个。

为帮助备战大学英语四、六级统考的考生在较短的时间内牢固记忆并掌握《大纲》中要求的全部短语,我们依据多年的教学经验,编写了这本《大学英语短语记忆灵》。本书收入了《大纲》要求的全部短语,每条短语均给出释义及精选的例句。这些例句短小浅显,语言地道,既便于背诵又体现基本用法或常考题眼。随身携带本书,闲暇时背上几条,日积月累,定会收到“熟读唐诗三百首,不会作诗也会吟”的奇妙功效。

建议读者平时以背诵例句为主,边背诵边揣摩,自可掌握其用法;而考前则可突击背诵“红条”即词义,以达到牢固记忆之效。

由于编者水平有限,本书所存疏漏之处,诚望读者朋友指正。

编 者

A

a bird in (the) hand 已到手的東西,已定局的事情

A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. 一鳥在手勝於二鳥在林。

a bit 少些,有點

"How is your arm after the accident?" "It still hurts *a bit*." "車禍以後你的胳膊怎麼樣了?" "還有點痛。"

"How are you feeling?" "Oh, I'm feeling *a little bit* better today." "你感覺如何?" "今天感覺稍好点儿。"

a bolt from the blue 晴天霹靂,意外事件

His sudden death came as *a bolt from the blue*. 他的突然去世猶如晴天霹靂。

a case in point 有關的事例,例證

I tell you he is selfish. His unwillingness to help his friends is *a case in point*. 我告訴你他很自私,他不肯幫助朋友就是明顯的例子。

What happened to him on Sunday is *a case in point*. 他在星期天碰到的事例是個很好的例子。

a far cry from 與...相差很遠,與...大不相同

The first automobile could run, but it was *a far cry from* a modern car. 早期的汽車雖然能跑,但比現代汽車差得很遠。

a few 几个,少数,有些

There are **a few** people in the room.

房间里有几个人。

A few friends are coming over tonight.

一些朋友今晚要来,你来

Would you like to join us?

吗?

a good deal 许多,大量,…得多

A good deal has been accomplished, but more remains to be done.

虽然完成了许多工作,但还有更多剩下的要做。

a good many 相当多,很多

The little girl knows **a good many** folk songs by heart.

那个小姑娘记得好多民歌。

We have done **a good many** times.

我们已经做过很多次了。

a little 一些,一点点

The old woman had laid by **a little** money.

这位老太太积蓄了一点钱。

a lot 很多

Prices have been lifted **a lot**.

物价涨了很多。

John works **a lot** at home.

约翰在家里干很多活。

a lot of 大量的,许多的

To take it apart now would mean wasting **a lot of** labour.

现在把它拆开,就会浪费大量劳动力。

a multitude of 许多,大量

The book will find **a multitude of** readers.

这本书将会有大批读者。

There are **a multitude of** reasons against it.

有大量反对它的理由。

a number of 若干,许多

A number of new products have been successfully trial-produced.

许多新产品已试制成功。

A great number of problems have arisen.

出现了许多问题。

a piece of cake 容易的事

This work is *a piece of cake*.

这种工作容易极了。

a sea of 无限的,大量,茫茫一片

He stood amid *a sea of* corn.

他站在茫茫一片庄稼之中。

There is *a sea of* troubles ahead.

今后还有无穷无尽的麻烦呢。

a series of 一系列,一连串

After *a series of* wet days, a burst of sun came through the clouds.

连续下了若干天雨后,阳光突然穿云而出。

a trifle 有点儿,稍微

Jack seems *a trifle* angry.

杰克似乎有点儿生气。

Try turning the computer *a trifle*.

你试试把电脑再转一点。

a variety of 种种,多种多样的

Every spring *a variety of* birds come here.

每年春天,各种各样的鸟飞到此地。

abandon oneself to 纵情,沉溺于

He *abandoned himself to* grief.

他沉浸在悲伤之中。

above all 特别重要的是,首先,尤其

He was *above all* a good and tireless writer.

他首先是一位优秀的、不知疲倦的作家。

He is a good football player and, <i>above all</i> , a great sportsman.	他是一位优秀的足球队员,而首先他是一位杰出的运动员。
---	----------------------------

above board 摆到桌面上的,光明正大的	
Everything that we're doing is all perfectly <i>above board</i> .	我们做的每件事情都光明正大。

above sb's/the head 难以理解	
The lecture was a bit <i>above their heads</i> .	这演讲过于深奥了一点,他们不能理解。

across the board 全体人员,包括一切的	
It is very cold outside, you'd better come in the room <i>across the board</i> .	外面很冷,你们所有人最好都进屋。

act on ①对…起作用;对…有功效 ②奉行;按照…行动	
This medicine <i>acts on</i> the heart.	这种药对心脏起作用。
The police are <i>acting on</i> information received.	警方正根据获得的情报采取行动。

act up ①行动倔强,任性 ②出毛病;犯病	
The little boy <i>acted up</i> at the banquet last night.	这个小男孩在昨天的宴会上很调皮。
This old car is always <i>acting up</i> .	那辆旧汽车老是坏。

add up ①加起来,总计 ②合乎情理	
At the exits polite assistants will take the goods and <i>add up</i> the cost.	在出口处,客气的服务员会把你的商品接过去,把价钱加在一起。
I can't understand this case; the facts just don't <i>add up</i> .	我不理解这一案例,这些事实不能说明问题。

add up to 总计达,总共是

The money *adds up to* \$100.

这笔钱总计达 100 美元。

The figures *add up to* 1996.

这些数字加在一起是 1996。

after all 毕竟;究竟

Don't get discouraged by setbacks, we are new to the work *after all*.

别因挫折而灰心,这工作对我们来说毕竟还是新的。

again and again 再三地,反复地

This truth has been proved *again and again* by the facts of history.

这个真理已被历史事实所一再证明。

I have told him *again and again* that he should no longer smoke.

我再三告诫他该再抽烟了。

against all (the) odds 尽管有极大困难

Against all (the) odds, he finished the work.

尽管很困难,他仍完成了这项工作。

ahead of 在...之前

Ahead of us stretches a forest.

我们前面是一片森林。

She left one day *ahead of* him.

她是在他头一天离开的。

ahead of schedule 提前

We finished the project *ahead of schedule*.

我们提前完成了这项工程。

ahead of time 提前,提早

The factory met its production target *ahead of time*.

工厂提前完成了生产指标。

We completed the work five days *ahead of time*.

我们提前五天完成了工作。

all along 始终,一直

I suspected *all along* that he was lying.

我始终怀疑他是在撒谎。

all at once ①突然 ②同时,一起

I felt afraid *all at once*.

我突然间感到害怕。

How is it possible to feel love for two men *all at once*?

怎么可能同时爱上两个男子呢?

all but 几乎,差不多

The party was *all but* over when we arrived.

当我们到达时,晚会已近尾声。

His poem is *all but* finished.

他那首诗差不多写好了。

all in all 总的来说

All in all, it has been a great success.

总的来说,非常成功。

His reaction to the doctor's treatment, *all in all*, is satisfactory.

他对这位医生治疗的反应总的说来是令人满意的。

all manner of 各种各样的,形形色色的

Flies spread *all manner of* diseases.

苍蝇会传播各种疾病。

all of a sudden 突然,猛然

All of a sudden, the tyre burst.

轮胎突然爆裂。

Then, *all of a sudden*, I had a good idea.

这时我突然想到一个好主意。

all over 到处

He was aching *all over*.

他全身都痛。

all over² 遍及She is famous *all over* the world.

她闻名全世界。

(all) over again (从头)再一次The audience liked the song so much that she sang it *all over again*.

听众非常喜欢这支歌,她又唱了一遍。

all right ①正确的,可以,好,行 ②令人满意的 ③(健康)良好的,安然无恙的The answers were *all right*.

回答正确无误。

He said that everything seemed to be *all right*.

他说,一切似乎均令人感到满意。

Don't bother about my father. He is *all right*.

别为我父亲担心,他身体很好。

all the same 尽管如此,仍然*All the same*, there is some truth in what he says.

尽管如此,他的话也有些道理。

When I was away, things went on *all the same*.

我不在时,一切照旧。

all the time (在一段时间内)一直,始终I have been busy *all the time*.

我一直很忙。

all the way 一直,始终;完全We can go *all the way* by motorboat.

我们可以乘摩托艇去。

I'm with you *all the way*.

我完全同意并支持你。

all the while 一直,始终He teaches English in the school *all the while*.

他一直在这所学校里教英语。

all things considered 从各方面考虑起来

All things considered, it is a good plan.

从各方面考虑起来, 这个计划是好的。

all thumbs 笨手笨脚

Harry tried to fix the chair, but he was *all thumbs*.

哈里想修理那把椅子, 可他有些笨手笨脚。

all told 总共

He owns fifteen horses *all told*.

他总共有 15 匹马。

There are 60 guests coming, *all told*.

总共要来 60 位客人。

allow for 考虑到, 体谅

We must *allow for* the train being late.

我们必须考虑到火车可能晚点。

We must *allow for* losing our way in the dark.

我们应该想到天黑会迷路。

allow of 容许, 有…可能

The facts *allow of* no other explanation.

事实俱在, 不容其他解释。

The question *allows of* no dispute.

这个问题毋庸置疑。

along with 与…一道, 和…在一起

She came to dinner *along with* her boyfriend.

她和男朋友一道来吃晚饭。

and so forth 等等

The water rate is the payment in Britain for water when it is supplied to houses and factories *and so forth*.

在英国, 水税是指住家、工厂等得到水的供应时所缴纳的款项。

and so on 等等

She spends her day doing housework, watching television, reading, <i>and so on</i> .	她以做家务、看电视、看书等等度过一天。
In the box there are a pair of scissors, two pieces of glass, <i>and so on</i> .	箱子里有一把剪刀, 两块玻璃等。

angle for 取得, 谋取	
She always <i>angles for</i> a free ticket.	她总是拐弯抹角地想要一张免费票。
She's <i>angling for</i> compliments.	她拐弯抹角地想受到夸奖。

answer for 对...负责	
You must <i>answer for</i> her.	你必须对她负责。
We cannot <i>answer for</i> what they have done.	我们无法为他们的所作所为负责。

anything but 根本不...	
She is <i>anything but</i> a beauty.	她一点也不漂亮。

anything like 完全像..., 全然	
It isn't <i>anything like</i> as cold as it was yesterday.	今天全然不像昨天那么冷。
Can the student use his dictionary with <i>anything like</i> efficiency?	这个学生能多多少少有效地使用字典吗?

apart from ①除...外(别无) ②除...外(尚有)	
<i>Apart from</i> that, all goes well.	除此之外, 一切进行妥当。
<i>Apart from</i> some spelling mistakes, the composition is very good.	除了一些拼写错误, 这篇作文写得很不错。

arm in arm 挽臂, 携手

The new couple walked **arm in arm** into the theatre.

那对新婚夫妇手挽手走进剧院。

as...as... 像...一样

He didn't do **as** badly today **as** he did yesterday.

他今天做的不像昨天做的那样差。

as a matter of fact 事实上,其实

As a matter of fact, I didn't have anything.

事实上,我什么也没有。

I'm going there tomorrow, **as a matter of fact**.

其实,我明天是准备去的。

as a result 结果,因此

As a result, he had to leave.

结果,他只得离开。

The production has begun, **as a result**, to rise rapidly.

生产终于开始迅速地上升。

as a result of 由于...的结果

He was injured **as a result of** boiler explosion.

他因锅炉爆炸而受伤。

as a rule 通常;一般说来

As a rule I don't go to the office on Saturday morning.

一般说来,星期六上午我不到办公室。

As a rule, hail falls in summer.

通常夏天下冰雹。

as a whole 作为一个整体来看;普遍说来,一般地说

We must consider these matters **as a whole**.

我们必须从整体上考虑这些事情。

There are some areas of poverty, but the country **as a whole** is fairly prosperous.

这个国家有些地区比较贫困,但总的来说是相当富裕的。

as far as 远至,到...程度

I'll go with you *as far as* the station for company.

我将陪你到车站。

We'd like to extend our programme *as far as* possible.

我们想尽可能扩大我们的计划。

as far as...be concerned 就...而言

As far as the weather is concerned, I do not think it matters.

至于天气,我认为无关紧要。

as follows 如下

He wrote *as follows*.

他所写如下。

The reaction process is *as follows*.

该反应过程如下。

as for 至于,关于

As for me, I've nothing more to say.

至于我,再没有什么可说的了。

as good as 和...几乎一样,实际上等于

Don't worry, the matter's *as good as* settled.

你不用发愁,问题差不多解决了。

as if/though 好像,仿佛

It appears to me *as if* he will win.

据我看,他好像能赢。

She hurriedly left the room *as though* angry.

她好像发怒那样急忙跑出房间。

as it is 事实上,实际上,照现状看

As it is, we can hardly get to the station by 6 o'clock.

事实上,我们是很难6点钟赶到车站的。

as it were 可以说(是),似乎(是)

He is my best friend, my brother, *as it were*.

他是我最好的朋友,可以说是我的兄弟。

He is, *as it were*, a walking dictionary.

他可以说是一部活字典。

as long as ①只要,如果 ②既然,由于

I'll love you *as long as* I breathe.

只要我还活着,就一定爱你。

As long as you are going to town anyway, you can do something for me.

既然你要进城,你可以帮我办件事。

as often as not 往往,多半

As often as not conservative people look backward rather than forward.

保守的人往往不是向前看,而是往后看。

as regards 关于,至于

As regards John, I will write to him at once.

至于约翰,我会立即给他写信。

I have little information *as regards* his past.

我对他过去的情况不太了解。

as soon as 一…就,刚…便

Come here *as soon as* you finish the work.

工作一结束你就到这里来。

Please write to us *as soon as* you get there.

一到那就请你给我们来信。

as such ①照其资格 ②其本身

He is a gentleman, and should be treated *as such*.

他是位绅士,所以应当给他绅士的待遇。

The gift, *as such*, was of little worth.

这礼物本身没有什么价值。

as to 至于,关于

As to the journey, we must decide about that later.

至于旅行,我们必须以后再定。

He is curious as to what we are going to do.

他对于我们将要做的事感到好奇。

as usual 像往常一样,照例

Please carry on as usual while I am away.

我不在时,请照常干活。

He arrived last, as usual.

他照例是最后一个到达。

as well 同样,也,还

There may be travel expense, as well.

可能还有旅途费用。

as well as 除...之外(还),既...又

In the city there are many black people as well as white people.

城里除了白人外还有许多黑人。

There were always lots of men after her because she was clever as well as pretty.

总有许多男人追求她,因为她既漂亮又聪明。

as yet 迄今,到目前/现在为止

As yet, I haven't met her.

到现在为止,我还没遇见她。

As yet, we have not had an answer from him.

到目前为止,我们还没得到他的回音。

aside from ①除...以外(尚有) ②除...以外(别无)

I didn't accept the job because it was badly paid and aside from that, it wasn't very interesting.

我没接受这个工作,因为工资既少,又非常乏味。

He has no interests, aside from his work.

他除了自己的工作外,没有什么兴趣爱好。