

英语

上海市业余外语广播讲座

(修订本)

(上册)

ENGLISH

华东师范大学出版社

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ENGLISH (1)

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华东师范大学外语系
英语广播教研室

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编

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编 者 的 话

一、本书分上、下两册,系上海市业余外语广播讲座英语基础课程的教材。英语基础课程要求学员经过两年左右的广播教学,初步掌握英语的发音、基础语法和2,000左右经过精选的单词(不包括人名、地名、专有名词及数词),初步掌握由12个常用动词与31个介词结合而成的众多短语及其灵活用法,以便学员能读懂浅近的英美英语原文。

二、本教研室分别负责本书上册编写工作的人员有:杨仲英(1—8课)、孟为民(9—14课)、张健(15—16课)和翁贤青(语音语调)。

三、承蒙美国 Richard R. Lane 博士同意本室以他的 *English As A Second Language* 为蓝本编写成本教材,谨致谢忱。

四、承蒙上海人民广播电台外语组的王富坤和金瑾珣同志审阅本册书稿,谨此致谢。

华东师范大学外语系

英语广播教研室

1985年9月

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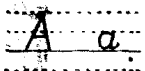
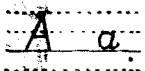


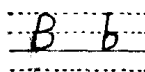
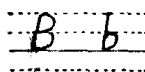


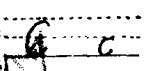
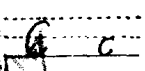


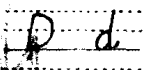
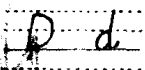


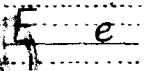
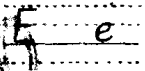


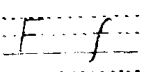
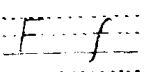


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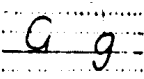

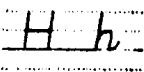
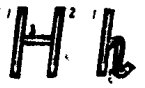
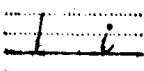
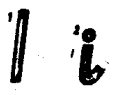
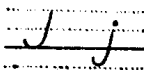

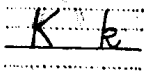

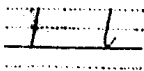

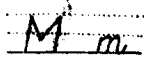

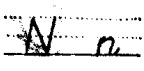
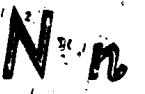
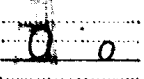

Lesson One (The First Lesson)

第一 课

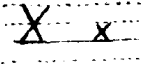
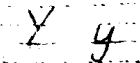
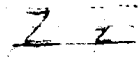
BODY

英语字母表

顺序	印刷体		书写体(斜体行书)				读音
	大写	小写	大写	小写	大写	小写	
1	A	a					[ei]
2	B	b					[bi:]
3	C	c					[si:]
4	D	d					[di:]
5	E	e					[i:]
6	F	f					[ef]

7	G g			[dʒi:]
8	H h			[eitʃ]
9	I i			[ai]
10	J j			[dʒei]
11	K k			[kei]
12	L l			[el]
13	M m			[em]
14	N n			[en]
15	O o			[əu]

- 16 P p P p [pi:]
- 17 Q q Q q [kju:]
- 18 R r R r [ɑ:]
- 19 S s S s [es]
- 20 T t T t [ti:]
- 21 U u U u [ju:]
- 22 V v V v [vi:]
- 23 W w W w ['dʌblju:]

- 24 X x  **X** **x** [eks]
- 25 Y y  **Y** **y** [wai]
- 26 Z z  **Z** **z** [zed, zi:]

Word List (生词表)

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|------|------------|
| 1. lesson | ['lesn] | n. | (教科书中的)一课 |
| 2. one | [wʌn] | num. | 一(个) |
| 3. the | [ði:, ði, ðə] | art. | 这(些); 那(些) |
| 4. first | [fɜ:st] | num. | 第一(个) |
| 5. body | ['bɒdi] | n. | 身体 |
| 6. a/an | [ei, ə] | | |
| | [æn, ən, n] | art. | 一(个) |
| 7. leg | [leg] | n. | 腿 |
| 8. finger | ['fɪŋgə] | n. | 手指 |
| 9. tooth | [tu:θ] | n. | 牙 |
| 10. shoulder | ['ʃəuldə] | n. | 肩 |
| 11. cheek | [tʃi:k] | n. | 颊 |

12. face	[feis]	n.	脸
13. nose	[nəuz]	n.	鼻
14. arm	[ɑ:m]	n.	胳膊
15. ear	[iə]	n.	耳朵
16. eye	[ai]	n.	眼睛
17. elbow	['elbəu]	n.	肘
18. island	['ailənd]	n.	岛, 岛屿
19. orange	['ɒrɪndʒ]	n.	橙, 柑, 橘
		a.	赤黄色的, 橙色的
20. umbrella	[ʌm'brelə]	n.	雨伞, 阳伞
21. hand	[hænd]	n.	手
22. foot	[fʊt]		
[复] feet	[fi:t]	n.	脚
23. toe	[təu]	n.	脚趾
24. neck	[nek]	n.	颈项
25. heart	[hɑ:t]	n.	心脏
26. heel	[hi:l]	n.	脚后跟
27. chin	[tʃin]	n.	下巴, 颏
28. head	[hed]	n.	头
29. chest	[tʃest]	n.	胸腔
30. lip	[lip]	n.	唇
31. mouth	[mauθ]		
[复] mouths	[mauðz]	n.	口, 嘴
32. stomach	['stʌmək]	n.	胃
33. tongue	[tʌŋ]	n.	舌
34. thumb	[θʌm]	n.	拇指
35. knee	[ni:]	n.	膝

36. brain	[breɪn]	n.	脑
37. nerve	[nɜ:v]	n.	神经
38. muscle	['mʌsl]	n.	肌肉
39. bone	[bəʊn]	n.	骨
40. this	[ðɪs]	pron., a.	这, 这个
41. these	[ði:z]	pron., a.	这些, this 的复数形式
42. is	[ɪz]	v.	(be 的第三人称单数现在式) 是
43. are	[ɑ:, ə]	v.	(be 的第一、二、三人称复数和第二人称单数现在式) 是
44. throat	[θrəʊt]	n.	咽喉
45. lung	[lʌŋ]	n.	肺
46. blood	[blʌd]	n.	血
47. skin	[skɪn]	n.	皮肤
48. what	[hwɒt]	pron.	什么

a/an

a/an 是冠词 (article) 的一种, 称为不定冠词 (the indefinite article)。本身不能独立使用, 只能放在一个名词 (noun) 前, 说明这名词的含义。

a 用在以辅音音素 (不是辅音字母) 开头的词前, 例如:

- a leg
- a finger
- a tooth
- a shoulder

a cheek

a face

a nose

an 用在以元音音素(不是元音字母)开头的词前,例如:

an arm

an ear

an eye

an elbow

an island

an orange

an umbrella

在下面的空格内填入 a: 在下面的空格内填入 an:

_____ leg

_____ arm

_____ finger

_____ ear

_____ hand

_____ eye

_____ foot

_____ elbow

_____ face

_____ orange

_____ toe

_____ island

_____ neck

_____ umbrella

名词可分为单数 (singular) 和复数 (plural) 两种形式。复数形式通常是在单数形式后加词尾 -s 构成, 例如:

Singular → Plural

a heart

hearts

a finger

fingers

a leg

legs

a heel

heels

a chin

chins

a shoulder

shoulders

有时候一个名词在词尾加上 -s 成了复数形式以后，有了两个音节，例如：

a nose

noses ['nəʊzɪz]

a face

faces ['feɪsɪz]

以辅音字母 y 结尾的名词，变复数形式时，变 y 为 i，再加 -es，例如：

body

bodies

有些名词的复数是不规则的，例如：

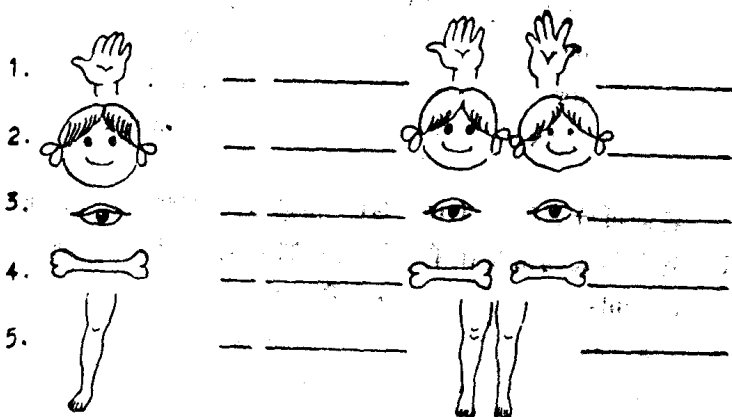
a tooth

teeth

a foot

feet

把适当的词填入空格：



THE PRONUNCIATION OF PLURALS

(复数的读音)

[s]		[z]	
cheeks	heels	thumbs	elbows
chests	heads	legs	bones
hearts	eyes	knees	arms
lips	tongues	toes	muscles
necks	chins	brains	
stomachs	shoulders	nerves	

THIS

this 解释“这，这个”，
用于单数名词。

THESE

these 为 this 的复数，
用于复数名词。

Singular

Plural

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| 1. This is ¹ a leg. | → | These are ² legs. |
| 2. This is a hand. | | These are hands. |
| 3. This is a finger. | | These are fingers. |
| 4. This is a thumb. | | These are thumbs. |
| 5. This is an eye. | | These are eyes. |
| 6. This is an arm. | | These are arms. |
| 7. This is an ear. | | These are ears. |
| 8. This is a lip. | | These are lips. |
| 9. This is a mouth. | | These are mouths. |
| 10. This is a nose. | | These are noses. |
| 11. This is a head. | | These are heads. |

12. This is a throat.	These are throats.
13. This is a shoulder.	These are shoulders.
14. This is an elbow.	These are elbows.
15. This is a knee.	These are knees.
16. This is a muscle.	These are muscles.
17. This is a bone.	These are bones.
18. This is a heart.	These are hearts.
19. This is a brain.	These are brains.
20. This is a lung.	These are lungs.
21. This is a body.	These are bodies.
22. This is a tooth.	These are teeth.
23. This is a foot.	These are feet.
24. This is blood. ³	These are bloods. ⁴
25. This is skin. ³	These are skins. ⁴

1. is 解释“是”，与单数名词或 this 连用。

2. are 解释“是”，与复数名词或 these 连用。

3. blood 和 skin 是不可数名词，因此前面不能用 a。

4. bloods 和 skins 指许多不同类型的血和皮，而不是指该物体本身的复数。

what

what 为疑问代词 (pronoun)，解释“什么”，用来构成特殊疑问句。

what 一般放在句子的前面，句末用问号。注意疑问句表示“这(这些)是什么?”时，它的词序与汉语不一样。

Singular

Plural

1. A: What is this? → A: What are these?

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| B: This is a head. | B: These are heads. |
| A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a chest. | B: These are chests. |
| 2. A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a knee. | B: These are knees. |
| A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a mouth. | B: These are mouths. |
| 3. A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a muscle. | B: These are muscles. |
| A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a foot. | B: These are feet. |
| 4. A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a neck. | B: These are necks. |
| A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a nose. | B: These are noses. |
| 5. A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a tooth. | B: These are teeth. |
| A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a chin. | B: These are chins. |
| 6. A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a throat. | B: These are throats. |
| A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a tongue. | B: These are tongues. |
| 7. A: What is this? | A: What are these? |
| B: This is a hand. | B: These are hands. |

- A: What is this? A: What are these?
 B: This is a thumb. B: These are thumbs.
8. A: What is this? A: What are these?
 B: This is an eye. B: These are eyes.
 A: What is this? A: What are these?
 B: This is an ear. B: These are ears.
9. A: What is this? A: What are these?
 B: This is an elbow. B: These are elbows.
 A: What is this? A: What are these?
 B: This is an arm. B: These are arms.
10. A: What is this? A: What are these?
 B: This is a body. B: These are bodies.
 A: What is this? A: What are these?
 B: This is an umbrella. B: These are umbrellas.

Exercises

(练习)

I. 正确朗读下列字母, 注意各栏中字母读音的共同点:

元音字母	辅音字母
a	h j k
e	b c d g p t v