



NEW

大学英语 实用短语词组

用法指南

单香珍 麻秀丽 孙永强 主编



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前 言

英语短语词组既多又杂，且使用中灵活多样，所以在英语学习中占有十分重要的位置。通过对英语短语词组的学习与研究，可以促进学习者牢固掌握英语知识，拓宽在实际语言环境中熟悉英语短语词组用法的视野，使语言表达更加自如、流畅。在现代英语教学和各类英语考试中，短语词组总是作为一项重要的内容被考查、测试。如：在全国英语四、六级统考，研究生入学等考试中，对短语词组的考查与测试均占很大比重。但英语短语词组数量很大，不仅难以用字面意义简单总和断定其释义，而且使用时的搭配关系也比较复杂、灵活，在文法上也无一定的规则可以遵循，这就给学习者带来了较大困难。为了解决这一实际问题，我们根据大学英语教学大纲的要求，针对学生的实际状况、四六级考试的需求，并结合多年的教学经验编写了这本书。

在选题方面，我们力图适应大学英语教学大纲对短语词组的要求，在突出全国英语四、六级统考及研究生入学考试中常用的短语词组的同时，也兼顾了目前大学英语统编教材中常用的短语词组。经过反复筛选，收集高频短语词条约 2000 个，加以注释，并辅以大量例句。在编写过程中，我们参阅了国内外各种词典、语法书，对较难的词条做了总结归纳。同时，力图采用通俗的语言、清晰的分类和简明的例句，使读者可以从每个词条和义项的具体例证中了解该短语词组在实际语言环境中的意义和用法。

在体例上，突出该书的实用性。

全书共分3部分：第1部分是常用高频短语释义，精选例句，展现词义及用法；第2部分为试题，共有短语词组类试题600道，试题针对性强，训练范围广；第3部分是答案与精解，便于自查自测。

每部分均按字母表顺序排列，体例编排醒目，易于查检，是不可多得的工具书和备考用书。

本书适用于大学生、研究生和自修者，可以作为工具书和考前强化训练用书。

由于编者水平有限，加之时间仓促，疏漏和错误在所难免，恳请读者斧正。

编 者

2002年6月26日

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第 1 部分

用法和例句



abandon oneself to 沉溺于, 陷入

Do not abandon yourself to pleasures.

不可一味享乐。

abide by 遵守, 信守(协议、法律、诺言、决定等);

坚持(意见等), 承受…的后果

He will abide by his promise.

他会遵守诺言。

Will you abide by what has been agreed upon?

你将遵守已商定的协议吗?

We will have to abide by the inevitable.

我们将不得不承受那不可避免的事。

a bit 一点, 一些(可做程度副词, 修饰动词、形容词等)

I don't worry a bit. 我一点都不担心。

a body of 一片, 一批, 大量

He had a large body of facts to prove his theory.

他有大量的事实证明他的理论。

An island is a body of land. 岛是一片陆地。

a bolt from the blue (sky) 晴天霹雳

The news of his death came as a bolt from the blue.

他去世的消息有如晴天霹雳。

above all 尤其是,最重要的是

She prefers to choose a tall, handsome and above all, considerate young man as her boyfriend.

她想选一位个子高、长相英俊、更重要的是体贴周到的人做男朋友。

She has a taste for literature, and above all, for classical drama.

她喜爱文学,尤其是古典戏剧。

absent in (当主语为无生命的名词时,可用 absent from 替换)不在,没有;(当主语是有生命的名词时)(不在这里)在(另)一个地方

He is absent in Shanghai.

他(不在这里)现在在上海。

absent oneself from 缺席

Why did he absent himself from the meeting?

他为什么昨天没参加会议?

When they came to see me, I was absent from Shanghai.

他们来看我时,我不在上海。

accede to 答应,允诺(要求、建议等)

The government acceded to their request.

政府答应了他们的要求。

access to 接受(或进入)的机会,享用机会;通道,入口

All students must have access to good books.

所有的学生必须有机会读到好书。

Access to mountain towns is often difficult because of poor roads.

山区城镇常因道路不佳,难以进入。

accompany on 用…为伴奏

Her mother accompanied her on the piano.

她母亲弹钢琴为她伴奏。

accompany with 伴随,和…一起发生

She accompanied the words with a knowing smile.

她说这些话时,会心地笑了。

President Reagan accompanied his inauguration speech with many gestures.

里根总统在就职演说中做了许多手势。

I had a headache accompanied with fever.

我头痛并且发烧。

accord with 与…一致,符合

My information does not accord with what the report states.

我了解的情况与这个报告所讲的不一致。

His story accords with what I saw.

他讲的与我看到的吻合。

according to [as] + n. 按照,依据,随…而定

Cut your coat according to your cloth.

量入为出。(英谚)

The business will prosper according as it is properly managed.

事业的兴旺,全看管理是否得当。

account for 解释,说明(原因);说出(钱等的)用途;(在数量上)占

The teacher asked him to account for his lateness for

school.

老师让他解释上学迟到的原因。

He was asked to account for every penny of the money.

要求他说出每一笔钱的用途。

Today, paper accounts for about half of all wastes collected.

当今,纸张占所收集的垃圾总数的一半。

You'll have to account for the accident.

你必须对这场事故负责。

How do you account for the difference between them?

你怎样解释他们之间的区别?

accuse sb. of sth. 指责某人;控告某人

He was accused of murdering his wife.

他被指控谋杀了他的妻子。

They accused the teacher of favoritism.

他们指责那位老师偏心。

accustomed to 习惯于

I'm accustomed to hard work.

我习惯了艰苦的工作。

My mother was accustomed to using her left hand.

我母亲习惯用左手。

a change for the better 变好,好转

There is a change for the better in the weather today.

今天,天气好转了。

a close game 势均力敌的比赛

We watched a close game yesterday.

昨天,我们观看了一场势均力敌的比赛。

acquaint with 熟悉

Travel will acquaint you with new customs of the country.

旅行会使你熟悉那个国家新的风俗习惯。

Are you acquainted with the rules of chess?

你熟悉国际象棋的规则吗?

act as 担任, 充当

A trained dog can act as a guide to a blind person.

受过训练的狗可以充当盲人的向导。

Many students acted as interpreters during the vocation.

在假期, 许多学生做翻译。

act for 代理

In the chairman's absence, the vice chairman will act for him.

主席不在时, 副主席代理。

act on [upon] 按…而行动, 奉行, 对…起作用

He is more willing to accept and act on the suggestions of another person.

他更愿意接受并按照别人的建议行动。

Many scientists think that all living things are able to act on a regular timetable.

许多科学家认为所有的生物都能遵循一定规律活动。

Alcohol acts on the nervous system.

酒精对人体的神经系统有影响。

act up (机器)出毛病, 运转不正常; 捣蛋, 胡闹; (旧病等)复发, 恶化

The machine is acting up again.

那部机器又出毛病了。

If you are going to act up, you can't go to the store.

你要是胡闹, 就不许去商店了。

An injury to her waist began to act up.

她腰部的旧伤又复发了。

act up to + n. 按…行事, 履行

But your parents didn't act up to what they said before.
但你的父母并没有按他们以前答应的条件行事。

adapt from 从…改编

The TV serial Dream of Red Mansions is adapted from the well-known novel of the same title.

电视连续剧《红楼梦》是由著名同名小说改编而成的。

adapt to 适应于

It is very difficult for your brother to adapt himself to his new surroundings.

你弟弟对适应新环境感到非常困难。

Finding it hard to adapt to the climate in the city, he decided to move to the north.

他发现适应这个城市的气候很难,决定搬到北方。

(be) adapted for 适合于

The book is adapted for students going abroad and master's degree graduate study candidates.

本书适合于出国生和报考硕士学位研究生使用。

add to 增加

There is no limit to man's ability to create new things that add to his comfort and enjoyment of life.

为了增添生活上的舒适和乐趣,人的创新能力是永无止境的。

It adds to my pleasure to read such a good book.

读了这样一本好书使我格外高兴。

add up 把…加起来,总计;有意义,有道理

Add up six, seven and eight and you'll get up 21.

把6,7,8相加,总数是21。

Take care to add the bill up correctly.

注意把账单加准确。

Your excuse just doesn't add up.

你的借口完全站不住脚。

add up to 总计, 总数达; 等于说, 意味着

Ten and six adds up to sixteen.

10 加 6 等于 16。

The teacher's answer just adds up to a refusal.

这位老师的回答简直等于拒绝。

address oneself to 对…说, 跟…谈, 与…通信; 从事于, 致力于

She addressed herself to her students that she would no longer remain in her present position.

她对她的学生说, 她不久将离开目前的职位。

His father addressed himself to writing.

他父亲致力于写作。

adhere to 坚持, 粘附

He resolutely adhered to what he had said at the meeting.

他坚持他在会上说过的话。

This paint will adhere to any surface, whether rough or smooth.

无论表面是粗糙还是光滑, 这种漆都能粘得上。

adjust (oneself) to 使(自己)适应于

I think I shall be able to adjust myself to life abroad.

我相信我会适应在国外的生活。

Have you got adjusted to the weather here?

你已经习惯于这里的天气吗?

admit of 容许, 有…的可能

The sentence admits of several interpretations.

这个句子可以有几种解释。

This article admits of improvement.

这篇文章还有可以润饰的地方。

admit sb. into [to] + n. 接纳, 收容, 允许(入学、入会)

We have admitted girls into our school.

我们已准许女孩入学。

admit to 承认, 进入, 参加, 开向

He was admitted to the hospital suffering from bad cold.

他患严重感冒, 被送入医院。

This gate admits to the yard.

这道门通向院子。

adopt...as 作为...而采纳

This sport has been played in some forms since the Middle Ages but was not seriously adopted as an organized game until 1848.

从中世纪以来, 这种体育活动就已经以某种形式存在了, 但直到 1848 年, 才正式被接受为一种有组织的比赛。

advantage over 优于, 胜于, 胜过

She has an advantage over her husband.

她比她丈夫强。

afraid of 害怕

They were afraid of embarrassing me.

他们怕我为难。

after a while 过了一会儿

After a while, it seemed that the birds were going to win.

过了一会儿, 看起来鸟儿们似乎要赢了。

after all 毕竟, 终究, 终归

It's not surprising you are tired. After all, you were up until three last night.

难怪你感到疲倦。别忘了, 你昨天夜晚三点才睡觉。

Our views are not so far apart, after all.

我们的观点毕竟相差不太远。

after hours 业余时间, 非营业(上班)时间

The store was cleaned and swept out after hours.

商店在关门以后被打扫得干干净净。

agree about [in] 对…有相同看法

I agreed about what you said.

我同意你讲的话。

agree on [upon] 对…达成协议, 对…取得一致意见, 商定

The students met at the time they had agreed on.

学生们按约定的时间会面了。

They agreed upon leaving there the next day.

他们一致同意第二天离开那里。

His ideas are not agreed upon by the teachers.

他的想法和老师的意见不一致。

agree to 同意

The motion was agreed to without opposition.

提议没有受到任何反对就通过了。

After much argument this arrangement was finally agreed to.

经过许多争论后, 这一安排总算被采纳了。

agree with 与…一致, 同意…的意见, 对…适合

I can't agree with you on that point.

在那一点上, 我不同意你的意见。

The same drink doesn't agree with every constitution.

同一种饮料不见得对每个人的身体都适合。

Does the climate agree with the patient?

这气候适合病人的体质吗?

ahead of 在…之前, 早于, 先于

Betty finished her test ahead of the others.

贝蒂比别人先考完。

He finished the work ahead of time.

他提前完成了工作。

aim at 目的在于..., 力争

What are you aiming at?

你的用意何在?

aim for 瞄准, 对准

We were aiming for a point 1500 miles south of Hawaii, and we were right on target.

我们的目标是距夏威夷以南 1500 英里的一个地点, 并且我们准确地命中目标。

alive with 挤满, 充满

The stores were alive with people the Sunday before the Spring Festival.

在春节前一个星期日, 商店里挤满了人。

all along 一直, 一贯; 始终, 沿途

Tom said all along that she was not a person to be trusted, but you would not listen to him.

汤姆一直说她为人不可靠, 可你就是不听。

There were many farms all along the roads.

沿路有许多农场。

all around 到处; 各方面; 全面的

They have looked all around for the missing child.

他们到处寻找那个丢失的孩子。

Today the people's living conditions have been improved all around.

今天, 人民生活条件的各方面都有了改善。

all at once 突然, 忽然; 同时

All at once the girl burst into tears.

女孩突然大哭起来。

Don't eat those cakes all at once.

不要把那些蛋糕一次吃完了。

all but 差不多,几乎,简直;除了…之外

They have known each other for all but ten years.

他们几乎认识十年了。

All but three of the students passed their first-year examination.

除了 3 个学生外,都通过了一年级考试。

all ears 洗耳恭听,聚精会神地听讲

Go ahead with your story; we are all ears.

开始吧,我们洗耳恭听。

all in all 总而言之,全部地;最重要的,最喜爱的

All in all, he gave an excellent performance.

总的说来,他表演得极为出色。

At present, study is all in all to her.

目前,对她来说,学习最重要。

Music is her all in all.

她最喜爱的就是音乐。

all manner of 各式各样的

In the nearby supermarket you can buy all manner of things.

在附近的超市里,你可以买到各式各样的东西。

all of 实足,至少

May could not swim although she was all of 12 years old.

梅已足足 12 岁了,但还不会游泳。

The book costs all of three dollars.

这本书花了 3 美元整。

all of a sudden 突然,意想不到

All of a sudden everything got out of order.

突然,什么事都乱套了。