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中国环境统计专题组

National Bureau of Statistics  
China Environmental Statistics  
Study Group

# 中国 环境统计 2000

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## 编者说明

《中国环境统计 2000》是中挪环境统计与分析合作项目的重要成果之一，它是继《中国环境统计 1998》之后编辑的第二本较全面反映我国各领域环境基本情况和环境问题的资料信息集。本书收录了 1999 年中国各方面大量的环境统计数据，以及若干历史年份的主要统计数据。在本书的编辑过程中，我们参考、借鉴了挪威及其他国家编撰类似资料的方法和经验，努力使本书的内容更加全面、翔实，以便于我国各级决策者、研究人员以及广大社会公众参考。

本书内容共分为两部分，第一部分为环境统计分析，包括 14 章内容：1.背景信息；2.人口与居民消费；3.城市建设；4.农业；5.林业；6.渔业；7.地质环境；8.能源；9.交通运输；10.海洋环境；11.环境污染状况；12.环境保护与管理；13.生物多样性；14.大气排放。第二部分为环境统计资料。书中附有主要统计指标解释、中国环境保护大事记和中国环境统计指标同世界主要国家的比较。

本书中的全国性统计数据，除国土面积和森林资源数据外，均未包括香港特别行政区、澳门特别行政区和台湾省。书中符号使用“…”表示数据不足本表最小单位数；空白表示该项统计指标数据不详或无该项数据；“#”表示是其中的主要项；“\*”表示本表附有注解。

本书由中挪环境统计与分析项目《中国环境统计》专题组织编写。在编写过程中，国家各有关部门给予了大力支持和协助，挪威政府提供了资金援助，挪威统计局专家布朗威尔先生（Mr.Frode Brunvoll）等人给予了具体帮助与指导，在此谨致谢意。

《中国环境统计》专题组

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## Editors' Note

*China Environmental Statistics 2000* is a major achievement for the cooperation project of "China-Norway Environmental Statistics and Analysis". Following the release of *China Environmental Statistics 1998*, it is another collection of basic environmental information and data from various sectors in China. Large amount of 1999 environmental statistics from various sectors and important environmental statistics over the years all have been collected and compiled in the publication. In the process of information collection and editing, experiences and ways from Norway and some other countries were taken as a reference. All endeavor have been made for a more comprehensive, wider coverage and more accurate publication, and for more convenience to decision-makers, to researchers and to readers in all walks of life and Comparison of Indicators of Environmental Statistics among People's Republic of China and Other Countries.

There are two parts in this publication. Part I consists of 14 chapters devoted to statistical analysis on environment: Chapter 1 Background Information, Chapter 2 Population and Household Consumption, Chapter 3 Urban Development, Chapter 4 Agriculture, Chapter 5 Forestry, Chapter 6 Fishery, Chapter 7 Geological Environment, Chapter 8 Energy, Chapter 9 Transportation, Chapter 10 Marine Environment, Chapter 11 Environment Pollution; Chapter 12 Environmental Protection and Management, Chapter 13 Bio-Diversity, Chapter 14 Atmospheric Emission. Part II is devoted to environmental statistics. Explanatory notes on main statistical indicators and chronicles of events of environmental protection in China are also compiled.

National statistics data cited in this publication, except the figures of territorial area and forest resources, do not include that of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province. In the publication, "..." indicates that the figure is not large enough to be measured with the smallest unit in the table; Blanks indicate data unavailable; "#" indicates major items; "\*" indicates footnotes attached.

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