



根据教育部最新考试大纲编写

# 全国英语等级考试



# 过关必备

KOUSHI GUOGUAN BIBEI

# 试

第一级

主编 北京大学 郑康华



天津大学出版社  
TIANJIN UNIVERSITY PRESS

# 全国英语等级考试

口试过关必备

第一级

主编 北京大学 郑康华

天津大学出版社

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

全国英语等级考试口试过关必备. 第1级 / 郑康华主编. —天津:天津大学出版社, 2004.1

ISBN 7-5618-1882-3

I. 全... II. 郑... III. 英语—口语—水平考试—自学参考资料 IV. H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2003) 第 119964 号

出版发行	天津大学出版社
出版人	杨风和
地址	天津市卫津路 92 号天津大学内 (邮编: 300072)
电话	发行部: 022-27403647 邮购部: 022-27402742
印刷	北京朝阳印刷厂有限责任公司
经销	全国各地新华书店
开本	93mm × 167mm
印张	5.875
字数	181 千
版次	2004 年 1 月第 1 版
印次	2004 年 1 月第 1 次
印数	1-5000
定价	30.00 元 (共三册)

# “北大阳光”全国英语等级考试 系列用书

## 编 委 会

主 编	北京大学	郑康华
编 委	北京大学	文梁娟
	北京大学	马 玲
	北京大学	王旭琰
	北京大学	王 萍
	北京外国语大学	李亚乔
	北京外国语大学	Matt
	北京外国语大学	Emily

# 前 言

由教育部考试中心推出的全国英语等级考试(PETS)分为笔试和口试两部分内容。二者休戚相关,处于同等重要的地位。为了满足广大考生对口试辅导的需求,同时也为了使广大考生能顺利通过PETS口语考试,我们特邀请有关英语语言学专家、教授编写了本套丛书,旨在抛砖引玉,借以帮助广大考生了解口试程序、掌握口试技巧,同时为考生提供全方位的实战训练素材。

本套丛书严格按照教育部考试中心出版的最新考试大纲编写。每级都以大纲规定掌握的交际话题作为主线,辅之以常用句型、情景对话和口试模拟,一方面由浅入深、由表及里地对考试要点进行分析讲解,另一方面通过口试模拟,让考生横向联系、纵向贯通地掌握全部知识要点。

全书编排合理,取材广泛,内容新颖,涉及日常生活的方方面面,把大纲规定掌握的全部考点一网打尽。另外本书使用袖珍开本,小巧玲珑,便于携带,方便考生随时随地进行学习。

本书出版后,希望对广大读者和考生朋友们有所帮助,同时也真诚希望各位读者朋友提出宝贵的意见,以便再版时修订。

编者

2004年1月

# 目 录

## Unit 1 Personal Identification, People

### 个人情况,人们

常用句型 .....	1
情景对话 .....	2
模拟考场 .....	6

## Unit 2 Home and Family

### 家与家人

常用句型 .....	24
情景对话 .....	25
模拟考场 .....	29

## Unit 3 Daily Life and Work

### 日常生活与工作

常用句型 .....	47
情景对话 .....	48
模拟考场 .....	52

## Unit 4 Free Time Activities and Holidays

### 闲暇活动与假日

常用句型 .....	69
情景对话 .....	70
模拟考场 .....	73

## Unit 5 Transport

### 交通

常用句型 .....	91
情景对话 .....	92
模拟考场 .....	96

## Unit 6 Places

### 地方

常用句型 .....	114
情景对话 .....	115

模拟考场 .....	119
<b>Unit 7 Food and Drink</b>	
<b>饮食</b>	
常用句型 .....	137
情景对话 .....	138
模拟考场 .....	142
<b>Unit 8 Shopping</b>	
<b>购物</b>	
常用句型 .....	160
情景对话 .....	161
模拟考场 .....	165
<b>Unit 9 Services</b>	
<b>服务</b>	
常用句型 .....	183
情景对话 .....	184
模拟考场 .....	188
<b>Unit 10 Study</b>	
<b>学习</b>	
常用句型 .....	206
情景对话 .....	207
模拟考场 .....	211
<b>Unit 11 Health</b>	
<b>健康</b>	
常用句型 .....	229
情景对话 .....	230
模拟考场 .....	234
<b>Unit 12 Weather</b>	
<b>天气</b>	
常用句型 .....	252
情景对话 .....	253
模拟考场 .....	256



# Unit 1 Personal Identification, People 个人情况, 人们

All the world is a stage and all the men  
and women merely players on it.

世界是个大舞台, 所有的男男女女只  
不过是表演者。

## 常用句型

1. How are you?  
你好吗?
2. Fine. And you?  
很好, 你呢?
3. How do you do?  
你好!
4. It's a nice day, isn't it?  
今天天气不错, 对吗?
5. By the way, my name is Tom.  
对了, 我叫汤姆。
6. Nice to meet you.  
很高兴见到你。
7. I'd like you to meet Mary.  
我想把你介绍给玛丽。





8. This is Mary, and this is Tom.

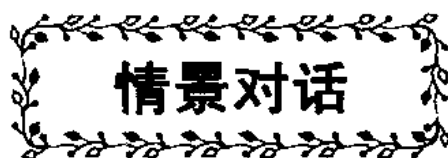
这位是玛丽,这位是汤姆。

9. I beg your pardon.

对不起,请原谅!(用于向某人道歉、请求让路、提出异议前,或用于没听清对方的话希望重复一遍,或美国英语中用于同陌生人说话之前等)。

10. She is from the United States.

她来自美国。



### Dialogue 1

Tom: Good morning, Mary.

早上好,玛丽。

Mary: Good morning, Tom.

早上好,汤姆。

Tom: This is Bryant, my friend, from the United States.

And Bryant, this is Mary, my neighbour.

这位是我的美国朋友布莱恩特;布莱恩特,这位是我的邻居玛丽。

Bryant: How do you do, Miss Mary? Glad to meet you.

你好! 玛丽小姐,很高兴见到你。

Mary: How do you do, Mr. Bryant? Nice to meet you, too.

你好,布莱恩特先生,我也很高兴见到你。

### Dialogue 2

Secretary: What's your name, please?

请问你叫什么名字?



Bryant: My name is Bryant.

我叫布莱恩特。

Secretary: How old are you?

多大了?

Bryant: I'm 20 years old.

20 岁。

Secretary: What's your nationality?

你的国籍?

Bryant: China.

中国。

Secretary: What do you do for a living?

你靠什么谋生?

Bryant: I'm a software programmer.

我是一个程序设计员。

Secretary: And your employer?

你的雇主是……?

Bryant: I'm working for Microsoft.

我在微软工作。

Secretary: How long are you going to stay in Britain?

你准备在英国停留几天?

Bryant: Four days.

四天。

### Dialogue 3

Tom: Hello, this is Tom speaking.

你好,我是汤姆。

Mary: Hello, Tom. This is Mary.

你好,汤姆。我是玛丽。

Tom: Hello, Mary! How are you?



玛丽,你好吗?

Mary: I'm fine. Thank you. And you?

谢谢,我很好,你呢?

Tom: I'm fine too. Thank you.

我也很好,谢谢。

Mary: Tom. I'm calling to tell you my cell phone number.

汤姆,我打电话给你是要告诉你我的手机号码。

Tom: Oh, what is it?

噢,是多少?

Mary: It's 13691155237.

13691155237。

Tom: OK, I've got it. It's easy to remember.

好,我知道了,这个号码很容易记。

Mary: Then it'll be much easier for you to contact me.

那你以后联系我就方便多了。

Tom: That's great.

太好了!

Mary: Bye-bye!

再见!

Tom: Bye-bye!

再见!

#### Dialogue 4

Mary: Tom, you are very busy these days, aren't you?

汤姆,你这些日子很忙,是吗?

Tom: Yes, Mary. I'm looking for a job.

对,玛丽,我在找工作。

Mary: Have you got one?



找到了吗?

Tom: Not yet. Actually, I haven't decided what to do.

What do you think of it?

还没有找到,事实上,我没决定好干什么,你怎么认为?

Mary: Everyone wants to get a highly paid job, but it is not easy to find. Besides, it may not suit everyone.

每个人都想找到一份薪水高的工作,但这种工作不好找,另外,它也不是适合每个人的。

Tom: That's true.

对。

Mary: The most important thing is that you have to consider your character and interests before you make a decision.

最重要的是,在做决定之前,你得考虑自己的性格和兴趣。

Tom: Yes. Maybe it's good for me to be a teacher or something.

对,也许我适合干老师之类的工作。

Mary: I also think teaching is suitable for a person like you.

我也认为你适合当老师。

Tom: That's just what my parents and other friends say.

Thank you.

我父母和其他朋友也这么说,谢谢你!



## 模拟考场

### 第一节 考生个人情况介绍

(仅供口试教师用)

1. Greetings and introductions	Back-up questions
Assessor invites candidates in and indicates chairs.	
(to A + B) Good morning/afternoon. (to A + B) Can you give me your marksheets, please? (pass marksheets to assessor) (to A + B) I'm..., and this is... He/She will just listen to us.	
(to A) Now, what's your name?... Thank you. (to B) And your name?... Thanks.	What's your name?
2. Giving information about place of origin, occupation, studies	Back-up questions
Ask the following questions. Address B first.	
( i ) Where do you come from? /Where are you from?	Are you from...?
( ii ) <b>For adult candidates</b> Are you a student or do you work here/there?  What do you study/do? Do you like it?	Do you study? /Are you a student? Do you work? /Have you got a job? What's your job? Do you like studying... / your job?
( iii ) <b>For teenagers at school ( or have just finished school)</b> Which school are/were you in? What subjects do/did you study? What subjects do/did you like best? Or What subjects are/were you good at? Or What subject is/was the most difficult? Or What subjects do/don't/did/didn't you like? Or Do/Did you like your school? Why do/don't/did/didn't you like it?	What do / did you study? Do/Did you study mathematics/English? Do/Did you like...? Are/Were you good at...?
Repeat for A	



## 第二节 考生相互问答(供两位考生时使用)

### 题目 1:

口试教师对考生 A 说:

(把提问卡 1 递给考生 A) A, here is a card for you. *B attended a meeting*. Now, ask him/her five questions about it according to the card.

口试教师对考生 B 说:

(把回答卡 1 递给考生 B) Here is a card for you, B. *You attended a meeting*. Now, answer A's questions about it. You can use what is there on your card to help you.

### 题目 2:

口试教师对考生 B 说:

(把提问卡 2 递给考生 B) B, here is a card for you. Now, ask A five questions about *his/her hobby* according to the card.

口试教师对考生 A 说:

(把回答卡 2 递给考生 A) Here is a card for you, A. Now, answer B's questions about *your hobby*. You can use what is there on your card to help you.



提问卡 1

*He/She attended a meeting.* Please ask him/her five questions about it according to the card.

**A Meeting**

1. Time?



2. Place?



3. Lecturer?

张教授



4. About?

Social Development

5. Long?

2 小时



# 回答卡 1

You attended a meeting. Please answer his/her questions about it. You can use what is there on your card to help you..

## A Meeting

1. Time?



2. Place?



3. Lecturer?

张教授



4. About?

Social Development

5. Long?

2 小时





提问卡 2

Please ask him/her five questions about *his/her* hobby (爱好) according to the card.

Hobby (爱好)

1. Favourite?



2. Every day?

周末

周一到周五

每天

3. Long?

大约 3 小时

4. Place?



5. Companion(同伴)?

Mary



Tom

