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大学英语同形词例解手册



周俊英 主编

上海交通大学出版社

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前 言

英语词汇浩如烟海,记不胜记,但并不是无章可循,互无关联,它们之间存在着各种各样的内在联系。只要能利用构词知识,分析词汇的构成,了解其含义,按词根、词干归类去体会各组词之间的联系,就能找出英语单词的构词规律,从而举一反三,触类旁通。

本书分两部分编写。第一部分为同根词,第二部分为形似词。同根词部分选用了构词能力较强的 78 组词根,并列由这些词根派生出的 341 个常用单词。形似词部分共收集 132 组, 345 个常用形似词。作者根据多年大学英语的教学经验,对读者在词形上易混淆的词汇进行收集、归纳、分析,并结合语料库、语言学等研究成果,对各组词进行比较、分析,指出各词语间的异同,并提供了规范的例句,搭配及练习,使读者能从不同角度了解词汇的特点。

本书按每组词首字母顺序排列,有目录,并有单词目录。本书不仅可用作在校大学生、研究生和广大英语学习者的实用工具书,也可供大、中学英语教师在教学中参考。

本书词根来源和构词分析以 Webster 的“New International Dictionary of English Language”和 Rev. Walter W. Skeat 的“An Etymological Dictionary of English Language”两书为依据。此外还参考了其他一些有关语言学、词汇学等方面著作。在此,谨向这些词典和图书的作者致以衷心的感谢。

编 者

于北京工业大学

1999 年 10 月

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ceive : conceive, deceive, perceive, receive	1
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cite : excite, incite, recite	5
claim : acclaim, claim, declaim, disclaim, exclaim, proclaim, reclaim	7
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