

大学英语通关精品系列

大学英语

Grand Sight
at words used in Nation-level College Test

国家级考试词汇

用法大观

喻家楼 / 主编

中国科学技术大学出版社

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内 容 简 介

本书为大学英语国家级考试特别用书。本书以词汇为纲,词义、句法为线,词汇量大,释义齐全,编排严密,是一本报考研究生、四级、六级英语考试的必备参考书。

本书每个词条包括单词拼写、音标、词性、词义,每一词义附有英文例句及相应的中文翻译。

本书主张在活学活用中积极主动地记忆单词。单独孤立地记忆单词,枯燥乏味,事倍而功半,并容易让人产生消极抵触情绪,本书尽了最大努力解决这一问题。每一单词的每一释义都有相应的英文例句及中文翻译,这些例句经过精心选择,鲜活生动,富有表现力,读者不仅能从中学到词汇、语音、词性、释义,细细体味,更可以从中看到蕴含在例句中的丰富的西方文化。所附的中文翻译对体味中英文相映成趣,对提高翻译能力也不无裨益。

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前 言

《大学英语国家级考试词汇用法大观》是各类考生通过大学英语国家级考试的一种必备用书。该书主编喻家楼教授在考研辅导班辅导英语已有十多年的时间,积累了丰富的辅导研究生、四级和六级考试的经验,考题的命中率高。考生的成绩达线率每年都在百分之八十以上。

本书与教育部颁发的《硕士研究生入学英语考试大纲》及四级、六级考试的词汇要求完全一致。我们深感编写此书责任重大,出于对考生高度负责的态度,我们以精益求精的科学精神对2000年等历年考题进行全面研究,从难点、疑点入手,标出考试的重点内容,对给出的每个句子我们都精挑细选,选取有代表性、权威性的例句,以便让考生做题时求得方便快捷。对于很多无根据可取的单词、词组,我们利用自己平时讲课的实践给出例句,不留一个空白单词给读者。

本书的编排形式是:按考研大纲、大学英语教学大纲的词类、词义给出例句,各个单词标上音标,便于考生熟记单词。很多单词,特别是动词,除了大纲给出的词组外,还增加了一至二个常用词组。极少数地方增加了英语常用词,以便让考生适当扩大词汇量。

在本书中,单词或词组和相应的释义用黑正体排版,同时该单词或词组在例句中亦用黑正体。单词的词性用斜体英语缩写表示:*v.* (及物和不及物)动词, *aux.* 助动词, *n.* 名词, *a.* 形容词, *ad.* 副词, *num.* 数词, *pron.* 代词, *art.* 冠词, *prep.* 介词, *conj.* 连词, *int.* 感叹词。名词后注有[pl]时,表示该名词是复数名词。单词不同的拼写,采用双写式,如:catalog/catalogue。一个单词有强弱读音,分别注上,如 a[ei, ə]。一个单词两种词性两种读音分别列出,如 live [liv] *v.* 居住;生活;生存;过(生活), live [laiv] *a.* 活的,实况转播的。一个动词,如 evolve 既是及物动词,又是不及物动词,释义为:(使)发展,(使)进化。不规则动词的过去式,过去分词,分别在该词后标出,如 spoil, spoilt [spɔ:lt] 或 spoiled。词所构成的短语,单独用黑正体表示,如 embark on/upon。圆括号用在单词说明部分,如 take advantage of 利用(机会等)。

本书针对性强,最能帮助解决考生的英语问题。认真掌握好本书内容,英语国家级考试定能取得好成绩。

参加本书编写的有:吴立莉、谢敏、陈沁、唐军、俞小平、杨继玲、叶海燕、杨晖、唐璐、吴昀、楼宝春、喻家楼。其中吴立莉撰稿十七万字、谢敏撰稿七万字,陈沁、唐军、俞晓平各撰稿五万字,杨继玲、叶海燕、杨晖、唐璐、吴昀、楼宝春各撰稿四万字,喻家楼撰稿十万字。

在编写过程中,我们也得到了很多同志的指教,并且参阅了许多经典著作,在此一并表示感谢。但由于时间仓促,水平有限,难免有不妥之处,敬请广大读者批评指正。

作者

2001.4.18

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A

a [ə;ei], **an** [ən;æn] *art.* 一(个);每,每一;任何一个: I have **a** pen. 我有一枝笔。 **A** bicycle has two wheels.

任何自行车都有两个轮子。 He comes here once **a** year. 他每年来这儿一次。

abandon [ə'bændən] *v.* 放弃;抛弃: They **abandoned** the attempt. 他们放弃尝试。 She **abandoned** him to his fate. 她舍弃了他。

abide [ə'baid] *v.* (by) 坚持,遵守: I **abide by** what I said. 我是言而有信的。

ability [ə'biliti] *n.* 能力,智能;才能,才干: I do not doubt your **ability** to do the work. 我不怀疑你有能力担任这项工作。 He is a man of many **abilities**. 他是一个有多方面才能的人。

able ['eibl] *a.* 有能力的,能干的,显示出才华的: He is the most **able** man I know. 他是我所认识的最有才干的人。

able to 能,会: Are you **able to** talk in English without embarrassment? 你能用英语自然交谈吗?

abnormal [əb'nɔ:məl] *a.* 反常的,不正常的: She is **abnormal** today. 她今天不正常。

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] *ad.* 在船(飞机、车)上,上船(飞机、车): It's time to go **aboard**. 是上船(飞机、车等)的时候了。
prep. 在(船、飞机、车)上,上(船、飞机、车): They went **aboard** the ship. 他们上了船。

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *v.* 废除,取消: We should **abolish** all exploiting classes and systems. 我们应消灭一切剥削阶级和一切剥削制度。

about [ə'baʊt] *ad.* 在周围,附近,到处;大约,差不多: The children were rushing **about**. 小孩子们到处乱闯。
It's **about** time you stopped being so rude. 是你停止粗野行为的时候了。 *prep.* 关于,对于;在……周围,在……附近: They are talking **about** each other. 他们在相互交谈。 Have you a pen **about** you? 你带着笔吗? *a.* 准备: As I was **about** to say, you interrupted me. 我正准备说的时候,你插嘴了。

be about to 即将: The plane is **about to** take off. 飞机就要起飞了。

above [ə'baʊv] *prep.* 在……上面,超过,高于: In class society there is no human nature **above** classes. 在阶级社会里没有超阶级的人性。 *a.* 上面的,上述的: The example given **above** is worthy to be studied. 上例值得研究。 *ad.* 在上面,以上: Seen from **above**, the fields looked like a geometrical pattern. 从高处看下来,那些农田像是几何图案。

above all 首要,尤其: And **above all**, don't talk to anybody about it. 最重要者,此事不要告诉任何人。

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* 到国外,在国外;到处: He has lived **abroad** for many years. 他在国外住了许多年。 The rumor is **abroad**. 这个谣言四处传播。

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] *a.* 突然的,意外的;(举止、言谈等)唐突的,鲁莽的: The road is full of **abrupt** turns. 这条路有很多急转弯。 We were interrupted by his **abrupt** entrance. 他的闯入打断了我们的谈话。

absence ['æbsəns] *n.* 缺席,不在场;缺乏,没有: His **absence** from school was caused by illness. 他因病缺课。 Cold is the **absence** of heat. 冷就是缺乏热。

absent ['æbsent] *a.* (from) 缺席的,不在场的;漫不经心的: He is **absent from** class today. 他今天上课缺席。 When I spoke to him he looked at me in an **absent** way but did not answer. 当我跟他说话时,他漫不经心地望着我而不答话。

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] *a.* 绝对的,完全的: She is an **absolute** idiot. 他是个十足的傻瓜。

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *v.* 吸收;吸引,使专心: Paper that **absorbs** ink is called blotting-paper. 吸收墨水的纸称为吸墨纸。 The circus **absorbed** the boys. 马戏团使小孩神往。

be absorbed in 专心于: He is completely **absorbed in** his business. 他完全专心于他的业务。

absorption [əb'sɔ:pʃn] *n.* 吸收: Complete **absorption** in sport interfered with his studies. 全心专注于运动妨碍了他的学业。

abstract [ˈæbstrækt] *a.* 抽象的: A flower is beautiful, but beauty itself is **abstract**. 花是美的, 但美的本身是抽象的。 *n.* 摘要, 提要: Do you know the **abstract** of his speech? 你知道他演说的梗概吗? *v.* 提取: People could **abstract** metal from ore many years ago. 人们很早就能从矿石中提取金属。

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 荒唐的, 荒谬的: Their request is **absurd**. 他们的要求是荒谬的。

abundance [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 丰富, 充裕: At the feast there was food and drink in **abundance**. 筵席上有大量吃的喝的。

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* (in) 丰富的, 充分的, 充裕的: The country is **abundant in** natural resources. 这个国家天然资源丰富。

abuse [ə'bju:z] *v.* 滥用; 虐待; 谩骂: Don't **abuse** your authority. 不要滥用你的威信。 I'll lend you my camera but don't **abuse** it. 我借给你我的照相机, 可是别把它弄坏了。 He was always **abusing** people. 他老爱骂人。 *n.* 滥用; 虐待; 谩骂: It is really an **abuse** of trust. 这真是辜负别人的信任。 They were subjected to **abuse**. 他们遭受到了虐待。 Don't use terms of **abuse** in your essay. 文章中别用辱骂人的话。

academic [ˌækə'demik] *a.* 学院的; 学术的: I like the arrangement of the **academic** year. 我喜欢这个学年的安排。 Students in this school enjoy great **academic** freedom. 这个学校的学生享有很大的学术自由。

academy [ə'kædəmi] *n.* 学院: Tom wants to study in an **academy** of music. 汤姆想到音乐学院学习。

accelerate [ək'seləreit] *v.* 加速, 促进: The event **accelerated** the fall of the country's government. 那个事件加速了那国政府的垮台。

acceleration [ək'selə'reiʃn] *n.* 加速(度): He has already bought a car with good **acceleration**. 他已买了一辆加速性能良好的汽车。

accent [ˈæksənt] *n.* 腔调, 口音; 重音(符号): He speaks English with a German **accent**. 他讲英语带有德国口音。 In the word "today" the **accent** is on the second syllable. today 一词的重音在第二个音节上。

accept [ək'sept] *v.* 接受, 认可; 同意, 承认: He **accepted** an invitation from his friend. 他接受了朋友的邀请。 We all **accept** it as a fact. 我们全把它看作是事实。

acceptable [ək'septəbl] *a.* 可接受的: If this proposal is **acceptable** to you, please come. 如果你觉得这个建议可以接受的话, 请来吧。

acceptance [ək'septəns] *n.* 接受, 验收; 承认, 认可: The book he wrote met with a cold **acceptance**. 他所写的书不受欢迎。 The doctrine will win **acceptance**. 这学说将获得承认。

access [ˈækses] *n.* 接近, 进入; 入口, 通路; 接近(或进入)的方法: This house is difficult of **access**. 这所房子不易进去。 The only **access** to the farmhouse is across the fields. 到达农舍的唯一通路是穿过田间。 He has **access** to men who can help him get work. 他有方法接近帮他找工作的人。

have/gain access to 可以获得: Professors **have** free **access to** the library. 教授可以自由使用图书馆。

accessory [ək'sesəri] *n.* 附件, 配件: These are indispensable **accessories**. 这些是不可缺少的附件。 *a.* 附属的: His tie supplied an **accessory** bit of color which was very pleasing. 他的领带给予一点非常悦目的附加颜色。

accident [ˈæksɪdənt] *n.* 事故; 意外的事; 偶然的事: He was killed in a traffic **accident**. 他在一次交通事故中死去。 It was quite an **accident**. 这是一桩偶然的事。

by accident 偶然: You might cut yourself **by accident**, you would not cut yourself on purpose. 你可能意外地割伤自己; 而不会故意割伤自己。

accidental [ˌæksɪ'dentl] *a.* 偶然的, 意外的: He discovered an **accidental** error in his composition. 他在作文里发现了一个意外的错误。

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *v.* 留宿, 收容; 供应, 供给: Can you **accommodate** a party of five for two weeks?

你能否为五个人解决两星期的住宿? The bank will **accommodate** you with a loan. 银行将贷给你一笔款。
accommodation (s) [əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn] *n.* 住宿, 留宿; 膳宿供应: The host paid no attention to our **accommodations**. 主人对我们的住宿漠不关心。The hotel has **accommodations** for one hundred people. 这旅馆可以提供一百人的食宿。

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni] *v.* 陪同, 伴宿; 为……伴奏: John always **accompanies** his speech with gestures. 约翰总是以手势帮助说话。The singer was **accompanied** at the piano by his pupil. 演唱者由他的学生担任钢琴伴奏。

accomplish [əˈkɒmplɪʃ] *v.* 完成: Did you **accomplish** your purpose? 你达到目的了吗?

accordance [əˈkɔːdəns] *n.* 一致: What he did was in **accordance** with what he said. 他言行一致。

in accordance with 与……一致: He did not act **in accordance with** the orders. 他未遵照命令行事。

according to 按照, 根据: **According to** my watch it is 4 o'clock. 根据我的表, 现在是四点钟。

accordingly [əˈkɔːdɪŋli] *ad.* 因此, 从而; 相应地, 照着(办): I have told you the circumstances, so you must act **accordingly**. 我已经告诉你一切情况, 所以你必须按照我所说的办。

account [əˈkaʊnt] *n.* 账(目, 户); 叙述, 说明: I have an **account** with the Midland Bank. 我在米德兰银行开有户头。The boy gave his father an **account** of the ball game. 那男孩给父亲讲述了球赛的情况。*v.* 说明, 解释: His illness **accounts** for his absence. 他因为生病, 所以才缺席。

account for 说明(原因等): He is very capable, which **accounts for** his rapid promotion. 他非常能干, 所以提升很快。

on account of 因为, 由于: The game was put off **on account of** rain. 比赛因雨延期。

take into account 考虑: The stone is not heavy, its size being **taken into account**. 照体积计算, 这并不是一块重的石头。

accumulate [əˈkjuːmjuleɪt] *v.* 积累, 积蓄, 堆积: By working hard you may **accumulate** a fortune. 努力工作你就可以积蓄一笔财产。

accuracy [ˈækjʊrəsi] *n.* 准确, 精确度: I doubt the **accuracy** of your statement. 我怀疑你的话的准确性。

accurate [ˈækjʊrɪt] *a.* 精确的, 准确的: Clocks in railway stations should be **accurate**. 火车站的钟应该准确。

accuse [əˈkjuːz] *v.* (of) 控告, 谴责: The man was **accused of** speeding. 那男人被指控超速行驶。

accustom [əˈkʌstəm] *v.* (to) 使习惯: When he became a soldier, he had to **accustom** himself to long marches. 当他当兵的时候, 他不得不使自己习惯于长途行军。

accustomed [əˈkʌstəmd] *a.* 惯常的, 习惯的: This is his **accustomed** hour to go to bed. 这是他就寝的惯常时间。

be accustomed to 习惯于: I'm not **accustomed to** staying up late. 我不习惯熬夜。

ache [eɪk] *v.* 痛: I'm **aching** all over. 我浑身疼痛。*n.* 疼痛, 酸痛: He has an **ache** in the back. 他的背痛。

achieve [əˈtʃiːv] *v.* 完成; 达到, 达成; 获得: I've **achieved** only half of what I hoped to do. 我仅完成了我所希望完成的一半。Ted **achieved** high grades in mathematics. 特德数学得到了优秀成绩。

acid [ˈæsid] *n.* 酸: H₂SO₄ stands for sulphuric **acid**. H₂SO₄ 代表硫酸。*a.* 酸的: A lemon is an **acid** fruit. 柠檬是酸的水果。

acknowledge [əˈknɒlɪdʒ] *v.* 承认; 致谢: They **acknowledged** that they were defeated. 他们承认已被击败。We must not fail to **acknowledge** his services to the town. 我们必须感谢他对本市的贡献。

acquaint [əˈkweɪnt] *v.* (sb. with) 使认识, 使了解: Let me **acquaint you with** the facts. 让我来告诉你事实情况。

acquaintance [əˈkweɪntəns] *n.* 熟人, 相识: He is not an intimate friend of mine, only an **acquaintance**. 他不是我的密友, 只是一个相识的人。

acquire [əˈkwaɪə] *v.* 取得, 获得; 学到: He **acquired** a reputation for dishonesty. 他因不诚实而获得臭名。You must work hard to **acquire** a good knowledge of English. 你必须用功以便学好英语知识。

acquisition [ˌækwiˈziʃn] *n.* 获得; 获得物: He devotes his time to the **acquisition** of knowledge. 他把时间都花在求知上。Mary's new **acquisitions** were two dresses and a hat. 玛丽新添了两种外衣和一顶帽子。

acre [ˈeɪkə] *n.* 英亩: The playground covers over an **acre** in extent. 操场的面积超过一英亩。

across [əˈkrɒs] *prep.* 横越, 穿过; 在……对面, 与……交叉: They built a bridge **across** the river. 他们在河上架了一座桥。My house is just **across** the street. 我的房子就在街对面。 *ad.* 横过, 穿过, 横断; 宽阔: The sea was rough when we came **across**. 我们渡海过来时风浪很大。The river is half a mile **across**. 这河面宽半英里。

act [ækt] *v.* 行动, 做事; (on)起作用; 表演: The girl's life was saved because the doctors **acted** so promptly. 那女孩的生命由于医生们行动迅速而得以挽救。The medicine failed to **act on** the heart. 这药对心脏没有功效。Oliver is **acting** Othello tonight. 奥利弗今晚扮演奥赛罗。 *n.* 行为, 动作; (一)幕; 法令, 条例: It is an **act** of kindness to help a blind man across the street. 帮助盲人过街是慈善的行为。The first **act** was not very interesting. 第一幕不甚有趣。The Social Security **Act** was put into effect. 社会保障条例开始生效。

action [ˈæktʃn] *n.* 行动, 行为; 动作, 活动; (on)作用: A man of **action** is not content just to talk. 讲究行动的人不以空谈为满足。Let's study the **action** of the heart. 我们来研究一下心脏的工作方式。I could not understand the **action** of light **on** film. 我不明白光对胶卷的作用。

activate [ˈæktiveɪt] *v.* 使活动, 启动: His work was not final, but it attracted and **activated** others. 他的工作并非是决定性的, 但吸引并激励别人。

active [ˈæktɪv] *a.* 有活动力的, 活跃的, 敏捷的; 在活动中的: A boy with an **active** brain will be more successful than a dull boy. 头脑灵活的男孩将比迟钝的男孩有出息。

activity [ækˈtɪvəti] *n.* 活动; 活性, 活力: **Activity** is the test of one's faith. 行动是检验信仰的标准。When a man is over 70, his time of full **activity** is usually past. 当人活到 70 岁以后, 他的充满活力的时期通常都已过去了。

actor [ˈæktə] *n.* 男演员: I was a main **actor** in that play. 在那个话剧中, 我是个主要的男演员。

actress [ˈæktɪs] *n.* 女演员: This former **actress** lives a happy life now. 曾经是个女演员的她现在生活愉快。

actual [ˈæktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的, 现实的: What is the **actual** position of affairs? 事情的实际情况如何?

acute [əˈkju:t] *a.* 敏锐的, 尖锐的; (疾病)急性的: Dogs have an **acute** sense of smell. 狗嗅觉灵敏。Pneumonia is an **acute** disease. 肺炎是一种急性病。

AD/A. D. 公元: From 200 B. C. to A. D. 500 is seven hundred years. 由公元前 200 年至公元后 500 年, 共为 700 年。

ad/advertisement [ədˈvɜ:tɪsmənt] *n.* 广告: If you want to sell your piano, put on **ad** in the newspaper. 如果你要卖掉你的钢琴, 可在报纸上登一则广告。

adapt [əˈdæpt] *v.* (to) (使)适应, 适合; 改编, 改写: We must **adapt** ourselves to the hot weather. 我们必须使自己适应这炎热的天气。The story was **adapted** for the movies. 这故事被改编成电影了。

adaptation [ˌædæpˈteɪʃn] *n.* 改编; 适应: It is an **adaptation** of a novel for the stage. 这是由小说改编的舞台剧本。His quick **adaptation** to the new environment is admirable. 他迅速适应新环境是可佩服的。

add [æd] *v.* (to) 加, 增加; 补充说, 又说: Add 3 to 3 and you get 6. 3 加 3 得 6。I should like to **add** that we are pleased with the result. 我还想补充一点: 我们对这结果很满意。

add up to 合计, 总计: The figures **add up to** 365. 这些数目加起来总和是 365。

addition [əˈdɪʃn] *n.* (增)加, 加法; 附加(物): $2 + 3 = 5$ is a simple **addition**. 2 加 3 等于 5 是简单的加法。There is no room for **additions**. 没有增加的余地。

in addition 另外: **In addition**, he has to study a second foreign language. 另外, 他还要学第二外语。

in addition to 除……之外: **In addition to** the overcoat you asked for, I bought you a shirt. 除了你要的上衣外, 我还给你买了件衬衫。

additional [əˈdɪʃənl] *a.* 附加的, 另外的, 额外的: An **additional** charge is made for heavy bags. 重的提包要加

付钱。

address [ə'dres] *n.* 地址, 通讯处; 致词: Let me know if you change your **address**. 假若你变更通讯处, 请通知我。The President gave an **address** to the nation over television. 总统向全国发表电视讲话。 *v.* 致函, 写姓名地址; 向……讲话: The letter was wrongly **addressed**. 这封信的地址写错了。He will **address** you on the subject of war and peace. 他要对你们演说关于战争与和平的问题。

adequate [ˈædɪkwɪt] *a.* 足够的, 充分的, 恰当的: Our salary is not **adequate** to support our family. 我们的薪水不够维持一家生活。

adhere [əd'hɪə] *v.* (to) 粘附, 胶着; 坚持: Glue and paste are used to make one surface **adhere to** another. 胶水和浆糊是用以粘合一个表面与另一个表面的。Although warned of the danger, he **adheres** to his plan to climb the mountain alone. 虽经警告有危险, 但他仍然坚持其独自爬山的计划。

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsnt] *a.* (to) 邻近的, 毗连的: The new house **adjacent to** ours has just been sold. 我们隔壁的新房子刚卖出去。

adjective [ˈædʒɪktɪv] *n.* 形容词: Please use **adjectives** after link verbs. 请在系动词后用形容词。 *a.* 形容词的: At that time, I failed to recognize this **adjective** phrase. 那时我未认出这个形容词短语。

adjoin [əd'dʒɔɪn] *v.* 毗连, 靠近: His yard **adjoins** ours. 他家的庭院和我家的相连。

adjust [əd'dʒʌst] *v.* 调节, 调整, 校正: We should **adjust** ourselves to the heat of the country. 我们应使自己适应那个国家的气候。

administrate [əd'mɪnɪstreɪt], **administer** [əd'mɪnɪstə] *v.* 管理, 料理……的事务; 实施, 执行; 给予, 投(药): My brother **administered** my affairs while I was ill. 在我生病时, 我的兄弟照料我的事务。The country **administered** relief to people who are suffering from floods. 国家对水灾灾民施以救济。She **administered** the medicine to the sick woman. 她给那病妇服药。

administration [əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃn] *n.* 管理, 经营; 行政(机关、部门); 政府: The company developed rapidly under his **administration**. 在他的管理下, 公司发展得很快。All Chinese schools are under the **administration** of the Ministry of Education. 所有中国的学校都归教育部。Not much was done by the last **administration**. 上届政府没有做多少工作。

admiration [ˌædmə'reɪʃn] *n.* 钦佩, 赞美: She was filled with **admiration** for his courage. 他对他的勇气十分敬佩。

admire [əd'maɪə] *v.* 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕: I **admire** her for her bravery. 我钦佩她的勇敢。

admission [əd'mɪʃn] *n.* 允许进入, 接纳, 收容; 承认: **Admission** to the school is by examination only. 就读该校必须通过考试。His **admission** that he was to blame kept the others from being punished. 他的承认过错使他人免于受罚。

admit [əd'mɪt] *v.* 让……进入, 接纳; 承认: This ticket **admits** one person only. 此券只准一人入场。He **admitted** he was wrong. 他承认自己错了。

adolescent [ˌædə'lesnt] *n.* 青少年: He was an **adolescent** at that time. 那时他仅是个青少年。 *a.* 青春期的, 青少年的: He should deal with those **adolescent** problems properly. 他应妥善处理那些青少年的问题。

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *v.* 采用, 采纳, 通过; 收养: The farmers **adopted** new techniques in raising silkworms. 农民们采用新的养蚕技术。They **adopted** a neighbor's boy. 他们收邻居的小孩为养子。

adoption [ə'dɒpʃn] *n.* 采用, 采纳, 通过; 收养: The teachers are talking about the **adoption** of a new course of study. 教师们谈论一门新课程的采用。His **adoption** by his aunt changed the boy's whole life. 那个男孩由姑母收养改变了他的整个生活。

adult [ˈædʌlt] *n.* 成(年)人: Tom acted like an **adult**. 汤姆的行为像个成年人。 *a.* 成年人的, 已成熟的: Betsy is a rather **adult** child. 贝特西是个很有点大人气的孩子。

advance [əd'vɑːns] *v.* 前进, 进展; 推进, 促进; 提出(建议等); 提前: A month has passed, and the work has not **advanced**. 一个月过去了, 工作还没有进展。The forces of the enemy **advance** against us. 敌军向着我们

们推进。The plan he **advanced** was good. 他提出的那个计划很好。The date of the meeting was **advanced** from the 10th to the 3rd of June. 开会日期由六月十日提前到三日。*n.* 前进, 进展; 预付, 预支: There have been great **advances** in space travel in the last 20 years. 最近二十年来宇宙飞行有了很大发展。He asked his employer to **advance** him a month's salary. 他要求雇主先付他一个月的薪水。

in advance 提前, 预先: We are far **in advance** of all our neighboring countries. 我们远比我们的邻国进步。

advanced [əd'vɑːnst] *a.* 高级的, 先进的; 前进的: The professor is engaged in **advanced** studies. 该教授正在从事高深的学术研究。

advantage [əd'vɑːntɪdʒ] *n.* 优点, 长处, 有利条件; 利益, 好处: He had the **advantage** of having had a good education. 他受过良好的教育这一点是有利的。Living in a big city has many **advantages**—good schools, libraries, theaters and concerts. 在大城市有许多便利, 如好的学校、图书馆、戏院和音乐会等。

gain/have an advantage over 胜过, 优于: National currencies always **have the advantage over** private currencies. 国家发行的货币总是胜过非国家发行的货币。

take advantage of 利用: You should not **take advantage of** your friends. 你别利用朋友。

advantageous [əd'vɑːntɪdʒəs] *a.* 有利的: It is **advantageous** to us. 这事于我们有利。

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* 冒险, 惊险活动; 奇遇: A flight in an aeroplane used to be quite an **adventure**. 从前乘飞机飞行是相当冒险的事。He likes to go through strange **adventures**. 他喜欢经历形形色色的奇遇。

adverb [əd'vɜːb] *n.* 副词: The usage of the interrogative **adverb** in this sentence is wrong. 这句中的疑问副词用错了。

adverse [əd'vɜːs] *a.* 不利的, 有害的: Dirt and disease are **adverse** to the growth of children. 尘埃和疾病有害儿童的成长。

advertise [əd'vertʌɪz] *v.* 做广告: They **advertised** that they had a used car for sale. 他们登广告要出售一辆旧汽车。

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 劝告, 忠告, (医生等的) 意见: You won't get well unless you follow your doctor's **advice**. 如果你不遵守医生的嘱咐, 你将不会痊愈。

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] *a.* 可取的, 适当的: It is **advisable** to leave now. 现在离开比较好。

advise [əd'vaɪz] *v.* 劝告, 忠告; 建议; 通知: Her father **advised** her against marrying in haste. 她父亲劝告她不要匆匆结婚。We **advise** that steps be taken at once. 我们建议立即采取步骤。The nurses will keep the doctors **advised** of the conditions of their patients. 护士要把病人的状况随时报告医生。

advocate [əd'vekɪt] *n.* 提倡者, 鼓吹者: He is an **advocate** of cold baths in the morning. 他是早晨洗冷水浴的提倡者。[əd'vekɪt] *v.* 提倡, 鼓吹: Many people **advocate** keeping all children at school until the age of sixteen. 许多人主张将儿童教育延长至 16 岁。

aerial [eə'riəl] *a.* 空中的, 航空的: An **aerial** railroad is under construction. 一条架空铁路正在建设中。*n.* 天线: Who broke my TV **aerial**? 谁弄坏了我的电视天线?

aerospace [eə'reʊspeɪs] *n.* 太空, 宇宙空间: The **aerospace** industry will develop more rapidly in the near future. 在不久的将来, 航天航空工业将会发展更快。

affair [ə'feə] *n.* 事, 事情, 事件: The party was a vast and lavish **affair**. 宴会规模很大, 办得很豪华。

affect [ə'fekt] *v.* 影响: The unusually hot weather **affected** his health. 天气异常炎热, 影响了他的健康。

affection [ə'fekʃn] *n.* 爱, 慈爱, 感情; 影响: He doesn't show much **affection** for animals. 他不太喜欢动物。The **affection** of morphine is to produce sleep. 吗啡的影响在于使人入睡。

affiliate [ə'fɪliet] *v.* 使隶属(附属)于: The college is **affiliated** to the University. 学院附属该大学。*n.* 附属机构, 分公司: He was promoted to the headquarters from an **affiliate**. 他从一个分公司被提升到总部任职。

affirm [ə'fɜːm] *v.* 断言, 肯定: He **affirmed** that he was at home on the night of the fire. 他肯定地说失火那晚他在家。

affirmative [ə'fə:mətiv] *a.* 肯定的; The answer is **affirmative**. 回答是肯定的。

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *v.* 担负得起, 买得起, 花得起(时间); 供给, 给予; In accomplishing our task, we can not **afford** the waste of a single minute. 我们在完成任务的时候, 一分钟也不能浪费。Reading this story will **afford** real pleasure. 读这个故事将给人真正的乐趣。

afraid [ə'freid] *a.* (of) 怕, 害怕的; 恐怕, 担心的; He handled the test tube with care, because he was **afraid** of breaking it. 他小心地拿着试管, 怕把它打碎。I am **afraid** I've broken your pen. 恐怕我把你的钢笔弄坏了。

Africa [æ'frikə] *n.* 非洲; Do you know where **Africa** is? 你知道非洲在哪吗?

African [æ'frikən] *a.* 非洲(人)的; This plant only can be found in the **African** continent. 这种植物仅能在非洲大陆看见。*n.* 非洲人; This pop singer is an **African**. 这位流行歌手是个非洲人。

after [ɑ:ftə] *prep.* 在……以后, 在……后面; Put the direct object **after** the verb. 把直接宾语放在动词后面。*conj.* 在……后; **After** the work was done, we sat down to sum up experience. 工作结束后, 我们坐下来总结经验。*ad.* 以后, 后来; They lived happily ever **after**. 从此以后他们生活得很幸福。

afternoon [ɑ:ftə'nu:n] *n.* 下午, 午后; I saw him on Sunday **afternoon**. 我在星期天下午看见他了。

afterward(s) [ɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 后来, 以后; **Afterward** he explained it to me. 后来他向我解释了。

again [ə'gein] *ad.* 又, 再(次), 重新; She was ill but now she is well **again**. 她病了一场, 但现在已康复。

against [ə'geinst] *prep.* 对(着), 逆; 反对; 违反; 反对; 靠近, 倚在; 对比; Luck is **against** him. 他运气不好。There were 20 votes for him and 12 **against** him. 有 20 票赞成他, 12 票反对他。She was married **against** her will. 她违反本意而结婚。Please hang this picture **against** the wall there. 请将这画挂在那边的墙上。Our grain output per mu is 600kg this year as **against** 500kg last year. 我们粮食的亩产量去年是 500 公斤, 今年是 600 公斤。

age [eidʒ] *n.* 年龄; 时期, 时代; At what **age** do children start school in your country? 在你们国家, 儿童多大开始上学? It is the **age** of the computer. 这是一个电脑时代。*v.* 变老, 老化; Fear **aged** him overnight. 恐惧一夜之间使他变老了。

agency ['eidʒənsi] *n.* 代理(处), 代办处; The large firm has **agencies** all over the world. 那家大商行世界各地均有代理处。

agenda [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程; The first item on the **agenda** was how to cut down the cost in manufacture. 议程中第一款是如何降低生产成本。

agent ['eidʒənt] *n.* 代理商(人), 代表; We are their sole **agents**. 我们是他们的独家代理。

aggravate ['ægrəveit] *v.* 恶化, 加重, 加剧; His bad temper was **aggravated** by his headache. 头痛使他的脾气更坏了。

aggressive [ə'gresiv] *a.* 侵略的, 好斗的; 敢做敢为的, 有进取心的; An **aggressive** country is always ready to start a war. 一个好侵略的国家总是准备发动战争。The man who goes from door to door selling things has to be **aggressive** if he wants to succeed. 沿门兜售货物的人要想成功, 必须要有闯劲。

agitate ['ædʒiteit] *v.* 鼓动, 煽动; 搅拌; The mind of man is **agitated** by various emotions. 人心能为各种不同的情感所鼓动。The wind **agitated** the sea. 风激起海浪。

ago [ə'gəu] *ad.* 以前, ……前; I met him a short while **ago**. 我不久前遇到了他。

agony ['ægəni] *n.* 苦恼, 痛苦; She is in **agony** with her twisted ankle. 她脚踝扭伤, 痛苦极了。

agree [ə'gri:] *v.* (to, with) 同意, 赞成; 一致, 适合; Do you **agree** to this arrangement? 你赞成这个安排吗? This picture does not **agree** very well with the original. 这张画与原本不甚相似。

agreeable [ə'gri:əbl] *a.* 惬意的, 令人愉快的; 易相处的; 同意的; She has an **agreeable** voice. 她的声音悦耳。Make yourself **agreeable** to your friends. 使你自己与朋友们友善相处。I am **agreeable** to do what you suggest. 我乐意照你的建议去做。

agreement [ə'gri:mənt] *n.* 同意, 一致; 协定, 协议; We are in **agreement** with their decision. 我们同意他们的

决定。They entered into an **agreement** after long negotiation. 他们经过长期的磋商后订立了协议。

agricultural [ˌægrɪˈkʌltʃərəl] *a.* 农业的: The advanced management led to the rapid **agricultural** development. 先进的管理带来了快速的农业发展。

agriculture [ˌægrɪˈkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业: To feed our rapidly expanding population, **agriculture** will have to be intensified. 为了满足急剧增长的人口食物需求, 农业不得不更加密集化。

ahead [əˈhed] *ad.* 在前, 向前, 提前, 前头: He went **ahead** to see if the road was clear. 他到前面去看看道路是否畅通。

ahead of 在前面, 先于: Columbus was **ahead of** his times in his belief that the world was round. 哥伦布相信地球是圆的, 这信念使他走在时代的前面。

aid [eid] *v.* 援助, 救援, 帮助: I **aid** him with money. 我以金钱援助他。 *n.* 援助, 救护; 助手, 辅助物, 辅助设备: He went to the **aid** of the hurt man. 他前去帮助那受伤的人。 She was his chief **aid** in his business. 她是他任在经商方面的主要助手。

aim [eim] *v.* (at) 目的在于, 旨在; 瞄准, 针对: The factory must **aim at** increasing production. 工厂必须努力增产。 He **aimed** his gun at the lion, fired and missed. 他瞄准那狮子, 放枪, 未打中。 *n.* 目标, 目的: Technique is not the **aim** and end of art. 技巧非艺术的终极目标。

air [ɛə] *n.* 空气, 大气, 天空; 神气, 架子: Let's go out and have some fresh **air**. 我们出去呼吸点新鲜空气吧。 He had the **air of** a child who was afraid. 他有着担惊受怕的孩子的神气。 *v.* 使通风: Open all the windows and **air** the rooms. 打开所有窗子, 让各房间都通通风。

in the air 在流行中, 在传播中: There are rumors **in the air**. 谣言四布。

aircraft [ˈɛəkrɑːft] *n.* 航空器, 飞机: The **aircraft** industry is very advanced in the USA. 在美国, 飞机制造业很发达。

airline [ˈɛəlaɪn] *n.* 航线; 航空公司: Owing to the weather, the **airline** has been modified. 由于天气原因, 航线有所改变。

airmail [ˈɛəmeɪl] *n.* 航空邮件, 航空邮政: I just received the **airmail** letters yesterday. 我昨天才收到航空邮件。

airplane/aeroplane [ˈɛəpleɪn, ˈɛərəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机: He drove the **airplane** successfully through air pockets. 他成功地驾机通过了气穴。

airport [ˈɛəpɔːt] *n.* 机场, 航空站: The plane landed at the **airport**. 飞机在机场降落。

alarm [əˈlɑːm] *n.* 警报; 惊恐, 惊慌: There were several **alarms** during the night. 夜间有好几次警报。 A fire broke out in our school. It caused much **alarm**. 我们学校失火, 大家颇为惊慌。 *v.* 使惊恐, 惊动, 惊吓; 向……报警: They were terribly **alarmed** to find her dead. 他们发现她死了, 不禁大惊失色。 The policemen **alarmed** the masses. 警察向群众发出警告。

alcohol [ˈælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精, 乙醇: He is under the influence of **alcohol**. 他有醉意。

alert [əˈlɜːt] *a.* 警惕的; 机灵的: A good hunting dog is **alert** to every sound and movement in the field. 一只好猎犬对田野中任何响声和动静都很注意。 A sparrow is very **alert** in its movement. 麻雀的动作是非常敏捷的。

alien [ˈeɪliən] *n.* 外侨; 外星人: An Englishman is an **alien** in the United States. 英国人在美国便是外国人。 Wearing strange clothes, he seems to be an **alien**. 他着装奇特, 像个外星人似的。 *a.* 外国的; (from) 相异的; (to) 不相容的: I could not get accustomed to the **alien** environment. 我不能适应这种国外环境。 John speaks Chinese with an accent **alien from** the Peking dialect. 约翰说汉语带有一种与北京方言不同的口音。 Cruelty is quite **alien to** his nature. 残忍不是他的本性。

alike [əˈlaɪk] *a.* 相同的, 相像的: The two brothers are **alike**. 这两兄弟相像。

alive [əˈlaɪv] *a.* 活着的; 活跃的; 热闹的: An enemy officer was caught **alive**. 一名敌人军官被活捉。 He is very much **alive**. 他非常活跃。

all [ɔ:l] *a.* 所有的,全部的: We walked **all** the way. 我们全部路程都是步行。 *pron.* 一切,全部: **All** is not gold that glitters. 发亮的东西不一定是金子。 *ad.* 全部,都,十分: I am **all** for adopting the new technique. 我十分赞成采用这项新技术。

above all 首先,尤其是: **Above all**, he is reliable. 首要的一点是,他是可信赖的。

after all 毕竟,终于;虽然这样: I was right **after all**. 我毕竟是对的。 **After all** my care, it was broken. 虽然我已尽量小心,仍然把它打破了。

all but 几乎,差一点;除……之外其余都: I am **all but** ready. 我差不多准备好了。 We found them **all but** three. 除了三个之外,其余我们全找到了。

all out 全力以赴,竭尽全力: He was going **all out**. 他正全力以赴。

all over 遍及,到处: He looked **all over** for the lost book. 他到处找那本丢失的书。

all right 行,可以;顺利,良好: "Will you meet me at 11 o'clock?" "All right." "你能在 11 点同我碰头吗?" "行。" Everything is **all right**. 一切都好。

at all 完全,根本: I don't agree with you **at all**. 我根本不同意你的看法。

in all 总共,共计: There were 100 people **in all**. 总共有 100 个人。

not at all 一点也不: He is **not at all** tired. 他一点也不疲倦。

allege [ə'ledʒ] *v.* 断言,宣称: He **alleged** that he did not take it. 他宣称他没有拿。

alleviate [ə'li:vieit] *v.* 减轻,缓解,缓和: Heat often **alleviates** pain. 热常常能缓解痛苦。

alliance [ə'laɪəns] *n.* 结盟,联盟;联姻: Some countries want to enter into an **alliance** with Russia. 几个国家想与俄罗斯结成盟国。 These two families tried to form a matrimonial **alliance**. 这两个家庭企图联姻。

in alliance with 与……联盟: Germany was **in alliance with** Japan and Italy during the Second World War. 二战时,德国和日本、意大利联盟。

allied [ə'laid] *a.* 联合的,同盟的: France and Britain were **allied** at that time. 英法那时是盟国关系。

allocate [ˈæləkeɪt] *v.* 分配,分派,把……拨给: They will **allocate** funds for housing. 他们为建房拨出资金。

allow [ə'laʊ] *v.* 允许,准许;承认;让……得到: The facts **allow** no other explanation. 事实不允许有其他的解释。 We must **allow** that he is a brave boy. 我们必须承认,他是个勇敢的孩子。 The manager **allowed** him one week of vacation in the summer. 在夏天,经理给他一星期的假期。

allow for 考虑到: It will take thirty minutes to the station, **allowing for** traffic delays. 到车站去将需要 30 分钟,连路上交通耽搁都考虑在内。

allowance [ə'laʊəns] *n.* 津贴,补助(费): The director enjoys an entertainment **allowance**. 董事长享有一笔招待顾客的补助。

make allowance(s) for 考虑到,顾及;体谅,原谅: The journey usually takes six weeks but you should **make allowances for** delays caused by bad weather. 这段旅程通常需要六周,但你应把由坏天气造成的延误也考虑进去。 The boy has certainly done wrong but his father **makes allowance for** his youth. 这小孩的确做错事了,但他父亲因他年幼而原谅了他。

alloy [ˈælɔɪ] *n.* 合金: Brass is an **alloy** of copper and zinc. 黄铜是铜锌合金。

ally [ˈælaɪ] *n.* 同盟国,同盟者;支持者: Italy was an **ally** of Germany in the Second World War. 二战时意大利是德国的一个盟国。 Don't be discouraged. We are your **allies**. 别泄气,我们是你的支持者。 [ə'laɪ] *v.* (with) 使结盟: The small country **allied** itself with the stronger power. 那小国与较强国联盟。

almost [ˈɔ:lməʊst] *ad.* 几乎,差不多: He slipped and **almost** fell. 他滑了一下,差点跌倒。

alone [ə'ləʊn] *a.* 单独,独自;独一无二的: I am not **alone** in thinking so. 不只是我一个人有这想法。 *ad.* 仅仅,只;单独地,独自: You **alone** can do it well. 只有你才能把这件事做好。 The house stands **alone** on the hill. 那房子孤零零地座落在山上。

leave/let... alone 听其自然,不要去管: He is very busy; we'd better **leave** him **alone**. 他很忙,我们最好别打扰他。

let alone 更不用说: Jim can't drive a car, **let alone** a truck. 吉姆不会开汽车, 更不用说开卡车了。

along [ə'lɒŋ] *prep.* 沿着: Trees are planted **along** the street. 沿街种着树。 *ad.* 向前: I'll be **along** soon. 我马上就来。

along with 与……一起: The body must be developed **along with** the mind. 身心必须同时得到发展。

alongside [ə'lɒŋ'saɪd] *prep.* 在……旁边, 横靠, 与……并肩: This ship lies **alongside** the pier. 此船靠码头停泊。 *ad.* 并排地, 并肩地: The two ships lay **alongside** of each other. 两船相傍。

aloud [ə'laʊd] *ad.* 出声地, 大声地: Read the poem **aloud**. 朗读这首诗。

alphabet ['ælfəbɪt] *n.* 字母表: The English **alphabet** has 26 letters in all. 英语中共有 26 个字母。

already [ɔ:l'redɪ] *n.* 已, 已经: I have been there **already**. 我已经去过那里。

also [ɔ:l'səʊ] *ad.* 而且, 还; 也, 同样: That dress is pretty, and cheap **also**. 那件外衣很漂亮, 而且价钱便宜。 His wife is **also** a Chinese. 他的妻子也是中国人。

not only...but also 不但……而且: He **not only** read the book **but also** remembered what he had read. 他不但读过此书, 并且记得所读的内容。

alter ['ɔ:l'tə] *v.* 改变, 变更: When he came out of prison he had **altered** completely. 他出狱时已完全变了。

alteration [ɔ:l'tə'reɪʃən] *n.* 改变, 变更: Your garden looks much better now; you've made several **alterations** in it. 你的花园现在好看多了, 你已数次将它改变。

alternate ['ɔ:l'təneɪt] *a.* 交替的, 轮流的: This is a week of **alternate** rain and sunshine. 这是一个时雨时晴的礼拜。 *v.* 交替, 轮流: Day and night **alternate** with each other. 日夜彼此交替。

alternative [ɔ:l'tə:nətv] *a.* 两者挑一的: We have two **alternative** courses, surrender or death. 我们有两条路, 或降或死。 *n.* 可供选择的事物, 替换物, 选择对象: That's the only **alternative**. 那是唯一可供选择的。

although [ɔ:l'dəʊ] *conj.* 尽管, 虽然, 即使: **Although** he is poor, he is well contented. 他虽穷, 却能知足常乐。

altitude ['æltɪtju:d] *n.* 高度, 海拔: We are flying at a great **altitude**. 我们飞得很高。

altogether [ɔ:l'tə'geðə] *ad.* 完全地, 全部地; 总共; 总之: The house was **altogether** destroyed by fire. 房子被大火全部烧毁。 He wrote six books **altogether**. 他总共写了六本书。 It was raining, **but altogether** it was a good trip. 天下着雨, 但总的来说那次旅行很愉快。

aluminum/aluminium [ə'lu:mɪnəm, ælju'mɪniəm] *n.* 铝: I want to buy some **aluminum** saucepans. 我想买些铝锅。

always ['ɔ:lweɪz] *ad.* 永远, 始终; 总是, 一直: He is always **cheerful**. 他永远是高兴的。 He was **always** asking for money. 他老是要钱。

AM/A. M. /a. m. [ˌeɪ'm] *abbr.* ante meridiem 上午: It is eleven o'clock **A. M.** 现在是上午 11 点。

amateur ['æmətə] *a.* 业余的: My brother is an **amateur** photographer. 我的哥哥是一个业余摄影家。 *n.* 业余活动(爱好)者: He is an **amateur** in philosophy. 他业余爱好研究哲学。

amaze [ə'meɪz] *v.* 使惊奇, 使惊愕, 使惊叹: I was **amazed** at the news. 我听到这消息大为惊讶。

ambassador [æm'bæsədə] *n.* 大使: He was appointed **ambassador** to the United States. 他奉派为驻美大使。

ambiguous [æm'bigjuəs] *a.* 模棱两可的: The teacher received an **ambiguous** reply. 老师得到了模棱两可的回答。

ambition [æm'bɪʃən] *n.* 雄心, 野心: Her **ambition** was to be a great actress. 她的志向是成为一位杰出的演员。

ambitious [æm'bɪʃəs] *a.* 有雄心的, 野心勃勃的: Tom is an **ambitious** boy in our class. 汤姆在我们班是个有雄心的男孩子。

amend [ə'mend] *v.* 修改, 修正: Some people wish to **amend** the law so that Children must stay at school until they are sixteen. 有些人希望修改法律, 使儿童义务教育延长到 16 岁为止。

ambulance ['æmbjuləns] *n.* 救护车: He is an **ambulance** chaser. 他是一个专门办理交通伤人事故, 损害赔偿的律师。

America [ə'merikə] *n.* 美洲, 美国: The new land here refers to **America**. 这里的新陆地指的是美洲。

American [ə'merikən] *a.* 美洲(人)的; 美国的: **American** Native people are the Indians. 美洲的土著人是印第安人。 **American** slavery existed before the War of Independence. 美国的奴隶制早在独立战争前就已存在了。 *n.* 美洲人; 美国人: Early **Americans** were Indians. 早期的美洲人是印第安人。 Many **Americans** grown up believe their system was the best democratic in the history of humankind. 很多美国人伴随着如此的信念长大, 那就是他们的制度是人类历史上最民主的。

among (st) [ə'mʌŋ(st)] *prep.* 在……之中, 在……中间: I want to buy a hat and a book, **among** other things. 除了别的东西, 我想买顶帽子和一本书。

amount [ə'maʊnt] *n.* 数量, 总额: He could only pay half the **amount** he owed. 他只能偿还所欠总数的一半。 *v.* (to) 合计, 总共达, 等于: Their travelling expenses **amount to** five hundred dollars. 他们的旅费高达五百美元。

ampere ['æmpərə] *n.* 安培 The unit for measuring electric current is **ampere**. 计算电流的单位是安培。

ample [æmpl] *a.* 充分的, 富裕的; 宽敞的, 宽大的: They had **ample** money for the journey. 他们有足够的钱在旅途上花。 This new car has an **ample** boot. 这部新车有一很宽大的行李厢。

amplifier ['æmplifaɪə] *n.* 放大器, 扩音机: There is something wrong with the **amplifier**. 放大器有点问题。

amplify ['æmplifai] *v.* 放大, 增强: The leader wants to **amplify** the scope of discussion. 领导想扩大讨论的范围。

amuse [ə'mju:z] *v.* 逗……笑, 给……以娱乐(消遣): The boys **amused** themselves by drawing caricatures of their teacher. 男孩子们画他们老师的漫画像以取乐。

amusement [ə'mju:zmənt] *n.* 娱乐, 消遣; 娱乐活动: To the great **amusement** of everybody, the actor's beard fell off. 使每个人都感到极其好笑的是那演员的胡须掉下来了。 What are your favorite **amusements**? 哪些是你最喜爱的娱乐活动?

analog/analogue [æ'næləg] *n.* 类似物; 模拟: Boileau is the **analog** of Pope in French literature. 法国文学中的布瓦洛相当于(英国文学中的)波普。 The **analog** computer will be replaced by more advanced one. 模拟电脑将被更先进的所代替。

analogy [ə'nælədʒi] *n.* 比拟, 类比: The teacher drew an **analogy** between the human heart and a pump. 教师打了一个比喻, 把人的心脏比做气筒。

by analogy 用类推的方法: We had an argument **by analogy**. 我们用类推的方法进行了议论。

analysis [ə'næləsis] *n.* 分析, 分解: The **analysis** of the food showed the presence of poison. 分析表明这种食物有毒。

analytic(al) [ˌænə'litik(əl)] *a.* 分析的, 分解的: We should learn to use the **analytical** method to resolve the problem. 我们应学着用分析法去解决问题。

analyze/analyse ['ænəlaɪz] *v.* 分解, 分析: The teacher tried to **analyze** the cause of our failure. 老师企图分析出我们失败的原因。

ancestor ['ænsistə] *n.* 祖先, 祖宗: We have got some information about man's remote **ancestors**. 我们已知一些关于人类的远祖的资料。

anchor ['æŋkə] *n.* 锚: Hope is his **anchor**. 希望是他的安定力。 *v.* 抛锚, 停泊: The ship **anchored** along the shore. 这艘船沿岸抛锚。

ancient ['eɪnfənt] *a.* 古代的, 古老的: He was wearing a very **ancient**-looking hat. 他戴一顶很旧式的帽子。

and [ænd, ænd] *conj.* 和, 与, 而且; 那么; 接连, 又: My sister **and** I went there. 我和妹妹去了那儿。 Start acting like a hero **and** I'll hit you. 要是你要威风, 我就揍你。 We waited for hours **and** hours. 我们等了很多很多小时。

angel ['eɪndʒl] *n.* 天使: She is a perfect **angel**. 她是一个极完善可爱的人。

anger ['æŋgə] *n.* (愤)怒, 气愤: He was furious with **anger**, because they insulted him. 他狂怒, 因为他们侮

辱了他。*v.* 使发怒,激怒:He is easily **angered**. 他容易被激怒。

angle ['æŋɡl] *n.* 角,角度;方面;观点:These two lines form a right **angle**. 这两条直线形成一直角。Try looking at the affair from a different **angle**. 试从不同的角度来看这件事。

angry ['æŋɡri] *a.* 愤怒的,生气的;(风雨等)狂暴的:What's he looking so **angry** about? 他为什么一脸怒容?

He was **angry** at being kept waiting. 他为久等而生气。Look, it is a **angry** sky. 看,一个风雨交加的天气。

animal ['æniml] *n.* 动物,野兽,牲畜:Snakes, fish and birds are all **animals**. 蛇、鱼、鸟都是动物。*a.* 动物的、野兽的:The old man lived an **animal** life. 这老人过了一种动物般的生活。

ankle ['æŋkl] *n.* 踝:Jack hurt his **ankle** at broad jump. 杰克跳远时伤着他的脚踝。

anniversary [ˌæni've:səri] *n.* 周年(纪念日):November twelfth is the **anniversary** of Dr. Sun Yat-sen's birthday. 十一月十二日为孙逸仙博士的诞辰。

announce [ə'naʊns] *v.* 宣传,发表,通告;报告……的来到:Mr Green **announced** his engagement to Miss White. 格林先生宣布他与怀特小姐订婚。The secretary **announced** Mr and Mrs Brown. 秘书通报布朗夫妇已到。

announcer [ə'naʊnsə] *n.* 播音员,报幕员:She is an excellent **announcer**. 她是一个优秀的播音员。

annoy [ə'noi] *v.* 使烦恼,使生气,打扰:I was **annoyed** because I missed the bus. 我没赶上那班公共汽车有点儿恼火。

annual ['ænjʊəl] *a.* 每年的,年度的:Your birthday is an **annual** event. 你的生日是一年一度的事。*n.* 年刊,年鉴:It's very difficult to buy a football **annual** for 1999 now. 现在很难买到一本1999年的足球年鉴。

anonymous [ə'nɒniməs] *a.* 匿名的,无名的:I received an **anonymous** letter. 我收到了一封匿名信。

another [ə'nʌðə] *a.* 另一,再一;别的,不同的:I want to have **another** glass of milk. 我想再喝一杯牛奶。

That's quite **another** matter. 那完全是另外一回事。*pron.* 另一个,类似的一个:He arrived in one car; his wife in **another**. 他乘着一辆汽车到了,他的妻子乘着另一辆。

one after another 一个接一个:The wounded soldiers died **one after another**. 伤员相继死去。

one another 互相:We should help **one another**. 我们应当互相帮助。

answer ['ɑ:nsə] *v.* 回答,答复,响应;(for)负责;(to)符合,适合:I said good morning to him but he did not **answer** me. 我对他道了早安,可他没搭理。You will have to **answer for** your wrongdoings one day. 将来有一天你会自食其果的。He doesn't **answer to** the description of the missing man that appeared in the newspapers. 他与报纸上对失踪之人的描述不相符。*n.* 回答,答复,答案:What is the correct **answer** to this arithmetic problem? 这道算术题的正确答案是什么?

ant [ænt] *n.* 蚂蚁:At his words, we all have **ants** in our pants. 听了他的话,我们都感到焦躁不安。

antarctic [æn'tɑ:ktik] *a.* 南极(区)的:There is no visible earth within the **Antarctic** Circle. 南极圈内见不着泥土。*n.* [the Antarctic] 南极洲,南极(圈):The **Antarctic** is far away from here. 南极洲距此很远。

antenna [æn'tenə] *n.* 天线:Where is the **antenna** of my TV? 电视的天线在哪?

anticipate [æn'tisipeit] *v.* 预期,预料,预感,期望:You are always **anticipating** trouble. 你这人总是事情还没发生便往坏处想。

anxiety [æŋ'zaiəti] *n.* 挂念,焦虑,焦急,忧虑;渴望,热望:Her sick child is a great **anxiety** to her. 她那生病的孩子使她十分焦虑。We were quite moved by the nurse's **anxiety** to please all her patients. 这护士渴望使所有病人高兴,使我们很感动。

anxious ['æŋkʃəs] *n.* (about) 忧虑的,担心的,焦急的;渴望的:Don't be **anxious** if I am late. 我如晚回,请勿挂念。We were **anxious** to start on a journey. 我们渴望动身旅行。

any ['eni] *a.* (否定,疑问,条件句中)什么,一些;任何的,任一:Are there **any** letters for me? 有我的信吗? **Any** room will do. 任何屋子都行。*pron.* 无论哪个,无论哪些;一个,一些:I don't want **any** of these books. 这些书我都不想要。I want some if there is **any**. 如果有的话,我要些。*ad.* 稍,丝毫:Can you do **any** better than that? 你能否做得稍好些?