

世 知 博 文 英 语 文 库

BREAKTHROUGH

● 名师指点 ● 选材新颖 ● 快速突破 ● 胜券在握 ●

词汇篇

考研英语

考研英语高分突破

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CIHUIPIAN

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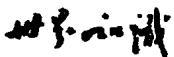
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随着考研竞争日趋激烈，英语考试日益成为考生关注的焦点，很多学生把英语考试想得高深莫测，遥不可及。然而只要掌握了捷径，英语学习就会突飞猛进。为了帮助广大考生顺利通过研究生入学考试中的英语关，我们根据最新的《全国硕士研究生入学考试英语考试大纲》所规定的题型和试卷结构编写了这套考研丛书。

此套丛书是对历年考研试题进行深入分析和研究的结果，更是对 2004 年考研试题预测研究的成果，共包括七个分册：词汇篇、听力篇、阅读篇、翻译篇、英语知识运用篇、写作篇及一本通等。各册书不仅涵盖历年真题，更结合大纲最新精神分析答题技巧，思路清晰，取材广泛、新颖，实用性强。丛书编者力图帮助广大考生深刻领会大纲的精神并进行循序渐进、卓有成效的复习。

参加本书编写的作者均具有丰富的英语教学和考研辅导经验。我们本着良好的愿望和认真求实的态度完成了本书的编写工作，力求使本书成为备考 2004 年研究生入学考试的最为理想的考试用书。

我们的目的是：改进你的学习方法，提高你的应试技巧，增强你的英语实力，希望你的英语学习达到驾轻就熟、游刃有余的完美境界。

由于时间紧迫，书中肯定会有不少缺点和错误，恳请专家、学者及使用本书的广大考生批评指正，以便再版时修订。

预祝您考研成功！

编 者

2003 年 3 月



体例说明

1. 词条

收入最新的《研究生入学考试大纲》规定的词汇，每个词条的主要部分包括本词、汉语释义、派生词、同义词、反义词和词义辨析。

2. 本词

本词用黑体字按字母顺序排列。分为 105 个单元，每单元 30 个单词（词组）左右。

3. 词性简略表

n. 名词

ad. 副词

v. 动词

prep. 介词

conj. 连词

a. 形容词

pron. 代词

int. 感叹词

num. 数词

4. 释义

- 1) 一个词条的同一词性有多条不同释义时，各条释义之间以分号“;”隔开。同一词条的不同词性用“//”隔开。例如：**band** *n.* 条，带；乐队；波段；一群，一伙 // *v.* 缚，绑扎
- 2) 本书的同义词、反义词和派生词分别用 ①，②，③ 标出。同一词条不同词性或释义的同义词或反义词之间用分号“;”隔开。
- 3) 某些词条的中文释义前用括号括起来的词表示该词条与括号中的词连用时具有此意义。例如：**abide** *v.* (by) 遵守。
- 4) 名词释义前所注的：[*pl.*] 表示该名词复数具有的意思。



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Unit 64	217	Unit 93	306
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基础词汇

这部分词汇是考生在使用本书之前必须掌握的词汇。您可以先迅速将这些单词、词组浏览一遍,如果发现里面还有新词的话,请考生立即自己解决。

A

a, ass	ability	able	about	above	abroad	absence
absent	absolute	absorb	accept	acceptable	acceptance	accident
accidental	ache	achieve	across	act	action	activate
active	activity	actor	actress	actual	AD/A. D.	
advertisement	add	addition	address	adequate	adjective	admire
admit	adult	advance	advanced	advantage	adventure	adverb
advertise	advice	advise	aeroplane	affair	affect	afraid
Africa	African	after	afternoon	afterward(s)	again	against
age	ago	agree	agreeable	agreement	agricultural	
agriculture	ahead	aid	aim	air	aircraft	airline
airmail	airplane	airport	alike	alive	all	allow
almost	alone	along	alongside	aloud	already	also
although	altogether	always	ambulance	amend	America	American
among(st)	amount	amuse	amusement	ancient	and	angel
anger	angry	animal	announce	announcer	another	answer
ant	anxiety	anxious	any	anybody	anyhow	anyone
anything	anyway	anywhere	apart	apartment	apologize/apologise	
apology	appear	appearance	apple	appoint	appointment	
appropriate	approval	approve	April	Arabian	arctic	area
argue	argument	arm	army	around	arrange	arrival
arrive	arrow	art	article	artist	artistic	as
ash	ashamed	Asia	Asian	aside	ask	asleep
assist	assistance	assistant	astonish	astronaut	at	athlete
Atlantic	atmosphere	atom	attack	attention	attitude	attract
August	aunt	Australia	Australian	author	autumn	avoid
await	awake	award	away	awfully		

**B**

baby	back	background	backward	bad	badly	bag
balance	ball	balloon	banana	bank	banner	bar
barely	basic	basin	basis	basket	basketball	bathroom
battle	BC/B. C.	be	beard	beast	beat	beautiful
beauty	because	become	bed	bedroom	bee	beef
beer	before	beg	begin	beginner	beginning	behind
being	belief	believe	bell	belong	below	beneath
beside	besides	best	better	between	beyond	bicycle
big	bike	bird	birth	bit	black	blackboard
blanket	blind	blood	blow	blue	boat	body
bomb	bone	book	boot	border	born	borrow
boss	both	bottle	bottom	bowl	box	boy
brain	branch	brave	bravery	bread	break	breakfast
breast	breath	breathe	brick	bridge	bright	brilliant
bring	Britain	British	broad	broken	brother	brown
brush	brutal	Build	builder	building	bull	burn
bury	bus	bush	business	bus	but	butcher
butter	butterfly	buy	by	byproduct		

C

cabbage	cabin	cabinet	cable	café	cage	cake
call	calm	camel	camera	camp	campus	can
Canada	Canadian	canal	cancer	candle	candy	canoe
canteen	cap	capable	carpet	capital	capitalism	captain
car	card	care	career	careful	carefully	careless
carriage	carry	cartoon	case	cash	cast	casual
cat	catch	cattle	cause	cave	celebrate	cent
centimeter	central	center	century	certain	certainly	chain
chair	chairman	chalk	challenge	chance	change	channel
chapter	character	characteristic	cheap	cheat	check	chemical
chemist	chemistry	chest	chicken	chief	chiefly	child
childhood	chimney	china	Chinese	chocolate	choice	choose
Christmas	church	cinema	circle	citizen	city	civil
class	classic	classical	classification	classmate	classroom	clean
clear	clerk	clever	cliff	climate	climb	clock
close	closely	cloth	clothe	clothing	cloud	cloudy
club	coal	coast	coat	cock	code	coffee



cold	college	colleague	color	column	comb	combine
come	comfort	comfortable	command	commander	commerce	
commercial	commit	commodity	common	commonly	communicate	
communication	communism	communist	community	company	compare	
comparison	complain	complete	comprehension	computer	comrade	
concentrate	concentration	concern	concert	conclude	conclusion	condition
conduct	congratulate	congratulation	connect	connection	consider	
consideration	construct	construction	continent	continental	continue	control
conversation	cook	cool	cooperate	copper	copy	corn
corner	corporation	correct	correctly	correction	cost	costly
cottage	cotton	couch	cough	could	count	country
countryside	couple	courage	course	court	cover	cow
crazy	create	creation	crime	criminal	crisis	crop
cross	crowd	cruel	cruelty	cry	cube	cubic
cucumber	culture	cup	cupboard	cure	curious	cut

D

damage	dance	dancer	danger	dangerous	dare	dark
date	daughter	dawn	day	daylight	daytime	dead
deadly	deaf	deal	death	debt	December	decide
decision	declaration	declare	deed	deep	deepen	deeply
deer	defeat	defend	decidedly	definitely	definition	degree
demand	department	dependence	dependent	depict	depth	describe
description	desire	desk	despair	despite	destroy	destruction
detail	determination		determine	development	device	devil
dialog	diameter	diamond	diary	dictionary	die	diet
differ	difference	different	differently	difficult	difficulty	dig
diligent	dinner	direct	direction	directly	director	dirt
dirty	disagree	disagreement	disappear	disappearance	disappoint	disappointment
disc	discover	discovery	discuss	discussion	disease	dislike
dismiss	dispute	dissatisfaction	dissatisfy	distance	distant	district
disturb	disturbance	dive	diver	divide	division	do
doctor	dog	dollar	donkey	door	double	doubt
doubtful	down	downstairs	downward	dozen	drag	dragon
drama	drawer	drawing	dream	dress	drink	drive
driver	drop	drug	drum	drunk	dry	duck
dull	dusk	dust	dying			

E



each	eager	eagle	ear	early	earn	earth
earthquake	easily	east	eastern	eastward	easy	eat
editor	educate	education	effort	e. g.	egg	eight
eighteen	eighth	eighty	either	elder	eldest	elect
election	element	elephant	eleven	eleventh	else	elsewhere
emotion	emotional	emperor	empire	empty	enable	encourage
encouragement	end	endanger	ending	enemy	energy	
England	English	Englishman	enjoy	enjoyment	enough	enter
entire	entirely	entrance	envelope	environment	epoch	equal
equally	error	escape	especial	especially	essay	Europe
European	even	evening	ever	every	everybody	everyday
everyone	everybody	everything	everywhere	exact	exactly	exam
examination	examine	example	excellent	except	excite	excitement
exciting	excuse	exercise	exhibit	exhibition	exist	expect
expensive	experience	experiment	expert	explain	explanation	export
expression	extra	extraordinarily	extraordinary	extreme	extremely	
eye	eyesight					

F

face	fact	factory	fail	failure	famous	far
farewell	farm	farmer	fast	fasten	fat	fate
father-in-law		fatigue	father	fault	faultless	faulty
fear	fearful	feast	feather	feature	February	feed
feedback	feel	feeling	fellow	fellowship	female	fence
festival	fever	few	field	fifteen	fifteenth	fifth
fifty	fight	fighter	film	final	finally	find
fine	finger	finish	fire	fish	fist	fit
five	fix	fixed	flag	flame	flash	flat
flatten	flavor	flesh	flight	float	flood	floor
flow	flower	flu	fluent	fluid	fly	focus
fog	fold	folk	follow	following	fond	food
fool	foolish	foot	football	footstep	for	forbid
force	forecast	forefather	forehead	foreign	foreigner	foremost
foresee	forest	forever	forget	forgive	forgoing	fork
form	formal	former	forth	forty	forward	found
foundation	four	fourteen	fox	France	free	freedom
freeze	French	Frenchman	fresh	Friday	friend	friendly
friendship	frog	from	front	frozen	fruit	full
fun	fund	funny	fur	furniture	further	future



G

gain	gallon	game	garage	garbage	garden	gas
gasoline/gasoline	gate	gather	gay	gene	general	
generally	gentle	gentleman	gently	geographic(al)		
geography	German	Germany	get	ghost	giant	gift
girl	give	glad	glance	glass	global	globe
glory	glow	go	goal	goat	god	gold
golden	golf	good	goodbye	goodnight	goods	goose
govern	government	governor	grace	grade	gradual	graduate
grain	gram/gramme	grammar	grammatical	grand	grandmother	grasp
grass	gray/grey	great	Greek	green	greet	greeting
ground	group	grow	grown-up	growth	guard	guess
guest	guidance	guide	guilt	guilty	gun	gunpowder

H

habit	hair	haircut	half	hall	ham	hamburger
hammer	hand	handkerchief	handle	handsome	handwriting	hang
happen	happiness	happy	hard	harden	hardly	hardship
hare	harm	harmful	harvest	hat	hatch	hate
hateful	have	hawk	hay	he	head	headache
headmaster	health	healthy	hear	hearing	heart	heat
heaven	heavily	heavy	heel	hell	hello	help
helpful	hen	her	here	hero	hers	herself
hesitate	hesitation	hi/hey	hide	high	highland	highly
highway	hill	him	himself	hire	his	history
hit	hobby	hold	holder	hole	holiday	hollow
hole	home	homework	honest	honesty	honey	
honor/honour	hope	hopeful	horizontal	horrible	horror	horse
horsepower	hospital	host	hostess	hot	hotel	hour
house	housewife	how	however	hug	huge	human
humid	humorous	hundred	hunger	hungry	hunt	hurry
hurt	husband	hut				

I

I	ice	ice-cream	idea	idiom	idle	i. e.
if	ill	ignorance	ill	illegal	illness	illustration



image	imagination	imaginative	imagine	imitation	immediate	
implication	importance	important	impossible	impression	impressive	improper
improvement	in	inch	incident	include	income	incorrect
increase	increasingly	indeed	independence	India	Indian	indication
indignation	individual	indoors	induction	industrial	industry	infer
infinity	influential	inform	information	inhabitant	initiative	injury
ink	inland	inner	input	inquiry/enquiry		inside
insist	inspector	inspiration	installation	instance	instantly	instead
institution	instructor	insulator	interest	interesting	international	interpret
interpretation	interpreter	introduce	introduction	invent	invention	invite
involve	inward	iron	island	Italian	item	its
itself						

J

jacket	jail/goal	January	Japan	Japanese	jar	jaw
jazz	jewel	jewellery	job	jog	join	joke
journey	joy	joyful	judge	judgment	juice	July
jump	June	junior	just			

K

keen	keep	kettle	key	keyboard	kick	kid
kill	kilo	kilogram	kilogram	kilometer	kilowatt	kind
kindness	king	kingdom	kiss	kitchen	kite	knee
kneel	know	knowledge				

L

lab	laboratory	labour	lack	ladder	lady	lake
lamb	lamp	land	landing	landlady	landlord	language
lap	large	largely	late	lately	later	Latin
laugh	laughter	laundry	lavatory	law	lawn	lawyer
lay	lazy	lead	leader	leadership	leading	leaf
leak	leakage	lean	leap	learn	learned	learning
least	leather	leave	lecture	left	leg	lend
length	lesson	let	letter	level	lever	liberate
liberation	liberty	library	lick	lid	lie	life
lifetime	lift	light	lighten	lighter	lightly	like



likelihood	likely	likeness	likewise	limit	limitation	limited
line	lion	lip	liquid	list	listen	litre/liter
little	live	lively	living	living-room	load	loaf
loan	lobby	lonely	loneliness	look	loose	loosely
lorry	lose	loss	lot	loud	love	lovely
lover	low	lower	luck	lucky		

M

machine	machinery	mad	madam/madame	magazine	maid
mail	main	mainland	mainly	make	maker
man	manage	management	manager	mankind	many
market	marriage	married	marry	Mars	master
match	material	mathematical	mathematics	matter	may
me	meal	mean	meaning	meantime	meanwhile
measurable	measure	measurement	meat	medical	medicine
meeting	member	membership	memory	mend	mention
message	messenger	metal	method	metre	middle
might	milk	milky	million	mind	mine
mirror	miss	missing	mistake	mister	misunderstand
mix	mixer	mixture	model	modern	modernization
moment	Monday	money	monitor	monkey	month
mood	moon	moral	more	moreover	morning
mostly	mother	mouse	mouth	mouthful	move
movement	movie	Mr.	Mrs.	Ms.	Much
murderer	muscle	museum	mushroom	music	musical
must	my	myself			

N

name	narrow	nation	national	nature	native	navy
near	nearby	nearly	neat	necessary	necessity	neck
need	needle	Negro	neighbor/neighbour	neighborhood/neighbourhood		
neither	nephew	nervous	nest	net	network	never
new	news	newspaper	next	nice	niece	night
nine	ninety	ninth	no	noble	nobody	noise
noisy	none	nonetheless	nonsense	noon	nor	normal
north	northeast	northern	northward	northwest	nose	not
note	notebook	nothing	notice	noun	novel	November
now	nowadays	nowhere	numb	number	numerous	nurse



O

obey	object	observe	obvious	occasion	occur	ocean
o'clock	October	of	off	offend	offer	office
officer	official	often	oh	oil	okay/O. K./OK	
old	on	once	one	oneself	only	onto
onward	open	opening	opera	operate	operation	operator
opinion	opportunity	oppose	opposite	or	oral	orange
order	ordinary	organization/organisation	origin	original	orphan	
other	otherwise	ought	ounce	our	ours	ourselves
out	outdoor	outdoors	outer	outermost	outside	outskirts
outstanding	outward	oven	over	overcoat	overhead	overseas
own	owner	ownership	ox			

P

pace	pacific	package	page	pain	painful	paint
painter	painting	pair	palace	pale	panda	paper
paradise	paragraph	parcel	pardon	parent	park	parliament
part	particular	partly	partner	party	pass	passenger
passport	past	path	patient	pause	pave	pay
payment	peace	peaceful	peanut	pearl	peasant	pen
penalty	pencil	penny	people	per	percent/percent	
percentage	perfect	perfectly	performance	perhaps	period	permanent
permit	person	personal	persuade	pet	petrol	
phenomenon	philosopher	philosophy	phone	photo/photograph		phrase
physical	physically	physicist	physics	piano	pick	picnic
picture	pie	piece	pig	pigeon	pile	pill
pilot	pine	pioneer	pipe	pity	place	plain
plan	plane	planet	plant	plastic	plate	play
player	playground	pleasant	please	pleasure	plentiful	plenty
plus	PM/P. M./p. m.	pocket	poem	poet	poetry	point
poison	poisonous	police	policeman	policy	polite	political
politician	politics	pollute	pollution	pond	poor	pop
popular	popularity	population	pork	port	portrait	position
possibility	possible	possibly	post	postcard	postman	postpone
pot	potato	pound	pour	poverty	powder	power
powerful	practice	practice/practise		praise	prefer	
preparation	prepare	preposition	present	president	pressure	pretend



pretty	prevent	price	priceless	pride	prince	princess
print	printer	prison	prisoner	privacy	private	prize
probability	probable	problem	produce	product	production	profession
professional	professor	profile	profit	progress	project	promise
pronoun	pronounce	pronunciation	proof	proper	protect	protest
proud	prove	provide	public	publish	pull	punish
punishment	pupil	pure	purple	purpose	purse	push
put	puzzle					

Q

quality	quantity	quarrel	quarter	quarterly	queen	question
quick	quiet	quilt	quite	quiz		

R

rabbit	race	radio	rail	railway	rain	rainbow
raise	rapid	rare	rarely	rat	rate	rather
raw	ray	reach	react	read	reader	reading
ready	real	reality	realization	realize	really	reason
reasonable	rebel	rebellion	receive	recent	reciprocal	
recognition	recognize	record	recorder	recover	red	reduce
refer	reference	reflect	reform	refuse	regard	region
regret	regular	reject	relation	relationship	relative	relativity
relax	relay	religion	religious	rely	remain	remember
renew	rent	repair	repay	repeat	replace	reply
report	reporter	reproduce	republic	republican	request	require
research	resent	resist	resistance	respect	respond	response
responsible	rest	restaurant	restless	result	return	review
revolution	revolutionary	rib	rice	rid	ride	right
ring	ripe	rise	risk	river	road	rob
robber	robe	robot	rock	rocket	role	roll
Roman	romance	romantic	roof	room	root	rope
rose	rough	round	row	rub	rubber	rubbish
rude	rule	ruler	run	Russian		

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sad	safe	safety	sail	sailor	salad	salary
sale	salesman	salt	salute	same	sand	sandwich



satellite	satisfaction	satisfactory	satisfy	Saturday	save	scar
scarcely	scare	scatter	scene	science	scientific	scientist
scold	scream	screen	sea	seaman	seaport	search
seaside	season	seat	second	secondary	second-hand	secondly
secret	security	see	seed	seem	seize	seldom
select	selection	self	selfish	sell	send	sense
sentence	separate	September	serious	servant	serve	service
set	seven	several	sew	sex	shade	shadow
shake	shall	shallow	shame	shameful	shape	share
sharp	she	sheep	sheet	shelf	shine	ship
shirt	shock	shoe	shoot	shop	shopkeeper	shopping
shore	short	shortage	shortcoming	shortly	should	shoulder
shout	show	shut	shy	sick	side	sight
signal	significance	significant	silence	silent	silk	silly
silver	similar	simple	simply	since	sing	single
sink	sir	sister	sit	site	sitting-room	situation
six	size	skate	ski	skill	skilled	
skillful/skilful	skin	skirt	sky	slave	slavery	sleep
slight	slipper	slow	small	smell	smile	smoke
smooth	snake	snow	snowstorm	so	soap	sob
so-called	social	socialism	society	sock	soft	software
soldier	solid	solve	some	somebody	somehow	someone
something	sometime	sometimes	somewhat	somewhere	son	song
soon	sorrow	sorrowful	sorry	sort	soul	soup
source	south	southeast	southern	southward	southwest	Soviet
spaceship	spare	speak	speaker	special	speech	speed
spell	spelling	spend	spirit	spiritual	splendid	sport
sportsman	spread	spy	standard	star	stare	start
starve	state	statement	statesman	stay	steady	steal
steam	steamer	steel	step	still	stocking	stomach
stone	stool	stop	store	storey/story	storm	story
straight	strange	stranger	stream	street	strength	strengthen
strict	strong	struggle	student	study	stupid	style
suburb	subway	success	successful	such	sudden	suffer
sugar	suggest	suggestion	suit	suitable	summary	summer
sun	Sunday	sunrise	sunset	sunshine	supermarket	supper
supply	support	suppose	sure	surface	surprise	surprising
surround	surroundings	swear	sweat	sweet	swim	Swiss
sword	symbol	system				