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高考英语知识能力 达标训练

主编 任关根 毛恭森



杭州大学出版社

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主 编 编写人员	任关根	毛恭森
	沈关金	周 瑜
	吴鸿斌	余惠平
	周定南	毛恭森
	任关根	

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前 言

高考英语总复习阶段的时间不算长，但却是十分关键的。复习得法，既能理清英语知识脉络，又能提高英语的实际运用能力；复习不得法，非但收效甚微，有的同学还会感到越复习越糊涂。为了帮助同学们理清高考英语总复习的思路，巩固所学的英语知识，提高英语交际能力，我们根据英语教学大纲和高考考试说明，编写了这本《高考英语知识能力达标训练》。

本书以高考新题型为主线，联结了125个练习。所编练习均源于教学实践，又高于教学实践，尽力体现“注意交际、强调应用、探索能力检测”的要求。本书所选文章，体裁各异、内容新颖、信息量大，能较快地提高同学们的篇章阅读能力。每个练习相对独立，但又有一定的相关性和针对性，故同学们可根据自己的实际需要，安排训练顺序。

本书所编写的四套模拟试卷，可供同学们在做完其他练习后使用，旨在为同学们提供自我评估材料。

由于时间仓促，水平有限，书中难免有误漏及不当之处，敬请读者批评指正。

编 者

1996.12

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一、单词辨音

从 A、B、C、D 中找出其划线部分与所给单词的划线部分读音相同的选项。

Exercise 1

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. quant <u>ity</u> | A. wat <u>ch</u> | B. pl <u>ant</u> | C. sal <u>ary</u> | D. h <u>am</u> mer |
| 2. de <u>a</u> l | A. re <u>a</u> l | B. the <u>a</u> tre | C. me <u>a</u> l | D. me <u>a</u> sure |
| 3. im <u>pr</u> ove | A. pr <u>ov</u> ince | B. sol <u>di</u> er | C. com <u>pl</u> ete | D. m <u>ov</u> e |
| 4. qu <u>i</u> te | A. f <u>i</u> nger | B. pr <u>i</u> me | C. li <u>q</u> uid | D. di <u>v</u> ide |
| 5. re <u>d</u> uce | A. exc <u>u</u> se | B. res <u>u</u> lt | C. pu <u>n</u> ish | D. tru <u>th</u> |
| 6. re <u>c</u> ycle | A. ne <u>a</u> rby | B. ph <u>y</u> sics | C. ge <u>og</u> raphy | D. oxy <u>g</u> en |
| 7. ro <u>o</u> f | A. blo <u>o</u> d | B. wo <u>o</u> den | C. sho <u>o</u> t | D. fo <u>o</u> t |
| 8. pa <u>i</u> nt | A. ce <u>r</u> tain | B. moun <u>t</u> ain | C. port <u>r</u> ait | D. ga <u>i</u> n |
| 9. tou <u>g</u> h | A. fam <u>o</u> us | B. grou <u>n</u> d | C. pou <u>n</u> d | D. enou <u>g</u> h |
| 10. wa <u>l</u> k | A. al <u>th</u> ough | B. cha <u>l</u> k | C. ca <u>l</u> m | D. sa <u>l</u> t |

Exercise 2

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. ex <u>a</u> mple | A. wa <u>n</u> der | B. ca <u>s</u> t | C. gr <u>a</u> nd | D. pa <u>l</u> ace |
| 2. knowl <u>e</u> dge | A. me <u>t</u> er | B. wall <u>e</u> t | C. rec <u>e</u> nt | D. med <u>i</u> cine |
| 3. liv <u>e</u> ly | A. simp <u>e</u> | B. libr <u>a</u> ry | C. un <u>i</u> verse | D. pr <u>i</u> son |
| 4. mod <u>e</u> rn | A. mon <u>e</u> key | B. hot <u>e</u> l | C. lon <u>e</u> ly | D. popu <u>a</u> lar |
| 5. sug <u>a</u> r | A. hu <u>m</u> an | B. lun <u>a</u> | C. tun <u>n</u> el | D. pu <u>s</u> h |
| 6. math <u>s</u> | A. path <u>s</u> | B. mouth <u>s</u> | C. month <u>s</u> | D. with <u></u> |
| 7. need <u>e</u> d | A. work <u>e</u> d | B. help <u>e</u> d | C. remov <u>e</u> d | D. want <u>e</u> d |
| 8. techn <u>i</u> cal | A. stom <u>a</u> ch | B. childr <u>e</u> n | C. chur <u>ch</u> | D. mat <u>ch</u> |
| 9. quest <u>i</u> on | A. pollut <u>i</u> on | B. educat <u>i</u> on | C. suggest <u>i</u> on | D. revolut <u>i</u> on |
| 10. play <u>s</u> | A. flower <u>s</u> | B. light <u>s</u> | C. classmat <u>e</u> s | D. worksho <u>p</u> s |

Exercise 3

- | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. breathe | A. he <u>a</u> lth | B. gr <u>e</u> at | C. me <u>a</u> sure | D. de <u>a</u> l |
| 2. fear <u>l</u> ess | A. he <u>a</u> rt | B. ne <u>a</u> rby | C. se <u>a</u> rch | D. be <u>a</u> r |
| 3. wors <u>e</u> | A. wor <u>m</u> | B. hor <u>s</u> eback | C. nor <u>m</u> al | D. for <u>b</u> id |
| 4. smoo <u>th</u> | A. wo <u>o</u> den | B. loo <u>k</u> out | C. foo <u>l</u> ish | D. floo <u>d</u> |

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 5. <u>extra</u> | A. <u>expert</u> | B. <u>exam</u> | C. <u>excuse</u> | D. <u>exist</u> |
| 6. <u>permit</u> | A. <u>servant</u> | B. <u>persuade</u> | C. <u>nervous</u> | D. <u>term</u> |
| 7. <u>southern</u> | A. <u>throat</u> | B. <u>worthy</u> | C. <u>tooth</u> | D. <u>ninth</u> |
| 8. <u>sew</u> | A. <u>knew</u> | B. <u>flown</u> | C. <u>review</u> | D. <u>grew</u> |
| 9. <u>curtain</u> | A. <u>murder</u> | B. <u>surprise</u> | C. <u>warn</u> | D. <u>forward</u> |
| 10. <u>down</u> | A. <u>narrow</u> | B. <u>grown</u> | C. <u>town</u> | D. <u>grow</u> |

Exercise 4

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <u>seize</u> | A. <u>foreign</u> | B. <u>field</u> | C. <u>friend</u> | D. <u>weight</u> |
| 2. <u>healthy</u> | A. <u>great</u> | B. <u>spread</u> | C. <u>peace</u> | D. <u>reason</u> |
| 3. <u>value</u> | A. <u>nature</u> | B. <u>shabby</u> | C. <u>salute</u> | D. <u>taste</u> |
| 4. <u>permit</u> | A. <u>surprise</u> | B. <u>perfect</u> | C. <u>service</u> | D. <u>thirsty</u> |
| 5. <u>machine</u> | A. <u>shore</u> | B. <u>charge</u> | C. <u>match</u> | D. <u>stomach</u> |
| 6. <u>worm</u> | A. <u>record</u> | B. <u>reward</u> | C. <u>corner</u> | D. <u>murder</u> |
| 7. <u>poisonous</u> | A. <u>wound</u> | B. <u>dangerous</u> | C. <u>mountain</u> | D. <u>surround</u> |
| 8. <u>forward</u> | A. <u>outwards</u> | B. <u>worship</u> | C. <u>artical</u> | D. <u>quarrel</u> |
| 9. <u>observe</u> | A. <u>measure</u> | B. <u>plastic</u> | C. <u>newspaper</u> | D. <u>desert</u> |
| 10. <u>empire</u> | A. <u>fairly</u> | B. <u>square</u> | C. <u>violin</u> | D. <u>declare</u> |

Exercise 5

- | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <u>oxygen</u> | A. <u>physical</u> | B. <u>youth</u> | C. <u>fly</u> | D. <u>daylight</u> |
| 2. <u>atmosphere</u> | A. <u>enough</u> | B. <u>through</u> | C. <u>though</u> | D. <u>fighter</u> |
| 3. <u>absorb</u> | A. <u>necklace</u> | B. <u>revolution</u> | C. <u>recycle</u> | D. <u>salary</u> |
| 4. <u>finger</u> | A. <u>demand</u> | B. <u>single</u> | C. <u>month</u> | D. <u>seventh</u> |
| 5. <u>climb</u> | A. <u>club</u> | B. <u>globe</u> | C. <u>comb</u> | D. <u>absorb</u> |
| 6. <u>lively</u> | A. <u>kilometre</u> | B. <u>million</u> | C. <u>brick</u> | D. <u>knife</u> |
| 7. <u>captain</u> | A. <u>plain</u> | B. <u>mountain</u> | C. <u>train</u> | D. <u>failure</u> |
| 8. <u>require</u> | A. <u>hair</u> | B. <u>virtue</u> | C. <u>quiet</u> | D. <u>fair</u> |
| 9. <u>mixture</u> | A. <u>measure</u> | B. <u>pleasure</u> | C. <u>Asia</u> | D. <u>creature</u> |
| 10. <u>excellent</u> | A. <u>exercise</u> | B. <u>expensive</u> | C. <u>expect</u> | D. <u>excuse</u> |

二、单项填空

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

Exercise 6

1. —Thank you for your help.
—_____.
A. With a pleasure B. A pleasure C. It's pleasure D. Pleasure
2. I don't like this. Have you got _____ else?
A. anything B. something C. nothing D. everything
3. Hangzhou is a beautiful city, _____.
A. and Suzhou is the same B. and Suzhou is so
C. so is Suzhou D. so Suzhou is
4. Do you know what _____?
A. is his politics B. are his politics
C. his politics is D. his politics are
5. There are _____ chairs in the living-room.
A. very comfortable three dark blue
B. three very comfortable dark blue
C. three dark blue very comfortable
D. dark blue very comfortable three
6. They lived a _____ life in the countryside.
A. quiet B. calm C. still D. silent
7. Who prevents their plans _____?
A. carrying out B. from carrying out
C. to carry out D. from being carried out
8. There is no light in the room. _____ he have gone out?
A. May B. Might C. Must D. Can
9. The house we live in now is _____ of brick and concrete.
A. nearly B. most C. almost D. mostly
10. They _____ me at the railway station, but arrived there too late.
A. meant to meet B. had meant to meet
C. meant meeting D. had meant to have meet
11. There is some truth _____ he has just said.

- A. in what B. in which C. that D. which
12. Ma Lin is one of the girls _____ English every morning.
A. who reads B. who is reading
C. that read D. that are reading
13. You will be welcomed _____.
A. no matter when you come B. whenever you will come
C. at any time you will come D. no matter whenever you come
14. While you _____, I will bring you something to eat.
A. will rest B. have rested C. are resting D. rest
15. They _____ since they came to the university.
A. have joined the football team B. have been friends
C. have seen their teachers D. have bought a lot of books
16. Having no money but _____ to know, he simply said he would go without dinner.
A. not to want anyone B. wanted no one
C. to want no one D. not wanting anyone
17. He appeared _____ what had been said.
A. not hearing B. not to hear
C. not having heard D. not to have heard
18. While Donna bought the theatre tickets, I _____ the parking of the car.
A. looked for B. took care of
C. was answered for D. attended
19. —Are you going to watch TV again?
— _____.
A. Yes, I certainly do. B. How did you know?
C. What else is there to do? D. What are you doing then?
20. She never really expected that those plans would come about, _____.
A. didn't she B. did she C. didn't they D. did they

Exercise 7

1. Moral beauty ought to be ranked above _____.
A. all other beauty B. all beauty
C. all other beauties D. other beauties
2. —Have you got enough money for the ticket?
—Yes, we have _____.
A. many B. much C. plenty D. a lot
3. In a few years' time, mankind will enter _____ 21st century, _____ century full of promises.
A. the; the B. /; a C. the; a D. a; the
4. He had run away from home and _____ when he was only sixteen years old.
A. gone to sea B. went to sea

20. When her servant left to have a baby, Lady Susan had to turn _____.
A. a cook B. a cooker C. the cook D. cook

Exercise 8

1. —Where to?
—I am going to prepare _____.
A. my trip B. an examination
C. the English evening D. the new lesson
2. _____ you rather have, tea or coffee?
A. What do B. Which will C. What will D. Which would
3. I can't _____ lend you so much money.
A. certainly B. surely C. probably D. possibly
4. This is the church _____ is the tallest in this country.
A. whose tower B. which tower
C. the towers of which D. the tower of whom
5. _____ will turn up at the party tonight.
A. The governor electing B. The elect governor
C. The selected governor D. The chosen governor
6. She is such a kind girl _____.
A. to refuse B. to be refused
C. being refused D. refusing
7. The little boy went _____ that he got lost.
A. as far as B. too far C. very far D. so far
8. He went back to work too soon, and was ill for _____.
A. other three months B. another three months
C. more three months D. three months again
9. If you _____ television program for quite a long time, of course your eyes _____.
A. watch; ache B. watch; will ache
C. will watch; ache D. will watch; will ache
10. He _____ on his composition for an hour but he _____ only a hundred words.
A. was working; has been writing
B. has been working; has written
C. has worked; wrote
D. was working; has written
11. I'm not suggesting that you _____ the cause of all the trouble.
A. should be B. are C. would be D. be
12. We don't need air conditioner, _____ enough money.
A. nor we have B. nor do we have
C. neither we have D. neither will we have
13. He called her up _____ and told her good news over _____.

- A. by telephone; phone
C. by the telephone; phone
- B. by telephone; the phone
D. by the telephone; the phone
14. The students all jumped _____ joy _____ the news.
A. with; to B. for; at C. with; for D. for; with
15. My pen friend told me that he _____ to college in 1990.
A. had gone B. was going C. was to go D. went
16. Don't believe him; he is very quick at _____ excuses.
A. making up B. putting up C. coming up D. sending up
17. Although he found English difficult _____, he liked it _____.
A. above all; at first B. at first; from the first
C. at first; first of all D. in the first place; first
18. Your teacher can hardly stand _____ to me like that, _____?
A. you to talk; can he B. you to talk; can't he
C. your talking; can he D. your talking; can't he
19. I don't suppose he is serious, _____?
A. don't I B. do I C. is he D. isn't he
20. —Can you come to my birthday party?
—_____.
A. Yes, I'd love B. Yes, I love to
C. I am afraid not D. No, I don't

Exercise 9

1. They pointed their guns _____ her head but she was not afraid.
A. / B. to C. at D. out
2. _____ in plain clothes caught the thief _____.
A. A young man; when stolen B. A policeman; when stolen
C. A young man; stealing D. A policeman; stealing
3. John _____ not have got your letter because of moving on.
A. may B. might C. must D. can
4. —I'm terribly sorry to wake you with noise.
—_____.
A. Never mind B. You are welcome
C. Not at all D. Thank you
5. Jack is in good health and he is _____ of the two brothers.
A. stronger B. much stronger
C. the stronger D. a stronger
6. —I am so thirsty. I wish we could find some water to drink.
—_____. I hope there's a village ahead.
A. So do I B. So am I C. So I do D. So I am
7. —Do you have any interest in music?

—Yes. I have _____ in it.

- A. interested B. great interest
C. a great interest D. much interest

8. My uncle, _____ is a professor, lives in Paris.

- A. which B. that C. he D. who

9. On high mountains the air pressure is so _____ that water will boil at temperature below 100.

- A. freezing B. cold C. low D. cool

10. _____ we shall do our experiment on sound is still a question.

- A. When B. That C. What D. Which

11. The doctor _____ a patient at the moment.

- A. sees B. will see C. is seeing D. saw

12. Tell them I am not very well. I will go and see them _____.

- A. another day B. the other day
C. every other day D. a some day

13. I kept as far as possible from the edge _____ fall off.

- A. in order to not B. so as to not
C. in not order to D. so as not to

14. She kept all her jewels in a _____ box.

- A. strong black metal B. metal strong black
C. strong metal black D. black strong metal

15. It's one of the most wonderful films that I _____.

- A. had never seen B. had ever seen
C. have never seen D. have ever seen

16. —Need I have a new card?

—Yes, I'm afraid you _____.

- A. need B. may C. should D. must

17. —_____ you have left your wallet at the market?

—I _____ have.

- A. Might; may B. Could; might
C. Could; could D. Might; might

18. He seldom comes _____ my pictures.

- A. except for looking at B. except look at
C. except looking at D. except to look at

19. The policeman observed the man _____ the window and _____ down the street.

- A. open; looking B. open; look
C. opening; looking D. opening; look

20. If you don't feel well, you should not _____ going to the doctor.

- A. put off B. hesitate C. be afraid D. give up

Exercise 10

1. How is your grandma? Is she _____ today.
A. any well B. more better C. so well D. any better
2. _____ we expected, our team won the first place in the race.
A. Which B. That C. Like D. As
3. — The film will begin at seven.
— Well, I will _____ you at twenty to seven.
A. call up B. call in C. call for D. call on
4. — Doesn't Jack live on this street?
— _____. This is _____.
A. Yes; the street he lives B. Yes; where does he live
C. No; where Lean lives D. No; where does Lean live
5. The writer _____ another book so far this year.
A. is writing B. wrote C. writes D. has written
6. My bike _____. I have looked for it everywhere, but still _____ it.
A. is missed; don't find B. is missed; haven't found
C. is missing; don't find D. is missing; haven't found
7. Ask him how much _____.
A. the colour TV cost B. the colour TV was cost
C. did the colour TV cost D. was the colour TV cost
8. He _____ have been to her home. He doesn't know her address.
A. mustn't B. shouldn't C. can't D. needn't
9. When _____ at the door, Mother asked, "Who's it?"
A. knocking B. knocked
C. she was knocking D. someone was knocking
10. If there could be such a thing as a modest man, John was not _____.
A. him B. modest C. it D. so
11. They wish to _____ more reference books to _____ outside class.
A. be given; be read B. be given; read
C. give; read D. give; be read
12. — Mr. Smith has been to Shanghai several times.
— He ~~has~~ done _____ business there.
A. a lot of B. a number of C. lots D. a few
13. I love _____, but I hate _____.
A. the mountains; the sea B. the mountain; sea
C. mountains; seas D. mountain; the sea
14. The _____ industry is very important today.
A. European B. chemical C. modern D. heavy
15. — How do you know John was angry?

—I could tell _____ his face.

- A. for B. in C. on D. by

16. _____ knowledge is power is a famous _____ known to all.

- A. That; said B. That; saying C. What; said D. What; saying

17. If only he _____ in time, he would not have been punished.

- A. arrived B. would arrive
C. had arrived D. were to arrive

18. _____ they are my neighbours, I don't know them well.

- A. Whether B. As C. While D. Since

19. —We are doing to set off on a trip to Hainan.

- A. Good-bye B. Be careful all the way
C. Good Luck D. Have a good time

20. —Would you mind if I took a picture of you?

- A. Yes, you may do it B. Yes, please take it
C. No, of course D. No, I wouldn't mind

Exercise 11

1. —Whose are those magazines?

- A. These are theirs B. They belongs to them
C. It belongs to him D. They're his

2. The little boy, _____ his mother might say, entered the house in fear and trembling.

- A. who was afraid of B. who was afraid of that
C. afraid of what D. afraid of that

3. —I wish I knew who had moved my chair.

—It _____ me. I'm so sorry.

- A. had been B. is C. would be D. was

4. She bought such an air-conditioner _____ was shown on TV.

- A. it B. that C. as D. which

5. She _____ what was being said, careful not to miss a word.

- A. took up B. took on C. took down D. took off

6. Although I expected something different, I was still _____.

- A. surprising what he said B. surprised by what he said
C. surprising that he said D. surprised by that he said

7. You don't believe I can work out this problem, _____?

- A. do you B. don't you C. can I D. can't I

8. —Where is the dictionary?

—I _____ it for you.

- A. am going to get B. will get
C. am to get D. get
9. The happy news was _____ to us all.
A. satisfied B. satisfying C. satisfaction D. a satisfaction
10. —Why didn't you help him?
—I _____ but I didn't have the money.
A. would B. would help
C. would have D. would have helped
11. _____ will always be welcomed whenever she likes to visit us.
A. Any daughter of yours B. The daughter of yours
C. Any your daughter D. Daughters of yours
12. Jane ran toward _____ for two blocks and then turned to _____.
A. east; north B. the east; north
C. the east; the north D. east; the north
13. He wants to get _____. We have already had _____ on our way.
A. some rest; several rests B. some rests; several rests
C. some rest; several rest D. some rests; several rest
14. He is not very popular _____ his classmates.
A. to B. with C. in D. for
15. They _____ a good rest since they _____ a baby.
A. didn't have; had B. haven't had; had
C. didn't have; have had D. haven't had; have had
16. —So you're satisfied with it?
—_____. It's just what I was looking for!
A. That's all right B. They're fine
C. Very much D. Wonderful
17. —What music do you especially like?
—There's _____ I enjoy more than popular music.
A. something B. nothing C. everything D. anything
18. After the old man came to _____, he tried to rise to his feet.
A. me B. him C. us D. himself
19. May I ask you then _____ advise me to do?
A. what would you B. what you would
C. what would you rather D. what you would rather
20. Neither my traveler's check nor the money that my father sent to me _____ to pay for the costs of education.
A. is not enough B. are not enough
C. is enough D. are enough

Exercise 12

1. —Do you want to buy a bicycle?

- Yes, if I had enough money, I should buy _____.
 A. it B. that C. one D. another
2. —I regret _____ you that you didn't do well in the exam yesterday.
 —Now I regret not _____ your advice.
 A. to tell; to accept B. telling; to have accepted
 C. to tell; having accepted D. telling; having accepted
3. I would not have acted in such a way if I had known that. Indeed, I _____ exactly the opposite.
 A. had done B. did
 C. would have done D. would do
4. The doctor _____ was on holiday.
 A. I called to see him B. that I call to see
 C. I called to see D. whom I call to see
5. He was ill and decided to take a day _____ from work.
 A. out B. away C. on D. off
6. The newly built office building is _____ ten million dollars.
 A. worthy B. worthy of C. worth D. worth of
7. —Well, here I am at last.
 —Good! I was worried _____ be back on time.
 A. that you wouldn't B. whether you wouldn't
 C. that you would D. whether you would
8. I don't think she knows French, _____?
 A. does she B. doesn't she C. do I D. don't I
9. My watch _____ well since I had it repaired last year.
 A. has worked B. has been working
 C. works D. worked
10. _____ discouraged him.
 A. Failing of the examination B. Him failing in the examination
 C. The failure of his examination D. The examination failure
11. The _____ children were _____ their Christmas presents.
 A. excited; open to B. excited; opening
 C. exciting; open D. exciting; opening
12. My new glasses cost me _____ the last pair that I bought.
 A. three times as much as B. three times more money
 C. as three times much as D. as three times more than
13. Everyone knows he is a difficult child, but you must be _____ him.
 A. fit for B. patient with
 C. sure about D. strict about
14. —In future you _____ out alone.
 —Will you go to school with me?