

新  编

大学英语

COLLEGE ENGLISH

四 · 六级常考词

题 库



屈华荣 主编

中国广播电视出版社

新编大学英语

四、六级常考词题库

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内 容 提 要

本书紧扣大学英语教学大纲和全国四、六级英语统考大纲,针对性强,实用价值大;题量丰富,共 5386 道题,覆盖面广;选题典型、常用,集英美和国内试题之精华;试题突出固定搭配、习惯用法、结构特点和近义词语之辨别;题前列有主题词,按主题词的字母顺序编排,便于读者查找,并可使读者便捷地获得解题要领;全部试题都附有答案。本书主要适用对象是准备四、六级英语统考的大学生,亦可作为广大英语自学者的词汇语法练习手册。

前 言

本书在收集大量英美试题及国内大学英语四、六级考试、EPT 和研究生英语考试考题（特别是新近曝光的四、六级英语正式统考真题）的基础上，严格根据高校理工科用和文理科用两份《大学英语教学大纲》、尤其是国家教委最新调整的文理科和理工科统一的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表》以及大学英语全国四、六级统考大纲和样题精选加工而成。凡超出大纲范围的弃之，合乎大纲要求的则尽量择取典型、常用、难度适中的题收入本书。因此，本书集中了各家之精华，具有很强的针对性和实用性，并在国内现有的同类书的基础上有新的修改和增添。

本书针对大学英语四、六级考试的具体要求以及中国学生学习英语的主要难点，在题库构成方面，突出了固定搭配、习惯用法、结构特点和近义词语的辨别，最大限度地满足了广大读者的实际需要。

本书编排与众不同，每道题都确定出一个主题词或叫关键词（主题词不完全等于正确的答题词），列于题前；主题词相同的题排在一起，但主题词只在其中第一道题前列出。所有主题词如词典词目一样按其字母顺序排列。这样既便于读者查找，又可提示解题要领。

题库中的题型以选择填空为主，以便与正式统考题接轨；同时也有少量的选择改错题，以适应其他考试。各题的答案附于书末，供核对用。

为区分不同等级，根据英语教学大纲的规定，在主题词和

试题前分别加上或不加△号。加上△号的为六级词或题，不加的是四级词或题。

本题库目的明确，主要是为准备考英语四级和六级的大学生练习之用，也可供报考研究生、EPT、TOEFL 和 GRE 等人员参考，同时也为大学英语教师在确定词汇教学重点、选择例句和命题等方面提供素材和线索。它不仅对考词汇和结构直接有用，对考 cloze、改错和具体使用英语也有帮助。

本书引用了国内外一些试题（详见书后的主要参考书目），在此谨向作者致以真挚的谢忱。本书得以顺利出版，应感谢中国广播电视出版社的有关编辑同志的大力支持和帮助。书中若有谬误，责任在我们；如蒙指正，不胜感激。

编 者

1995 年 10 月

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A

a

1. They already own two cars and they are buying _____ third!
a. the b. an c. a d. one
2. Have you _____ dictionary?
a. a French and English b. a French and an English
c. the French and English d. the French and an English
3. The little boy wishes to be _____.
a. Lei Feng b. the Lei Feng
c. this Lei Feng d. a Lei Feng
4. "I think it was _____ UFO, _____ Unidentified Flying Object," Robin announced.
a. a/a b. a/an c. an/a d. an/an
5. He doesn't drive yet, but he wants _____.
a. the own car b. an own car
c. the car of his own d. a car of his own
6. A couple of miles from our house, the road curved around
a b c
in a S.
d

abandon

7. The plan was _____ when it was discovered just how much the scheme would cost.

- a. resigned b. released c. abandoned d. disused

△ **abbreviate**

△8. It is seldom acceptable to _____ words in formal writing.

- a. omit b. explain c. invent d. abbreviate

△ **abide**

△9. You should abide _____ your promise as a man of honour.

- a. to b. with c. by d. for

ability

10. The examiner will test your _____ to drive under normal road conditions.

- a. ability b. capacity c. activity d. possibility

11. In the college, the students should be separated into sections _____.

- a. as the reason for competence
b. on the basis of ability
c. on the ground of faculty
d. to agree with capability

able

12. He was a good swimmer, so he _____ swim to the river bank when the boat sank.

- a. could b. might c. must d. was able to

aboard

13. The boat is ready to leave. All _____!

- a. aboard b. abroad c. board d. bored

△ **abolish**

- △14. If Walker becomes governor, he is going to _____ the sales tax in our state.
a. abolish b. abstain c. abscond d. absent

about

15. I am sorry that I haven't brought the book. You see, I forgot all _____ it.
a. of b. about c. for d. with
16. He was just about _____ the boy when the police arrived.
a. kill b. killing c. to be killing d. to kill
17. How about _____ her up and _____ her the truth?
a. calling/tell b. calling/telling
c. called/told d. to call/to tell
18. "Have you gone to bed yet?"
"No, but I was just _____."
a. able to b. about to c. bound to d. up to
19. Henry asked Mary _____ the size of the new machine.
a. about b. on c. in d. of
20. That subway, which began operating in 1904, is just _____ the noisiest one I've ever seen.
a. about b. among c. around d. along
21. The Royal Hunt of the Sun is a play _____.
a. involving the conquests of the Spanish in South America
b. of how the Spanish conquest was done in South America
c. about the Spanish conquests in South America
d. which deals with the Spanish conquering over South America

above

22. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and

_____ in a quiet neighbourhood.

- a. all in all b. after all c. above all d. over all

23. They placed the picture _____ the cupboard.

- a. up b. above c. along d. over

24. What he has done in the interests of the whole class is above criticism.

a. He should be criticised for what he has done in the interests of the whole class.

b. He should not be criticised for what he has done in the interests of the whole class.

c. He should be criticised for above mentioned actions though what he has done in the interests of the whole class.

d. He should be criticised because he puts his own interests above these of the whole class.

25. Situated at an a altitude of 7,600 feet over sea level and b

only 15 degrees north of the equator, Kagnew Station

occupies a unique position in the communications world. c d

absence

26. She was sorry for her own _____ from the party, which was a great success.

- a. absent b. present c. absence d. presence

27. In the _____ of reliable data it will be impossible to reach a decision.

- a. absence b. presence c. consequence d. dependence

absent

28. He has been absent _____ class for quite some time.

- a. of b. for c. from d. in

absolute

29. Ronny's steps died away, and there was a moment of _____ silence.

- a. abundant b. ample c. absolute d. adequate

absorb

30. I was so _____ in my book that I didn't hear the doorbell ring.

- a. occupied b. concentrated c. absorbed d. engaged

31. After so many weeks without rain, the ground quickly _____ the little rain that fell last night.

- a. absorbed b. digested c. drained d. soaked

32. Einstein was absorbed _____ his work, but he loved music and found time to play his violin.

- a. on b. to c. in d. into

33. She said she could not _____ all the information given in the broadcast.

- a. accumulate b. acknowledge c. absorb d. acquire

abundant

34. Although the sea is abundant _____ resources, the most part of it is not nearly as productive as the land.

- a. with b. of c. in d. by

35. This country has an _____ supply of fuel oil if we don't waste any.

- a. abundant b. ambitious c. appreciable d. awful

36. The hills of North China were _____ with coal.

- a. sufficient b. abundant c. enough d. adequate

accelerate

37. The process of reform is _____ only by careful planning.
a. furthered b. speeded c. hurried d. accelerated

accept

38. I am sorry that I can't _____ your invitation.
a. take b. except c. receive d. accept
39. He offered her a ticket for the concert, and she gladly _____.
a. agreed b. accepted c. assented d. took
40. He looked so honest that we accepted his story _____ true.
a. for b. near c. as d. like

△acceptable

- △41. When the room clerk opened the door, he asked Mrs. Alfred whether _____.
a. it was likable and acceptable to her
b. it was liked and would be accepted by her
c. she liked the room and found it acceptable
d. she liked the room and accepted it

access

42. In many schools, students don't have sufficient access _____ the library.
a. of b. into c. to d. for
43. Senior students have _____ the library at weekends.
a. access to b. entrance to c. entry to d. a way to

accident

44. The discovery of penicillin came about quite _____ accident.
a. for b. through c. from d. by

accommodation

45. The hotel gave the whole family the _____ for the night.
a. insurrection b. indignation
c. accommodation d. affection

accompany

46. Anne Morrow Lindbergh _____ her husband, the aviator Charles Lindbergh, on several of his pioneering flights.
a. interviewed b. stopped c. directed d. accompanied

accomplish

47. If she will practice the piano regularly, she will make an _____ player.
a. astonished b. accumulated
c. agreeable d. accomplished

accordance

48. This lift has been examined _____ the Lifts and Escalators (Safety) Ordinance, Chapter 327.
a. in accordance with b. according for
c. in according to d. in accordance to

according

49. _____ the law of conservation of energy, the in-coming and out-going energies must be equal.
a. According with b. According to
c. In according with d. In according to
50. _____ what he says, he wasn't even there when the crime was committed.
a. Following b. Listening to c. According to d. Hearing

accordingly

51. Your usual teacher has lost his voice and _____ I am tak-

ing his place today.

- a. nevertheless b. however c. moreover d. accordingly

account

52. _____ should any money be given to a small child.
a. On no account b. Of no account
c. From all accounts d. By all accounts
53. He gave his listeners a vivid _____ of his journey through Peru.
a. account b. talk c. tale d. impression
54. I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examination.
a. regard b. account c. counting d. observation
55. You should _____ that she had been sick recently. She could do better if she were well.
a. account for b. take into account
c. count on d. take count of
56. The doctor told the woman that she must lose twenty pounds _____ her blood pressure.
a. at the cost of b. on account of
c. for the purpose of d. in case of
57. On no account _____ such a silly decision.
a. we will agree with b. will we agree with
c. we will agree to d. will we agree to
58. Will you be taking my previous experience into _____ when you fix my salary?
a. possession b. mind c. account d. scale
59. _____ should a man be exposed to nuclear radiation.
a. In no account b. By all accounts
c. Of no account d. On no account

60. Don't leave the baby alone in the house _____.
a. on no account b. on the account
c. on any account d. on some account
61. He has been asked to account _____ his absence.
a. of b. on c. about d. for

accumulate

62. During his lifetime he was able to _____ quite a fortune.
a. overtake b. confront c. accumulate d. demonstrate

accurate

63. The reporter's story about the fire was not only interesting, but also _____.
a. initial b. conductive c. accurate d. recessive
64. According to the weather forecast, which is usually _____, it will snow this afternoon.
a. accurate b. precise c. exact d. perfect

accuse

65. He accused the man _____ stealing the jewels.
a. for b. of c. with d. in
66. The policeman stopped him when he was driving home and _____ him of speeding.
a. charged b. accused c. blamed d. warned

accustom

67. He has been in London for two years, and should be accustomed by now _____ English food.
a. to eat b. to be eating
c. to eating d. to having eaten
68. He finds it difficult to accustom himself _____ the climate.
a. for b. to c. with d. against

69. I am accustomed _____ hot weather.

- a. with b. to c. for d. at

ache

70. His stomach began to _____ because of the bad food he had eaten.

- a. pain b. ache c. harm d. be hurt

achievement

71. Next to the invention of language, the most achievement
a b
of a people is the invention of writing.
c d

△acknowledge

△72. His long service with the company was _____ with a present.

- a. admitted b. attributed c. acknowledged d. accepted

△73. Although nobody _____ his presence, Mr. Smith knew he had been recognized.

- a. acknowledged b. admitted c. assented d. reguited

△acquaint

△74. Are you sure Betsy is the very girl whom you will be glad to get acquainted _____?

- a. for b. with c. about d. to

△75. You should _____ yourself with the facts before making a decision.

- a. accord b. accumulate c. acquaint d. ascertain

△76. The author of the report is well _____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years.

- a. acquainted b. informed c. enlightened d. advised