

硕士研究生 入学英语试题集

(按新大纲编写)

过小宁 范静晔 李 鲁
吴月霞 王兴善 编

东南大学出版社

碩士研究生
入學英語試題集



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(苏)新登字第012号

内 容 简 介

本书是根据国家教委制定的硕士研究生入学英语考试新大纲编写,供考生考前强化训练使用。内容覆盖本科英语语法和词汇知识要点。全书由两部分组成:第一部分包括词汇与语法、阅读、填空、改错、翻译和写作等六种类型的单项试题;第二部分为三份完整的模拟试卷,另附1991年和1992年的入学试卷。各部分均有参考答案。本书对将要参加大学英语四、六级考试的考生也很有参考价值。

硕士研究生入学英语试题集

过小宁等编

东南大学出版社出版

南京四牌楼2号

江苏省新华书店发行 武进县第三印刷厂印刷

开本787×1092毫米1/32 印张 10.5625

1992年6月第1版 1992年6月第1次印刷

印数: 1—5000册

ISBN 7-81023-630-X

H·29 定价: 6.50元

前 言

《硕士研究生入学英语试题集》是以国家教委新制定的全国硕士研究生入学考试《英语考试大纲》为依据，参照1991年和1992年硕士生入学试卷的形式与内容编写的。

在编写过程中，广泛研究了国内外同类试题，参考了本校多年来积累的素材。全书内容覆盖本科英语语法和词汇知识要点，含有应掌握的主要语言技能的训练，充分体现了研究生入学考试试题的要求和特点，具有较强的针对性和实用性。

本书分为两大部分。第一部分是分类试题，包括词汇与语法结构、阅读理解、完形填空、辩错与改错、英译汉和短文写作等六种不同类型的单项试题，每项含有六至十个单元，每单元的题型、题量和难易度均与实际试卷中的对应题项相同。第二部分由三份完整的模拟试卷组成，另附1991年和1992年入学试卷。各部分都有参考答案。读者通过模拟题的练习，既可对所掌握的语言知识和技能进行自我评估、对存在的问题进行自我诊断，又可以较全面地复习所学语言知识要点、训练和巩固运用语言的技能，从而提高应试能力，考出好的成绩。本书对准备参加大学英语四、六级考试的考生也很有参考价值。

本书的编写得到我校研究生院和外语系领导的大力支持。此外，张孝源同志参加了部分初稿的编写工作，康其祥

同志为我们提供了近几年来入学试卷分析的有关资料，美国专家Martha Todd审阅了部分原稿。对此，一并表示衷心的感谢。

编者水平有限，加之时间紧迫，书中疏漏、错误在所难免，敬请同行专家和广大读者批评指正。

编者于东南大学

1992年2月

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第一部分 分类试题

一、词汇与语法结构

(一)

1. Have you ever _____ a doctor's degree at the university?
A. accepted B. conferred
C. awarded D. received
2. He tried to _____ his son against working too hard, but he couldn't.
A. convince B. persuade
C. advise D. stop
3. We can't go out now. It's too rainy. I wish the rain _____ soon.
A. stop B. will stop
C. would stop D. to stop
4. The city has _____ great changes since 1980.
A. carried B. undergone
C. brought about D. undertaken

5. The scar looked as if it _____ by a bad burning.
A. was made B. would be made
C. might be made D. had been made
6. It was their mutual understanding that _____ the quarrel.
A. made up B. made up for
C. made with D. made over
7. If you want children to work hard, you must _____ their interests instead of their sense of duty.
A. appeal to B. give rise to
C. look into D. go in for
8. Did it ever _____ to you that computers are capable of doing what man cannot do?
A. bring B. happen
C. occur D. take
9. Before we can move in, you are supposed to _____ all the things from the room.
A. clear away B. clean away
C. put aside D. break away
10. When he was questioned about the missing ring, he firmly _____ that he had ever seen it.
A. refused B. denied
C. neglected D. rejected
11. John had his leg broken the other day, which _____ his absence from class for the past week.
A. explains off B. calls upon

C. shows off

D. accounts for

12. The excellent performance _____ the house down.

A. brought

B. pulled

C. knocked

D. took

13. After finishing dinner, the guests _____ from the table.

A. rise

B. arise

C. rose

D. rising

14. The world's supplies of copper _____.

A. having been gradually being exhausted

B. are gradually exhausting

C. are gradually exhausted

D. are being gradually exhausted

15. "Why do you drink so much coffee?"

"Well, _____ it doesn't keep me awake at night, I see no harm in it."

A. although

B. as long as

C. as far as

D. for

16. He has read widely but seldom thought deeply, so his apparent learning is really quite _____.

A. superior

B. superficial

C. supernatural

D. supreme

17. I used to live _____ 431 Maple Street.

A. in

B. at

C. on

D. before

18. Ten o'clock is _____ for a child to stay up.
A. very much late an hour B. a so late hour
C. too late an hour D. a too late hour
19. I made him _____ what I had told him.
A. repeating B. that he repeated
C. repeat D. to repeat
20. It is said that the manager will give the computer
to _____ in his opinion can make the most of
it.
A. whatever B. whom
C. whoever D. whomever
21. The trouble really began in your sleeping-bag,
for it was far too cold to keep the hole open ____
to breathe.
A. where B. that
C. in which D. through which
22. Colour-blind people have difficulty _____
between blue and green.
A. separating B. contrasting
C. comparing D. distinguishing
23. In our research work, nothing should be _____.
A. taken into account B. taken charge of
C. taken for granted D. taken notice of
24. In summer vacation Tom and Johnson went home
to their _____ houses.
A. respectful B. respecting

C. respectable D. respective

25. He is not equal to the task, _____.

A. as if it were B. as if it was

C. as if it is D. as it were

26. He was recognized as an excellent foot-ball player by the time he had _____ the age of twenty.

A. attained B. obtained

C. arrived D. achieved

27. The element radium was _____ to man until 1898.

A. known B. familiar

C. popular D. unknown

28. The town was _____ to us, and we did not know where to go.

A. odd B. strange

C. unique D. curious

29. Soapy _____ at last that the best thing for him to do was to reform and become an honest man.

A. thought B. considered

C. realized D. understood

30. When do you _____ to return from Beijing?

A. foresee B. anticipate

C. expect D. predict

(二)

1. The French Revolution had a great _____ on

the poet Shelley.

A. affection

B. effect

C. influence

D. affectation

2. We never dared to make her angry, _____?

A. dared we

B. did we

C. daredn't we

D. didn't we

3. He _____ to do what he thinks is wrong.

A. declines

B. denies

C. refuses

D. rejects

4. I caught a _____ of something blue in his hand.

I am not sure if it was your purse.

A. glance B. glimpse C. look D. sight

5. I hope that the little _____ we've been able to do has been of some use.

A. which

B. this

C. what

D. that

6. "Why does Dr. Martin prefer this laboratory?"

"Because here he is free to do his research _____ he wants."

A. some way

B. any how

C. any way

D. whatever

7. By the end of 1948, most people in the Kuomintang held areas could see that victory for the PLA was _____ hand.

A. at

B. by

C. on

D. to

8. Visibility was poor owing to the thick fog, and our plane had to make a _____ landing.
A. forced B. forceful
C. forcing D. forcible
9. The new tax law will not _____ until January.
A. take effect B. take notice
C. take shape D. take steps
10. The building contractors have asked that the unfinished project _____.
A. is extended B. will be extended
C. has been extended D. be extended
11. "Did you go to many of the club's ski trips this year? "
"No, _____."
A. little at all B. not much
C. quite less D. very few
12. John has _____ drinking too much lately.
A. taken after B. taken in
C. taken on D. taken to
13. I'm in on _____ this evening to listen to his silly jokes.
A. mood B. emotion
C. feeling D. tendency
14. When the piano _____, the girl stopped singing.
A. broke away B. broke out
C. broke down D. broke through

15. _____, a British person often shakes hands.
 A. As being introduced to somebody
 B. Introducing to somebody
 C. Introduced to somebody
 D. On being introduced to somebody
16. _____ of my hand, or I'll call my brother.
 A. Let alone B. Let go
 C. Let fly D. Let slip
17. A very sore throat had reduced her voice into a
 _____.
 A. cry B. cough
 C. whistle D. whisper
18. When she knew that her golden watch was lost,
 she was _____ tears.
 A. about to B. at the point of
 C. burst into D. broken out
19. The beginner should not explore the inside of a
 television set, _____.
 A. in doing so may give you a shock
 B. you might get a shock by doing so
 C. for he may get a shock if he does
 D. in that a shock might be caused by doing so
20. He looked rather untidy as there were two buttons
 _____ from his coat.
 A. loosing B. losing
 C. missing D. off

21. In the country, a postman may have a bicycle or a small van, so he does not have to walk so far, but _____ he has his problems too.
A. instead B. therefore
C. nevertheless D. thus
22. The reason why Tom didn't come to the party was _____.
A. for he felt uninterested
B. due to his lack of interest
C. because he felt uninterested
D. that he felt uninterested
23. Whenever you are in _____ about the results of this experiment, you should do it again by yourself.
A. concern B. doubt
C. question D. puzzle
24. _____ they will not come to join us, we have to change our plan.
A. For B. Seeing that
C. When D. As soon as
25. It was such a dangerous scene: the girl was _____ drowned in the river just now.
A. anything B. nothing but
C. all but D. everything but
26. Can you _____ the story down to half the original length?