

许国璋主编英语第一册

(1979年重印本)

# 练习答案

赵 厚 宪 编

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## 说 明

为了给使用许国璋主编《英语》1—4册（1979年重印本）的同志，特别是自学这套课本的同志提供一点方便，我们编写了这套练习答案。

除了语音、回答课文问题、作文、部分造句以及一些比较简单的和机械性的练习外，其余练习基本上都做了答案，并按原来的次序排列。

句子分析采用“粗分”方法，从句的成分一般不再作进一步分析。句子成分采用简易的图解符号表示，即：

主语——，谓语~~~~~，宾语=====

定语-----，状语-----。

有的习题答案，可有几种做法，一般我们只给了一种。使用的同志还可以在这种解答的基础上做出别的或更好的解答。总之，这套练习答案所给的所有答案都只能是一种参考，一个线索，帮助学习者去运用和发挥他所学到的东西，以达到巩固和提高的目的。

在编写过程中，我们参考了兄弟院校作出的部分答案，有的作了一些更动。如有错误，概由我们负责。

由于我们水平有限，加上时间仓促，错误在所难免，希望读者指出，以便更正。

这套练习答案承蒙四川外语学院英语系马笃权副教授审阅校正，在此表示衷心的感谢。

编 者

一九八一年七月

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## Lesson Thirteen

### A Day At College

- I. (1) sleeps [sli:ps]                      opens ['oupənz]  
goes [gouz]                                  dances ['da:nsiz]  
works [wə:ks]                               sing[sɪŋz]  
washes ['wɒʃɪz]                            closes ['klouzɪz]  
shouts [ʃaʊts]                               says [sez]  
dresses ['dresɪz]                           studies ['stʌdɪz]  
sits [sɪts]                                    prepares [pri'peəz]  
teaches ['ti:tʃɪz]                           carries ['kæɪrɪz]
- (2) weeks [wi:kz]                           boys [bɔɪz]  
classes ['kla:sɪz]                           nurses ['nə:sɪz]  
desks [desks]                               flags [flægz]  
potatoes [pə'teɪtəʊz]                       pages ['peɪdʒɪz]  
months [mʌnθs]                            pictures ['pɪktʃəz]  
knives [naɪvz]                               factories ['fæktərɪz]

- II. 1. Is their League secretary from Shantung?  
Their League secretary isn't from Shantung.
2. Are they college students?  
They aren't college students.
3. Do Betty's father and brother work in a factory?  
Betty's father and brother don't work in a factory.
4. Does your monitor prepare his lessons every

evening?

Our monitor doesn't prepare his lessons every evening.

5. Do they have their League meetings on Saturday afternoon?

They don't have their League meetings on Saturday afternoon.

6. Has Wang Ching four classes every morning?  
Wang Ching hasn't four classes every morning.

7. Is there a map of China in your room?  
There isn't a map of China in our room.

8. Are there any pictures on the wall?  
There aren't any pictures on the wall.

- IV. 1. my brother's wife  
2. Betty's mother  
3. Women's Day  
4. our League secretary's home  
5. his sister's children  
6. the students of Class Four  
7. the teachers of our college  
8. the factory of their commune  
9. this week's lessons  
10. the Party's birthday

- V. 1. Her father isn't in Peking. He works in the Anshan Steelworks.

2. Is this your room? — No, it isn't. It's

Wang Ching's room.

3. Are the students of Class Three in the classroom?

—No, they aren't. They are in the school gardens/on the campus.

4. Does your sister go to the nursery every day?

—Yes, she goes there in the morning and comes home in the afternoon.

5. We have an hour for rest after lunch.

6. Do the comrades listen to the English broadcast on Thursday evening? —Yes, they do.

7. Are there any recorders in your classroom?

—Yes, there are.

8. My mother is a nurse. She works in a nursery. She works hard. Everybody says she is a good nurse.



## Lesson Fourteen

### A Letter To A Friend

- I. (A) twelve, nineteen, twenty, forty, eighty-five,  
one hundred and three, two hundred and seven-  
ty-six, eight hundred, two thousand,  
three thousand five hundred, fifty thousand
- (B) 2:30 —half past two/two thirty  
7:10 —ten past seven/seven ten  
11:05 —five past eleven/eleven five  
8:15 —a quarter past eight/eight fifteen  
11:50 —ten to twelve/eleven fifty  
12:45 —a quarter to one / twelve forty-five  
5:35 —twenty-five to six /five thirty-five  
9:55 —five to ten/nine fifty-five
- IV. 1. Whose pencil is this?  
2. What classes do you have on Thursday morn-  
ing?  
When do you have Chinese classes?  
3. What does she do in the evening?  
When does she prepare her lessons?  
4. Who often goes to see Wu Ling?  
Who/Whom does Wang Ching often go to  
see?  
5. How many nurseries are there in that com-  
mune?

6. Which class is he in?
- V. 1. How do you like your life here?
2. Who are planning an outing for this Saturday?
3. When do you usually listen to the English broadcast?
4. How many schools are there in your home town?
5. How often do you write to your parents?

VI.

(A)

1. Where does Yang Min's sister work?  
—She teaches in a middle school in Peking.
2. When do you have your class in the History of the Chinese Communist Party?  
—On Wednesday afternoon.
3. How is your mother? / Is your mother all right?  
—Very well, / She's fine, / She's all right, thank you.
4. Do you often write to your father?  
—Yes, I do.

(B)

Shenyang

Nov. 2

Dear Wu Qiang,

This is already my sixth week in the factory. Life

here is very interesting. We work eight hours a day. After work we have all kinds of activities. All the comrades in the factory work very hard. We are all busy but happy.

How are you? Please write to me soon.

Yours ever,  
Zhang Guang

## Lesson Fifteen

### A Neighbourhood Service Centre

- I.
- |        |   |            |         |
|--------|---|------------|---------|
| wash   | — | washing,   | washes  |
| patch  | — | patching,  | patches |
| listen | — | listening, | listens |
| dress  | — | dressing,  | dresses |
| take   | — | taking,    | takes   |
| write  | — | writing,   | writes  |
| dance  | — | dancing,   | dances  |
| close  | — | closing,   | closes  |
| get    | — | getting,   | gets    |
| sit    | — | sitting,   | sits    |
| plan   | — | planning,  | plans   |
| begin  | — | beginning, | begins  |
| say    | — | saying,    | says    |
| fly    | — | flying,    | flies   |
| play   | — | playing,   | plays   |
| copy   | — | copying,   | copies  |

II. (A)

- 1) three thousand families / households
- 2) twenty-five Young Pioneers
- 3) twelve German books
- 4) many cities
- 5) two pairs of shoes
- 6) a piece of chalk

- 7) a piece of red paper
- 8) a cake/tablet of soap
- 9) three pairs of trousers

(B)

- 1) at middle school
- 2) on the right
- 3) in the French Department
- 4) on the farm
- 5) in the middle/ at the centre
- 6) in the army
- 7) by the window
- 8) on the left of the counter

- V. 1) What are the girls doing in the washroom?  
Where are the girls washing their clothes?
- 2) Who are having a meeting in Room 201?  
Where are the students having a meeting?
- 3) Where are they going to work on Tuesday afternoon.  
When are they going to work in the Red Flag People's Commune?
- 4) Who are going to plant cabbages next week?  
What are the peasants going to do next week?  
When are the peasants going to plant cabbages?
- 5) What is she going to do this evening?  
What is she going to help Wu Ming to do?  
When is she going to help Wu Ming to review

her grammar?

V.

(A)

- 1) Is the League secretary preparing his lessons?  
——No, he is not. He is helping Wang Qing to make a study plan/plan for study.
- 2) Where are the students of Class Four?  
——In the classroom. They are having a meeting.
- 3) What class are they having?  
——They are having a class in the History of the Chinese Communist Party. They have it every Thursday afternoon.
- 4) There are two little girls in the room. One is reading a picture-book and the other is making a paper flower.
- 5) Please show me your new textbooks.

(B)

Here are two pictures. In one of them, the students are helping the peasants to plant cabbages. Look! How busily they are working! In the other one, the students are taking/having a rest after work. Two girls are dancing, and the others are clapping. The students of New China often go to work in the countryside. They are all very active in physical labour.

## Lesson Sixteen

### Sunday In The Park

#### (A)

- II. 1) the ninth day  
2) the twelfth week  
3) the fourth floor(AmE.)/the third floor(BrE.)  
4) Lesson Twenty/the Twentieth Lesson  
5) The No. 1 Steel Works  
6) Bus No. 32  
7) Room 305  
8) Page 208

#### (B)

- 1) March 18, 1871  
2) November 7, 1917  
3) July 1, 1921  
4) October 1, 1949
- III. 1. They are going by boat, aren't they?  
2. Life at college is very interesting, isn't it?  
3. Many comrades in this class are from workers' or peasants' families, aren't they?  
4. The sun is shining brightly, isn't it?  
5. They come from different parts of the country, don't they?  
6. Steel plays an important part in our socialist construction, doesn't it?

7. There are many factories in his home town, aren't there?
8. It doesn't rain very often here in spring, does it?

- IV. 1. Comrades in her group often help her with grammar.
2. The women on the left are making shirts for the neighbours.
3. The letter on that desk is for Comrade Wu.
4. After the third period there is a long break for rest and exercise.
5. In one corner of the room a game of chess is going on between two white-haired old men.
6. Those two pictures on the wall are about life in the countryside.
7. She is waiting for us at the door.

(A)

- VI. 1) Over there, near the park, a group of Young Pioneers are planting trees.
- 2) We are going to have dictation. Please get ready.
- 3) Are you going to see your friend? When are you going to see him?
- 4) How are you going to town? I'm going by bike. What about you?
- 5) After a year of hard work, the peasants are now busy with their autumn harvest again.



6) Let's meet at the bus-stop.

(B)

It is a sunny afternoon. There are thousands of people in the park. Some are boating on the lake. Others are walking in the garden. Over there, on the grass, a group of children are singing and dancing. How happy they are!

### Revision Exercises (LL. 13—16)

- III. 1. on 2. from  
3. between 4. on, for, from, to  
5. with 6. to, of, by, by  
7. On, to, to 8. on, in, by  
9. at, at, past 10. at, with, of  
11. of, with 12. at, by/near
- IV. 1. We are going to have dictation in class today, aren't we?  
2. That picture is very interesting, isn't it?  
3. Where are we going to have our League meeting this Saturday?  
4. It's a quarter past ten now. Let's take/have a rest.  
5. Get ready, children. We are going to play games.  
6. It's going to rain. Don't go out.  
7. He takes an active part in all kinds of activities.  
8. Her mother is making a new shirt for her.