考研 试究 强 化英 训语 学

丛书主编

曾道明

Stiller Alandana and Strik

AM

Metane

徐 欣

刘

雯

主编

心社

scabulany and

thucture

### 研究生英语入学考试强化训练

### ●曾道明 丛书主编

# 词汇与结构

徐欣 刘雯 主编

复旦大学出版社

#### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

研究生英语人学考试强化训练:词汇与结构/曾道明等主编·一上海:复旦大学出版社,1999.5

ISBN 7-309-02251-3

I. 研··· I. 曾··· I. 英语-研究生教育-人学考试-自学参考资料 IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(1999)第 12902 号

#### 出版发行 复旦大学出版社

上海市国权路 579 号 200433

86-21-65102941(发行部) 86-21-65642892(编辑部)

fupnet@fudanpress.com http://www.fudanpress.com

经销 新华书店上海发行所

印刷 复旦大学印刷厂

**开本** 850×1168 1/32

印张 9.125

字数 232 千

版次 1999年5月第一版 1999年5月第一次印刷

印数 1--5 000

定价 15.00 元

如有印装质量问题,请向复旦大学出版社发行部调换。

版权所有 侵权必究

## 前言

经过大学四年本科阶段的学习,许多学生渴望进一步攻读硕士学位,而研究生人学考试中的英语考试使不少学生感到为难。为了帮助广大考生能顺利通过研究生人学考试中的英语关,我们根据国家教育部制定颁布的硕士、博士学位人学考试大纲(非英语专业),并参照《复旦大学英语水平考试大纲》要求,编写了这套考研从书。

我们一向认为,学好英语并非朝夕之举。若想真正提高英语水平,恐怕还有赖于广大考生平时的辛苦积累。当然,如果考生在考试之前,通过一定量的习题练习,掌握应试技巧,想必对通过考试也是很有帮助的,这正是我们编写这套丛书的初衷。

本册《词汇与结构》中的词汇基本控制在上述大纲内,但有些词汇略为超纲,其目的在于让考生在原有的四、六级词汇的基础上扩充词汇,熟记短语,了解不同语境中的不同词义,以适应新形势的需要。语法结构习题主要让考生全面总结已学语法。对于在各类考试中,出现频率较高的易错语法点,我们均提供了大量习题,让学生反复操练,以便使他们巩固所学内容,轻松迎考。本册的全部练习都附有答案,可供考生自测。

丛书由曾道明担任主编,《词汇与结构》由徐欣、刘雯主编,陶 友兰、曾道明参加了部分编写,最后由曾道明统稿,审定。 限于时间和编者水平,疏漏和失误之处在所难免。敬请同行和 读者不吝赐教。

> 编者 1999. 1. 18

• 2 •

## 目录

前言	1
Vocabulary	··· 1
Structure	103
Mistake Recognition	146
Key to Vocabulary	266
Key to Structure	270
Key to Mistake Recognition	272

## Vocabulary

1.	Calm returned to a	Los Angeles on Ma	y 2,1992,	
	after two day's of unpr	ecedented urban violence, v	which left	
	58 people dead and thou	ısand injured.		
	A) battled	B) contended		
	C) battered	D) conferred		
2.	The enormous	of the Asia Pacific wire	less mar-	
	ket has attracted attenti	ket has attracted attention from all the major wireless manu-		
	facturers.			
	A) endeavor	B) potential		
	C) prodution	D) recession		
3.	This is the	act of contemporary journ	nalism on	
	which Washington reporters depend so heavily that in most			
	of the stories they write	they use no documents at	all.	
	A) fundamental	B) optional		
	C) humane	D) barbaric		
4.	It is said that a World	Health Report	a rise in	
		om 66 today to 73 in 2035.		
	A) celebrates	B) revives		
	C) testifies	D) predicts		

• 1 •

5.	5. They have come to the conclusion that the situation in the area will and will go out of control.	
٠		
	A) deteriorate	B) distress
	C) degrade	D) despair
6.	I went upstairs that night f	feeling that I had to have the
	whole matter out	and get it done with.
	A) now and again	B) from time to time
	C) once in a while	D) once and for all
7.	The students were seated and	waiting for the test when their
	professor announced that	the difficulty of the fi-
	nal, it would be an open-book	k exam.
	A) thinking	B) considering
	C) accounting	D) reckoning
8.	Excitement as M	ary's oldest son was preparing
	to leave for his first year at h	er alma mater.
	A) concealed	B) enlightened
	C) proceeded	D) mounted
9.	). At my university, I did my laundry on Saturday at 6 a. 1	
	because I could fi	nding empty machines.
	A) hang about	B) count on
	C) wait on	D) stand by
10.	With fewer than 300,000 Cat	holics among Hong Kong's six
	million residents, the monks	a minority reli-
	gion.	
	A) stand for	B) stand up
	C) stand back	D) stand over
11.	The meeting ended	when a police officer told
those present that the building was on fire.		g was on fire.

	A) affectedly	B) fatally	
	C) exhaustingly	D) abruptly	
12.	The rise in crime has led	to many people developing a siege	
	in which they	see everyone as a threat and are	
	scared to go out alone.		
	A) alternative	B) foresight	
	C) mentality	D) hypothesis	
13.	The business report was to	oo long and totally, as	
	a result, many people pres	sent at the meeting were bored.	
	A) innumerable	B) indisputable	
	C) indispensable	D) incomprehensible	
14.	After Grace lost her right	leg in a car accident, her world	
	; later she qu	it her job selling vegetables and	
	rarely went out.		
	A) took apart	B) died off	
	C) fell apart	D) ran out	
15.	Without Mr. Kumayake's	and leadership, we	
	could not have saved the land and completed the project.		
	A) initiative	B) objection	
	C) imprudence	D) conjecture	
16.	"I don't believe in the work	d 'impossible'," he said. "If you	
	something you can achieve it."		
	A) adhere to	B) strive for	
	C) aim at	D) insist on	
17.	Although digital still came	eras often traditional	
		m to store images, instead, they	
	use memory chip inside the		
	A) innovate	B) refine	

	C) resemble		D) assemble
18.	She	to find new s	tories about her homeland,
			n daughter did not grow up
	ignorant of Chin		
	A) dropped out		B) got down
	C) gave way		D) went out of her way
10	•	trying somethin	g, the day will come when
15.	you can do it we	_	
	A) care	ii and with grea	B) ease
	,		2, 5255
•	C) tempo		D) dignity
20.			ually household
	work and waitin	ng for her child	dren and husband to come
	home.		
	A) made up		B) consisted of
	C) was comprise	d of	D) composed of
21.	Mr. Tailor, mer	nber of the sch	ool board, agreed that his
	support of the m	easure would	his chances for re-
	election.		
	A) induce		B) endanger
	C) modify		D) sanction
22.	The doctor tried	last time to exp	olain to the Bowens that in-
	fants and young	children are moi	re to the effects
	of secondhand sn		
	A) conducive		B) advantageous
	C) delicate		D) vulnerable
23.	The speech seem	ed a hundred tir	nes as long as before, but I
	could not		
	A) leave off		B) leave behind

	C) leave over	D) leave out	
24.	Now researchers all over	the world are trying to develop	
	drugs that would quickly	the immune system	
	following very high doses		
	A) inspect	B) collapse	
	C) restore	D) produce	
25.	A good friend of mine war	ned me that, as my three daugh-	
	ters became old enough to	date, I'd better every	
	young man who took them	out.	
	A) put upon	B) fall back on	
	C) disapprove of	D) boycott against	
26.	It is reported that some A	americans for Type 1	
	diabetes are now receiving experimental insulin injections be-		
	fore they develop symptom	s.	
	A) in trouble	B) by analogy	
	C) at risk	D) in question	
27.	When Duane advertised pur	ebred puppies for only ten dollars	
	each, he wasv	vith orders.	
	A) repulsive	B) streamlined	
	C) overwhelmed	D) dispersed	
28.	Soon it would be time t	o be on my own, and I knew	
	that my par	ents couldn't afford to send me to	
	university.		
	A) for certain	B) after all	
	C) above all	D) by accident	
29.	Imperfect as our social	life may have been, something	
	us together, a	and in my second year at Tulsa,	
	Angela and I got married f	ive days before Christmas.	

	A) drafted	B) dumped		
	C) drew	D) merged		
30.	When Mr. George's oldest son	decided to attend the world		
	renowned university, the whole	family the cam-		
	pus first.			
	A) toured	B) circulated		
	C) occupied	D) orbited		
31.	During the dinner hour, Leslie	her history notes		
	so she would remember them fo	r the test.		
	A) ran into	B) ran up against		
	C) ran over	D) ran upon		
32.	Ever since John's early days in	pro football, John's agent		
	Rick Schaeffer had been urging him to buy an insurance poli-			
	cy to a career-endin	g injury.		
	A) cover	B) assure		
	C) cure	D) balance		
33.	Detective Arnie Sauro checked th	ne prints against those of ev-		
	eryone who had a re	ason to be in the apartment,		
	and found no match.			
	A) financial	B) mysterious		
	C) legitimate	D) preferable		
34.	Glass has so many unique proper	ties—its ease in shaping, its		
	transparency, durability and	low cost—that it will be		
	in the growing communications, information and			
	electronics industries.			
	A) indisposed	B) indispensable		
	C) inpoverished	D) impotent		
35.	The arguments for reducing poll	ution still true,		

	even though there may be disag	reement on how to go about	
	it.		
	A) holds	B) deems	
	C) rectifies	D) comes	
36.	It wasn't until Jane received an a	award from her hospital that	
	she realized how emotionally	she was to her pro-	
	fession.		
	A) attached	B) impartial	
	C) indifferent	D) affected	
37.	Men stay away from personal an	d emotional issues, which is	
	exactly where women like to	their conversa-	
	tions.		
	A) monopolize	B) resume	
	C) tap	D) steer	
38.	Positive statements between couples can prevent many mis-		
	understandings and mean a lot to	o happiness.	
	A) martial	B) illusory	
	C) marital	D) practical	
39.	When your friend talks about h	is shortcomings, you're ex-	
	pected to say something in the way of		
	A) assurance	B) confirmation	
	C) encouragement	D) persuasion	
40.	Sam three tennis to	urnaments in one month al-	
	though that seemed impossible.		
	A) pulled off	B) pulled through	
	C) pulled out	D) pulled up	
41.	As Susan and Sarah sat quietly	chatting in their bedroom,	
	they saw a pair of big brown ey		

peep	oing at them through the doc	orway.
A) 1	reflection	B) implication
C) a	ppraisal	D) apprehension
42. Afte	r returning from her walk in	the snow, Sue
the l	ogs in the old wood stove ar	nd enjoyed the warmth.
A) d	lemolished	B) ignited
С) Ь	undled	D) chopped
43. In th	ne fairy table the old hag wa	s able tosmall
	ren and make them believe t	
girl.		•
A) b	ewitch	B) scold
C) te	ease	D) compel
44. Becau	use she has been an actress	for over thirty years, Mrs
	m is considered a	
A) v	eteran	B) novice
C) ni	uisance	D) swindler
45. As	a group, Chinese America	ans have, in one sense,
	into American socie	ty occupationally and resi-
	ially, while retaining their o	
tity.		
		B) inserted
C) c	onverted	D) integrated
46. In mo	st countries the penalties for	various offenses are fairly
	, and the judges have	little flexibility in deter-
minin	g sentences.	
A) pe	culiar 1	B) intricate
C) spe		O) subtle
47. Altho	ough Walt could not speak	Chinese, he could still
• 8 •		

	nis ideas	by way of sign language.	
	A) denote	B) endorse	
	C) convey	D) entertain	
48.	The scientist discover	red that the fish were dying because	
	waste in	the rivers had upset the delicate bal-	
	ance of the ecosystem.		
	A) intolerable	B) toxic	
	C) inexcusable	D) sheer	
49.	The man believed th	at his rights as a citizen had been	
	, so he file	ed a complaint with the police.	
	A) asserted	B) abdicated	
	C) aggravated	D) infringed	
50.	An increasing number	of Japanese, especially women, are	
	joining foreign firms th	nat reward individual merit rather than	
	·		
	A) superiority	B) seniority	
	C) priority	D) inferiority	
51.	Every night Amy usually leaves the office building ten min-		
	utes early	missing the last train to town.	
	A) for fear of	B) in case of	
	C) in respect of	D) for the sake of	
52.	Last night a thunderou	is explosion the car three	
	feet off the ground as	the gasoline tank exploded.	
	A) blared	B) blazed	
	C) blemished	D) blasted	
53.	It is a good idea to be	, to have goals, to want to	
		lo, but it is a terrible mistake to let	
	drive and ambition go	in the way of treating people with	

	kindness and decency.	
	A) ambitious	B) successive
	C) prospective	D) ingenious
54.	As a consumer, you will to	ake part in a great many business
	throughout you	ur lifetime.
	A) enterprises	B) transactions
	C) obligations	D) seminars
55.	Bill Gate's net worth of ro	ughly \$37 billion is one of those
	numbers that	easy comprehension, much like
	the age of the universe.	
	A) entail	B) convey
	C) defy	D) denounce
56.	Keeping in touch with my	mother meant a long-distance call
	to England, and we decided	tocalling each other
	on a weekly basis.	
	A) charge	B) reverse
	C) audit	D) alternate
57.	. Because the pain was so intense, the football player knew	
	immediately that he had	his leg.
	A) severed	B) amputated
	C) fractured	D) crossed
58.	The upstate New York are	a has many stables, but most of
	this horseshoer's customers	are people who own horses for
	the pleasure of	it.
	A) planned	B) rare
	C) sharp	D) sheer
59.	Zachary some of	d friends while he was touring in
	San Francisco with his fami	

	A) called out	B) called on	
	C) called forth	D) called off	
60.	Frequently cirrus clouds	look like the remains of a pillow	
	fight, a fight	so forcefully that feathers fly all	
	over the room.		
	A) arranged	B) prepared	
	C) conducted	D) conditioned	
61.	One Wednesday night I fin	ally plucked up my courage to ask	
	Angela to join me for a s	oda at the pizza parlor where all	
	kids		
	A) hung on	B) hung up	
	C) hung over	D) hung out	
62.	Two weeks after Tim was	paralyzed, the doctors suggested	
	he start on an experimenta	al drug called Sygen,	
	regenerating damaged nerv	e cells.	
	A) aimed at	B) refrained from	
	C) subjected to	D) highlighted by	
63.	With more and more people	the Internet and de-	
	ciding to make personal h	ome pages, the ability to create	
	multimedia content—combining sound, animation, pictures,		
	graphics and text-has become	ome indispensable	
	A) subscribing	B) associating	
	C) acclaiming	D) accessing	
64.	Studies in sleep laboratori	ies have that people	
	normally dream as many as	s four or five or even six separate	
	times each night.		
	A) revealed	B) retrieved	
	C) revised	D) revoked	

• 11 •