

研究生英语入学
考试强化训练

● 丛书主编 曾道明

词汇 与 结构

徐欣
刘雯

主编

版社

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前言

经过大学四年本科阶段的学习,许多学生渴望进一步攻读硕士学位,而研究生入学考试中的英语考试使不少学生感到为难。为了帮助广大考生能顺利通过研究生入学考试中的英语关,我们根据国家教育部制定颁布的硕士、博士学位入学考试大纲(非英语专业),并参照《复旦大学英语水平考试大纲》要求,编写了这套考研丛书。

我们一向认为,学好英语并非朝夕之举。若想真正提高英语水平,恐怕还有赖于广大考生平时的辛苦积累。当然,如果考生在考试之前,通过一定量的习题练习,掌握应试技巧,想必对通过考试也是很有帮助的,这正是我们编写这套丛书的初衷。

本册《词汇与结构》中的词汇基本控制在上述大纲内,但有些词汇略为超纲,其目的在于让考生在原有的四、六级词汇的基础上扩充词汇,熟记短语,了解不同语境中的不同词义,以适应新形势的需要。语法结构习题主要让考生全面总结已学语法。对于在各类考试中,出现频率较高的易错语法点,我们均提供了大量习题,让学生反复操练,以便使他们巩固所学内容,轻松迎考。本册的全部练习都附有答案,可供考生自测。

丛书由曾道明担任主编,《词汇与结构》由徐欣、刘雯主编,陶友兰、曾道明参加了部分编写,最后由曾道明统稿,审定。

限于时间和编者水平,疏漏和失误之处在所难免。敬请同行和读者不吝赐教。

编者

1999. 1. 18

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Vocabulary

1. Calm returned to a _____ Los Angeles on May 2, 1992, after two day's of unprecedented urban violence, which left 58 people dead and thousand injured.
A) battled
B) contended
C) battered
D) conferred
2. The enormous _____ of the Asia Pacific wireless market has attracted attention from all the major wireless manufacturers.
A) endeavor
B) potential
C) producion
D) recession
3. This is the _____ act of contemporary journalism on which Washington reporters depend so heavily that in most of the stories they write they use no documents at all.
A) fundamental
B) optional
C) humane
D) barbaric
4. It is said that a World Health Report _____ a rise in global life expectancy from 66 today to 73 in 2035.
A) celebrates
B) revives
C) testifies
D) predicts

- A) affectedly B) fatally
C) exhaustingly D) abruptly
12. The rise in crime has led to many people developing a siege _____ in which they see everyone as a threat and are scared to go out alone.
A) alternative B) foresight
C) mentality D) hypothesis
13. The business report was too long and totally _____, as a result, many people present at the meeting were bored.
A) innumerable B) indisputable
C) indispensable D) incomprehensible
14. After Grace lost her right leg in a car accident, her world _____; later she quit her job selling vegetables and rarely went out.
A) took apart B) died off
C) fell apart D) ran out
15. Without Mr. Kumayake's _____ and leadership, we could not have saved the land and completed the project.
A) initiative B) objection
C) imprudence D) conjecture
16. "I don't believe in the word 'impossible'," he said. "If you _____ something you can achieve it."
A) adhere to B) strive for
C) aim at D) insist on
17. Although digital still cameras often _____ traditional cameras, they don't use film to store images, instead, they use memory chip inside the camera.
A) innovate B) refine

- C) resemble D) assemble
18. She _____ to find new stories about her homeland, making sure her American-born daughter did not grow up ignorant of Chinese culture.
- A) dropped out B) got down
C) gave way D) went out of her way
19. If you keep on trying something, the day will come when you can do it well and with great _____.
- A) care B) ease
C) tempo D) dignity
20. In the past, a woman's world usually _____ household work and waiting for her children and husband to come home.
- A) made up B) consisted of
C) was comprised of D) composed of
21. Mr. Taylor, member of the school board, agreed that his support of the measure would _____ his chances for re-election.
- A) induce B) endanger
C) modify D) sanction
22. The doctor tried last time to explain to the Bowens that infants and young children are more _____ to the effects of secondhand smoke than adults.
- A) conducive B) advantageous
C) delicate D) vulnerable
23. The speech seemed a hundred times as long as before, but I could not _____ a single word.
- A) leave off B) leave behind

- C) leave over D) leave out
24. Now researchers all over the world are trying to develop drugs that would quickly _____ the immune system following very high doses of chemotherapy.
- A) inspect B) collapse
C) restore D) produce
25. A good friend of mine warned me that, as my three daughters became old enough to date, I'd better _____ every young man who took them out.
- A) put upon B) fall back on
C) disapprove of D) boycott against
26. It is reported that some Americans _____ for Type 1 diabetes are now receiving experimental insulin injections before they develop symptoms.
- A) in trouble B) by analogy
C) at risk D) in question
27. When Duane advertised purebred puppies for only ten dollars each, he was _____ with orders.
- A) repulsive B) streamlined
C) overwhelmed D) dispersed
28. Soon it would be time to be on my own, and I knew _____ that my parents couldn't afford to send me to university.
- A) for certain B) after all
C) above all D) by accident
29. Imperfect as our social life may have been, something _____ us together, and in my second year at Tulsa, Angela and I got married five days before Christmas.

even though there may be disagreement on how to go about it.

A) holds B) deems

C) rectifies D) comes

36. It wasn't until Jane received an award from her hospital that she realized how emotionally _____ she was to her profession.

A) attached B) impartial

C) indifferent D) affected

37. Men stay away from personal and emotional issues, which is exactly where women like to _____ their conversations.

A) monopolize B) resume

C) tap D) steer

38. Positive statements between couples can prevent many misunderstandings and mean a lot to _____ happiness.

A) martial B) illusory

C) marital D) practical

39. When your friend talks about his shortcomings, you're expected to say something in the way of _____.

A) assurance B) confirmation

C) encouragement D) persuasion

40. Sam _____ three tennis tournaments in one month although that seemed impossible.

A) pulled off B) pulled through

C) pulled out D) pulled up

41. As Susan and Sarah sat quietly chatting in their bedroom, they saw a pair of big brown eyes, filled with _____,

peeping at them through the doorway.

A) reflection

B) implication

C) appraisal

D) apprehension

42. After returning from her walk in the snow, Sue _____ the logs in the old wood stove and enjoyed the warmth.

A) demolished

B) ignited

C) bundled

D) chopped

43. In the fairy tale the old hag was able to _____ small children and make them believe that she was a sweet young girl.

A) bewitch

B) scold

C) tease

D) compel

44. Because she has been an actress for over thirty years, Mrs Bloom is considered a _____ of the Broadway stage.

A) veteran

B) novice

C) nuisance

D) swindler

45. As a group, Chinese Americans have, in one sense, _____ into American society occupationally and residentially, while retaining their own values and ethnic identity.

A) bumped

B) inserted

C) converted

D) integrated

46. In most countries the penalties for various offenses are fairly _____, and the judges have little flexibility in determining sentences.

A) peculiar

B) intricate

C) specific

D) subtle

47. Although Walt could not speak Chinese, he could still

kindness and decency.

A) ambitious

B) successive

C) prospective

D) ingenious

54. As a consumer, you will take part in a great many business _____ throughout your lifetime.

A) enterprises

B) transactions

C) obligations

D) seminars

55. Bill Gate's net worth of roughly \$ 37 billion is one of those numbers that _____ easy comprehension, much like the age of the universe.

A) entail

B) convey

C) defy

D) denounce

56. Keeping in touch with my mother meant a long-distance call to England, and we decided to _____ calling each other on a weekly basis.

A) charge

B) reverse

C) audit

D) alternate

57. Because the pain was so intense, the football player knew immediately that he had _____ his leg.

A) severed

B) amputated

C) fractured

D) crossed

58. The upstate New York area has many stables, but most of this horseshoer's customers are people who own horses for the _____ pleasure of it.

A) planned

B) rare

C) sharp

D) sheer

59. Zachary _____ some old friends while he was touring in San Francisco with his family a few weeks ago.

- A) called out B) called on
C) called forth D) called off
60. Frequently cirrus clouds look like the remains of a pillow fight, a fight _____ so forcefully that feathers fly all over the room.
A) arranged B) prepared
C) conducted D) conditioned
61. One Wednesday night I finally plucked up my courage to ask Angela to join me for a soda at the pizza parlor where all kids _____.
A) hung on B) hung up
C) hung over D) hung out
62. Two weeks after Tim was paralyzed, the doctors suggested he start on an experimental drug called Sygen, _____ regenerating damaged nerve cells.
A) aimed at B) refrained from
C) subjected to D) highlighted by
63. With more and more people _____ the Internet and deciding to make personal home pages, the ability to create multimedia content—combining sound, animation, pictures, graphics and text—has become indispensable
A) subscribing B) associating
C) acclaiming D) accessing
64. Studies in sleep laboratories have _____ that people normally dream as many as four or five or even six separate times each night.
A) revealed B) retrieved
C) revised D) revoked