

TOPWAY

大学英语

上海交通大学
钦寅 审订

六级考试词汇

90分

必备



伍乐其 主编

精学活用

20000

例

活用一点通,
百考不离其中!

世界图书出版公司

TOPWAY

大学英语

上海交通大学
钦寅 审订

六级考试词汇



90分

必备



主 编:伍乐其
副主编:赵 君
编 撰:赵 君 伍乐其
唐玉华 罗显芝



世界图书出版公司

广州·上海·西安·北京

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语六级考试词汇 90 分必备 / 伍乐其主编. —广州:
广东世界图书出版公司, 2002.2

ISBN 7-5062-5282-1

I. 大… II. 伍… III. 英语-词汇-高等学校-水平考试-自学参考资料 IV. H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 012003 号

大学英语六级考试词汇 90 分必备

出版发行: 广东世界图书出版公司

(广州市新港西路大江冲 25 号 邮编: 510300)

电 话: 020-84451969

经 销: 各地新华书店

印 刷: 新会市棠下中学印刷厂 邮编: 529164

版 次: 2002 年 5 月第 1 版

2002 年 5 月第 1 次印刷

开 本: 889×1194 1/48

印 张: 9

印 数: 1~20000 册

ISBN 7-5062-5282-1/H·0301

出版社注册号: 粤 014

定 价: 10.80 元

如发现印装质量问题影响阅读, 请与承印厂联系退换。



* abandon [ə'bændən] vt. ①离弃, 丢弃②遗弃, 抛弃③放弃

精彩例句 The heartless man abandoned his disabled wife and went away with all their money.

那个没良心的男人抛弃了残疾的妻子, 还带走了两人所有的钱。

考纲短语

with abandon	放任地; 纵情地
abandon oneself to	沉溺于

联想记忆

a-(to不定式) + -bandon(control, ban控制, 禁止)不许→(要)→遗弃, 抛弃; 放弃

abandoned a. 放纵的, 堕落的; 被弃的

abandonment n. 放弃, 断念; 自暴自弃; 遗弃

词语辨析 | abandon, desert, quit

abandon 指因外界压力或影响彻底舍弃所感兴趣的事物或人;

desert 指违背誓言或法定义务, 含有贬义;

quit 指突然放弃某份工作、习惯和作法, 常指“停止”。

全真考题

The lost car of the Less was found _____ in the woods off the highway. [B][考研:1991]

A) vanished B) abandoned C) scattered D) rejected

◆ abbreviation [ə,bri:vɪ'eɪʃən] n. 缩写词

◆ abide [ə'baid] vt. 容忍

考纲短语

abide by	遵守, 履行
----------	--------

▲ abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] a. 反常的, 异常的

精彩例句 El Nino has resulted in the abnormal weather in many parts of the world.

厄尔尼诺现象已经导致了世界很多地区的气候反常。

联想记忆

ab-(away偏离) + normal(正常的)→偏离正常→反常的

abnormally ad. 反常地, 不规则地

abnormalism n. 变态性, 反常性

全真考题

His body temperature has been _____ for 3 days, the highest point reaching to 40.5 degree centigrade. [C][CET-6:1998,1]

A) uncommon B) disordered C) abnormal D) extraordinary

* **aboard** [ə'bo:d] *prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上, 上(船、飞机、车) *ad.* 在船(或飞机、车)上, 上船(或飞机、车)

精彩例句 On board the plane, a pretty air hostess greeted the passengers with a sweet smile, saying "Welcome aboard!" again and again.

登上飞机,一位漂亮的空中小姐带着甜美的微笑迎接乘客,一遍又一遍地说:“欢迎登机!”

联想记忆

a(on, 在...上) + board(木板) → 在(船、车等的)木板上 → 在船(飞机、车)上

词语辨析 board, abroad

board 既可作动词表示“上船(飞机、车)”,也可作名词与on搭配(on board),表示“在船(飞机、车)上”,与aboard同义,但是aboard不仅可作介词,也可作副词;

abroad 只能作副词,表示“在国外,到国外,到处”的意思。

▲ **abolish** [ə'bolɪʃ] *vt.* 彻底废除, 废止

精彩例句 Slavery was abolished in America after the Civil War in the 19th century.

美国的奴隶制是19世纪时南北战争以后被废止的。

词语辨析 abolish, extinguish

abolish 指消除长期存在的风俗、习惯等;

extinguish 指用压服性的武力等手段使之毁灭。

▲ **abortion** [ə'bo:ʃən] *n.* 流产, 堕胎

精彩例句 In some Catholic countries abortion is still illegal.

在一些天主教国家,堕胎仍然是非法的。

联想记忆

abortional *a.* 失败的

abortionist *n.* 堕胎者

◆ **abound** [ə'baʊnd] *vi.* ①大量存在②(in, with)充满, 富于

考纲短语

abound in/with	充满, 富于
----------------	--------

◆ **abreast** [ə'brest] *ad.* 并列, 并排

考纲短语

keep abreast of	与...齐头并进, 了解...最新情况
-----------------	---------------------

▲ **abrupt** [ə'brʌpt] *a.* ①突然的, 意外的②(举止, 言谈等)唐突的, 鲁

莽的

精彩例句 There are abrupt weather changes.
天有不测风云。

联想记忆

ab-(off 离散) + rupt(break 破裂)→突然分离→突然的

abruptly *ad.* 突然地, 粗鲁地

abruptness *n.* 突然, 意外; 粗鲁

◆ **abstain** [əb'steɪn] *vi.* ①弃权②(from)戒除

* **abstract** ['æbstrækt] *a.* ①抽象的②抽象派的 *n.* ①摘要, 梗概
②抽象派艺术作品 [æb'strækt] *vt.* ①做…的摘要②提取, 抽取

精彩例句 The advice of cloning babies, however sound in the abstract, is always dangerous when applied to practice.

泛泛地谈论克隆婴儿不管多么动听, 付诸实施总是很危险。

考纲短语

in the abstract	抽象地, 在理论上
-----------------	-----------

联想记忆

abs(from)+ tract(draw, 拉, 抽)→从…中拉走、抽走→提取、抽取、抽象
concrete *a.* 实在的, 具体的

▲ **absurd** [əb'sɜ:d] *a.* 荒谬的, 荒唐的

精彩例句 The idea that the number "13" brings bad luck seems to be quite absurd.

认为“13”是不吉利的数字这一观念似乎挺荒唐可笑的。

词语辨析 | absurd, ridiculous

absurd 强调不合情理、违反常识的“荒唐”和“荒诞”, 具有 stupid 之意;

ridiculous 指“可笑的, 荒谬的”, 与 silly 的意思相近。

全真考题

There was once an _____ idea that the earth was flat and motionless.
[A][CET-6:1999,6]

A)absurd B)intrinsic C)eternal D)offensive

▲ **abundance** [ə'bʌndəns] *n.* 大量, 丰富, 充足

精彩例句 Nowadays in any city in China you can find an abundance of goods of all types and prices.

现在中国的任何一个城市都能看到各种各样、价位不一的商品。

考纲短语

in abundance	充裕, 丰富
--------------	--------

* **abundant** [ə'bʌndənt] *a.* ①大量的, 充足的②(in)丰富的, 富裕的

精彩例句 Countries abundant in natural resources should know how to turn this potential advantage into prosperity.

那些自然资源丰富的国家要掌握如何把这潜在优势化为实际的繁荣。

考纲短语

abundant in	富于..., ...很丰富
-------------	---------------

联想记忆

abundance *n.* 大量, 丰富, 充足

词语辨析 | plentiful, abundant, ample

plentiful 指“大量的”、“丰富的”;

abundant 指“丰富的”、“充裕的”, 语气比 plentiful 强, 数量比 plentiful 多;

ample 指“充分的”、“足以满足需要的”。

全真考题

Texas, the second largest state of America, is _____ in natural resources. [B] [CET-6: 1989, 6]

A) wealthy B) abundant C) scattered D) deposited

* **academic** [æk'demik] *a.* ①学校的, 学院的 ②学术的 ③纯理论的, 不切实际的 *n.* 大学教师

精彩例句 A business-management major with a remarkable academic record, he easily got a well-paid job in a big firm.

由于他工商管理专业毕业, 且学习成绩优异, 所以轻而易举地在一家大公司找到了一份高薪的工作。

常用搭配

academic researchs	学术研究
academic year	学年

* **accelerate** [æk'seləreit] *v.* (使)加快, (使)增速

精彩例句 Deng Xiaoping's open policy has accelerated China's economic growth.

邓小平的对外开放政策大大促进了中国经济的快速发展。

联想记忆

ac-(to) + -celer(swift快速的) + -ate(动词词根)→使加快

acceleration *n.* 加快, 促进

accelerant *n.* 加速进程的东西, 催化剂

词语辨析 | accelerate, hasten, quicken

accelerate 强调加速度及加速事物的进程之意;

hasten 含有急迫、匆忙及过快取得某种结果之意;

quicken 强调所需时间的缩短, 并有激发、催促之意。

* **access** ['ækses] *n.* ①通道, 入口 ②接近, 进入 ③接近(进入、享用)的机会 *v.* 存取(计算机文件)

精彩例句 All children should have access to a good education.
所有儿童都应该有机会接受良好的教育。

联想记忆

accessible *a.* 易接近的, 可到达的, 可理解的

accessory *n.* 附件, 零件, 配件 *a.* 附属的

全真考题

1. The people living in these apartments have free _____ to that swimming pool. [A][CET-6: 1997, 1]

A) access B) excess C) excursion D) recreation

2. _____ to some parts of South America is still difficult, because parts of the continent are still covered with thick forests.

[B][考研: 2000]

A) Orientation B) Access C) Procession D) Voyage

▲ **accessory** [æk'sesəri] *n.* ①附件, 零件, 配件②[常~~pl~~](妇女手袋之类)装饰品③同谋, 帮凶, 包庇犯

精·彩·句·子 Ladies like wearing accessories such as a diamond bracelet, a necklace and earrings.

女士喜欢戴上诸如钻石手镯、项链、耳环之类的首饰。

联想记忆

ac-(to) + -cess(go) + ory(名词词根)→相配→相配的东西→配件, 饰品

accident ['æksɪdənt] *n.* ①意外遭遇, 事故②意外因素, 意外

精·彩·句·子 Accidents will happen in the best regulated families.

[谚]家规再严, 事端难免。

考纲短语

by accident	偶然, 无意中; 不小心
-------------	--------------

词语辨析 accident, event, incident

accident 指“意外的”事情, 特别是不幸的灾难性事故;

event 指具有重大影响或历史意义的“盛事”或事件;

incident 指“政治事件、事变”。

* **accidental** [æksɪ'dentl] *a.* 意外的, 偶尔(发生)的

精·彩·句·子 Their accidental meeting led to a renewal of their acquaintance.

偶然的相遇使他们重续前缘。

词语辨析 accidental, casual, incidental

accidental 主要指“偶然的”、“无意中的”;

casual 多用于表示“随便的、非正式的、碰巧的”;

incidental 侧重“偶然碰到的”。

联想记忆

accident *n.* 意外遭遇, 事故; 意外因素, 意外

accidentally *ad.* 偶然地, 意外地

◆ **acclaim** [ə'kleim] *vt.* 向…欢呼,为…喝彩 *n.* 称赞,欢迎

▲ **accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt.* ①容纳②向…提供住处(或膳宿)
③使适应,顺应

精彩例句 This hotel can accommodate up to 500 guests.
这旅馆可供达500位来宾住宿。

考纲短语

accommodate sth. to	使某物适应…,迁就,迎合
---------------------	--------------

词语辨析 accommodate, contain, hold

accommodate 指能很容易地、很宽松地容纳,尤指提供住处,还指态度宽容;

contain 指容纳、装有和包含;

hold 主要指容纳的能力而不是实际已经容纳的情况。

考题预测

We wish you could _____ in this matter and let us have the goods as soon as possible. [B]

A)adjoin B)accommodate C)accomplish D)accompany

* **accommodation** [ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən] *n.* [常pl.]住处,膳宿

精彩例句 The high cost of accommodations makes life difficult for many Chinese students in London.

住宿费昂贵使很多在伦敦的中国留学生感到生活困难。

* **accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *n.* ①一致,符合②(尤指国与国之间的)谅解,协议 *vi.* (with)相符合,相和谐 *vt.* 授予,赠与,给予

精彩例句 Israel and Palestine have not yet been in accord on the problem of Jerusalem's ascription.

以色列与巴勒斯坦至今仍未就能就耶路撒冷的归属问题达成一致。

考纲短语

in accord with	与…一致(指见解,观点等)
of one's own accord	自愿地;主动地
with one accord	一致地;异口同声地

联想记忆

ac-(to到) + -cord(heart心里)→与心相协→和谐

* **accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致,和谐,符合

精彩例句 The Army and Navy of South Korea were reformed in accordance with Western models after the Second World War.

二战之后,韩国的陆军和海军进行了改革以与西方接轨。

考纲短语

in accordance with	根据,依照;与…一致,合乎
--------------------	---------------

全真考题

The tenant must be prepared to decorate the house _____ the terms

of the contract.

[C][CET-6:2001,6]

A) in the vicinity of

B) in quest of

C) in accordance with

D) in collaboration with

according to [ə'kɔ:diŋtə] *prep.* ①据…所说,按…记载②根据,按照

精彩例句 "From each according to his ability, to each according to his work" is the socialist principle of distribution.

“各尽所能,按劳分配”是社会主义分配原则。

联想记忆

in accordance with 与…一致,依照,根据

in (the) light of 鉴于,考虑到

in/by virtue of 由于,借助

on (the) grounds of 根据,以…为理由

* **account** [ə'kaunt] *n.* ①记述,描述,报告②账,账户③解释,说明
vi. (for) ①说明…的原因,是…的原因②(在数量,比例方面)占

精彩例句 One report said that men accounted for 52% of the Chinese population.

一份报告说男性占中国人口的52%。

考纲短语

of no account	不重要的
on account of	为了…的缘故,因为,由于
on no account	绝不,绝对不
take account of	考虑到,顾及,体谅
take…into account	同take account of

联想记忆

ac(to)+count(sum up, 计数,加起来)→计算钱数→账,账户

全真考题

1. I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examinations. [A][CET-4: 1991,6]

A) account B) counting C) regard D) observation

2. _____ should any money be given to a small child.

[A][CET-6: 1991,6]

A) On no account

B) From all accounts

C) Of no account

D) By all accounts

3. I'd _____ his reputation with other farmers and business people in the community, and then make a decision about whether or not to approve a loan.

[A][CET-4: 2000,1]

A) take into account

B) make up for

C) account for

D) make out

◆ **accountable** [ə'kauntəbl] *a.* 负有责任的

◆ **ace** [eis] *n.* ①(纸牌等中的)幺点,“A”牌②(网球等中的)发球得分③(在某方面的)佼佼者 *a.* 第一流的,杰出的

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt.* 完成,实现,达到 *vi.* 成功

精彩例句 After the long and persistent efforts, China has achieved low birth rate.

经过长期不懈的努力,中国人口已实现了低出生率。

常用搭配

achieve success	获得成功
-----------------	------

联想记忆

achievable *a.* 做得成的,可完成的

achievement *n.* 成就,功绩

词语辨析 | achieve, complete, accomplish

achieve 指完成伟大功业;

complete 强调可使某事物完善、完整;

accomplish 指成功地完成预期的计划、任务等。

* **acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ①承认,承认…的权威(或主张)②告知收到,确认③对…表示谢忱,报偿

精彩例句 We acknowledge receipt of your cable No.123 sent this morning concerning the sample.

兹确认,我方已收到你方关于样品的123号电传。

词语辨析 | admit, confess, acknowledge

admit 常常暗含不情愿地承认;

confess 通常指坦白罪行、过失、隐私或忏悔自己的罪过;

acknowledge 通常公开地承认或告知事实以及表示感谢。

联想记忆

ac-(to) + -know(知道) + -ledge(名词词尾)→让人知道→承认

acknowledgement *n.* 自认,承认;确认通知,回音;感谢

全真考题

1. His long service with the company was _____ with a present.

[B][CET-6:1990,6]

A)admitted B)acknowledged C)attributed D)accepted

2. Despite almost universal _____ of the vital importance of women's literacy, education remains a dream for far too many women in far too many countries of the world.

[D][CET-6:2001,6]

A)identification B)compliment C)confession D)acknowledgement

◆ **acoustic** [ə'ku:stɪk] *a.* ①听觉的,声音的②(乐器)原声的

▲ **acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt] *vt.* (with)使认识,使了解,使熟悉

精彩例句 The network has made it possible to acquaint us with recent happenings around the world.

网络使我们及时了解天下之事成为可能。

联想记忆

acquaintance *n.* 熟人; 了解

常用搭配

acquaint oneself with	意为“知悉, 了解”
acquaint sb. with	意为“把…通知某人”, “使某人了解”
become/get acquainted with	意为“开始认识, 开始了解”

全真考题

1. They are well _____ with each other since they once studied in the same university. [D] [CET-6:1998.6]
A) identified B) recognized C) acknowledged D) acquainted
2. Ms. Green has been living in town for only one year, yet she seems to be _____ with everyone who comes to the store. [D] [考研:1996]
A) accepted B) admitted C) admired D) acquainted
3. The author of report is well _____ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years. [A] [CET-6:2001.6]
A) acquainted B) informed C) accustomed D) known

* **acquire** [ə'kwaɪə] *vt.* ①取得, 获得②学到

精彩例句 If you acquire a good knowledge of English, it will be of benefit to you later in your career.

如果你学好英语, 那将对你以后的职业生涯大有裨益。

常用搭配

acquire knowledge of...	求得…的知识
-------------------------	--------

联想记忆

ac(to) + quire(seek, 追求) → 求得 → 取得, 获得

疑难点津

表达“学到、获得知识”要用acquire(或gain)knowledge, 而不应说成learn knowledge; acquire强调自然而然地学到, 而gain则指通过努力而获得。

全真考题

- It is through learning that the individual _____ many habitual ways of reacting to situations. [D] [CET-6:1998.6]
A) retains B) gains C) achieves D) acquires

* **acquisition** [ˌækwi'ziʃən] *n.* ①取得, 获得, 习得②获得物, 增添的人(或物)

精彩例句 Students ought to devote their time to the acquisition of knowledge.

学生们应该把时间都花在求知上。

◆ **acquit** [ə'kwɪt] *vt.* ①宣判…无罪②(oneself)使(自己)作出某种表现

▲ **activate** ['æktiveɪt] *vt.* 使活动起来,使开始起作用

精彩例句 The cardiac pacemaker is used to activate the heart-beat when the patient is suffering from a serious shock.

心脏起搏器是在病人严重休克时用来激活心脏跳动的。

联想记忆

activation *n.* 激活

activator *n.* 活化剂

考题预测

Researchers discovered that plants infected with a virus give off a gas that _____ disease resistance in neighboring plants. [B]

A) contract B) activates C) maintains D) prescribes

* **acute** [ə'kju:t] *a.* ①严重的;激烈的②敏锐的③(疾病)急性的④尖的,锐的

精彩例句 One of most acute problems in the Yellow River Valley is an inadequate water supply.

缺水是黄河流域最紧要的问题之一。

词语辨析 acute, critical, urgent

acute 意为“剧烈的,严重的”,通常指匮乏或需求到了危急的地步;

critical 意为“决定性的,关键的”,强调具有转折意义的时机;

urgent 强调危机已近,需要马上作出处理。

全真考题

Although most birds have only a negligible sense of smell, they have _____ vision. [C] [CET-6:1996,1]

A) vigorous B) exact C) acute D) vivid

* **adapt** [ə'dæpt] *vt.* ①使适应,使适合②修改,改编 *vi.* (~ to) 适应

精彩例句 Having lived in Guangzhou for years, some people still can't adapt (themselves) to the hot and humid weather.

有些人在广州生活多年,却仍然不适应既炎热又潮湿的天气。

联想记忆

ad(to)+ apt(fit, 适合)→(使)适合,适应

adaptable *a.* 能适应的;可修改的

词语辨析 adapt, adjust, fit, suit, match

adapt 指修改或改变以适应新条件;

adjust 指调整、调节,使之适应;

fit 指大小适合,引申为吻合;

suit 指合乎要求、口味、性格、情况;

match 指大小、色调、形状、性质等相配或相称。

全真考题

The newcomers found it impossible to _____ themselves to the cli-

mate sufficiently to make permanent homes in the new country.

[B][CET-4: 1998,1]

A) suit B) adapt C) regulate D) coordinate

▲ **addict** ['ædɪkt] *n.* ①有瘾的人②入迷的人 *vt.* 使成瘾,使入迷

◆ **additive** ['ædɪtɪv] *n.* 添加剂

address [ə'dres] *n.* ①地址,住址②演讲,讲话 *vt.* ①(在信封或包裹上)写姓名地址②向...作(正式)讲话,对...发表演说③称呼④对付,处理

精彩例句 Leaving the e-mail address to each other is a fashionable way of keeping in contact among young people nowadays.
互留电子邮箱地址是现在年轻人时髦的保持联络的方式。

词语辨析 | speech, address, lecture

speech 普通用语,指就自己的感情、见解、思想、经验或知识发表演说,可以是事先准备好的,也可能是即席讲演;

address 正式用语,指事先经过认真准备,在重要场合发表的正式演说;

lecture 指学术性的讲座。

* **adequate** ['ædɪkwɪt] *a.* ①充足的,足够的②适当的,胜任的

精彩例句 A battered wife has adequate grounds for a divorce.
受虐待的妻子有充足的理由要求离婚。

词语辨析 | adequate, enough, sufficient

adequate 表示“足够”时程度最低,指“刚够、刚好”,有不多不少正合适的意义;

enough 强调主观愿望上的满足

sufficient 则指对实际需要的满足。如: The miser had sufficient money but he thought it was not enough.

全真考题

1. By law, when one makes a large purchase, he should have _____ opportunity to change his mind. [D][CET-4: 2000,6]

A) accurate B) urgent C) excessive D) adequate

2. A budget of five dollars a day is totally _____ for a trip round Europe. [A][CET-6: 1999,1]

A) inadequate B) incapable C) incompatible D) invalid

▲ **adhere** [əd'hɪə] *vi.* ①(-to)粘附,附着②遵守,坚持③追随,支持

精彩例句 The Government of Iraq adheres to its original plan in spite of the resistance from the western countries.

伊拉克政府不顾西方国家的阻力,照样按自己的原则行事。

联想记忆

ad-(to) + -here(to stick 粘着)→粘附

adherence *n.* 粘贴, 坚守

词语辨析 | adhere, cling, stick

adhere 多用于正式场合, 也有“坚持、遵守”之意;

cling 意思是“抓紧、缠绕”, 语气比 adhere 更强;

stick 意思是保持固定, 引申为“坚持、忍受”之意。

疑难点津

adhere 总是与介词 to 连用, 即便是其名词形式 adherence 同样也是与 to 搭配。

全真考题

Both parties promised to _____ the contract to be signed the following day. [C] [CET-6: 1998, 6]

A) keep with B) tangle with C) adhere to D) devote to

◆ adhesive [əd'hi:si:v] *n.* 粘和剂 *a.* 可粘着的, 粘性的

▲ adjacent [ə'dʒeisənt] *a.* (to) 邻近的, 毗连的

精彩例句 Guangdong Province is adjacent to Hunan Province.
广东省与湖南省交界。

考纲短语

adjacent to	在...附近
-------------	--------

词语辨析 | adjacent, neighboring

adjacent 意为“邻近的, 搭界的, 接壤的”, 指相邻的可以接触或不接触的事物, 比较正式;

neighboring 最常用、最随便的用语, 意为两物距离很近。

▲ adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] *vt.* 贴近, 与...毗连

精彩例句 Michael Jordan can aim accurately even though his opponent adjoins him closely.

迈克尔·乔丹在对手贴身的情况下依然可以投篮得分。

联想记忆

ad-(to) + -join(加入; 连接) → 贴近

◆ adjourn [ə'dʒə:n] (使) 休会, (使) 休庭

* adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* ① 校准, 校正, 调整 ② 调节, 改变... 以适应
vi. (~ to) 适应

精彩例句 Classrooms of some schools are now equipped with seats that can be adjusted to the height of a person.

现在有些学校的教室装了可根据人体身高调节的座位。

常用搭配

adjust (oneself) to...	使自己适应于...
------------------------	-----------

联想记忆

ad(to) + just(正确的) → (使) 正确 → 校准, 调整

全真考题

My camera can be _____ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions. [B] [CET-4:1990,1]

A) treated B) adjusted C) adopted D) remedied

- ▲ **administer** [əd'ministə] *vt.* ①掌管,料理…的事务 ②施行,实施 ③给予,派给,投(药)

精彩例句 In the United States the Supreme Court is the very institution that administers law.

在美国,最高法院是实施法律的机构。

联想记忆

administration *n.* 行政,管理

administrative *a.* 管理的,行政的

- ◆ **admiral** ['ædmərəl] *n.* 海军将领,舰队司令

admit [əd'mit] *vt.* ①承认,供认 ②准许…进入(加入) *vi.* 承认

精彩例句 "A child is a good one as long as he admits and corrects his mistakes," most mothers would say so to their children.

“勇于承认并改正错误的就是好孩子,”大多数母亲都会这样对孩子说。

考纲短语

admit sb. to/into...	准许某人进入…;吸收某人参加…
----------------------	-----------------

联想记忆

admission *n.* 准许进入;入场券;承认

- ▲ **adolescent** [ˌædəu'lesnt] *n.* 青少年 *a.* 青春期的,青少年的

精彩例句 It is reported that over 40% of the adolescents are smokers in China.

据报道,中国有40%多的青少年吸烟。

联想记忆

ad-(to) + -olesc(grow up 成长) + ent(形容词词尾)→慢慢长大→青少年

- ▲ **adore** [ə'dɔ:] *vt.* ①崇拜,敬慕,爱慕 ②非常喜欢

- ◆ **adorn** [ə'dɔ:n] *vt.* 装饰,使生色

- ◆ **advent** ['ædvənt] *n.* 出现,到来

- ◆ **adversary** ['ædvəsəri] *n.* 对手,敌手

- ▲ **adverse** ['ædvə:s] *a.* 不利的,有害的

精彩例句 The excess use of fertilizer is adverse to the environment.
过度使用化肥对环境有害。

考纲短语

(be)adverse to	不利于…
----------------	------

advise [əd'vaiz] *vt.* ①劝告,忠告,向…提供意见 ②建议 ③通知,告

知 *vi.* 提供意见, 建议

精彩例句 We wish to advise you that your telephone bill is due tomorrow, after which we will have no choice but to disconnect you. 你的电话账单明天到期, 过期未缴, 我们将不得不停机。特此通知。

联想记忆

advice *n.* 劝告, 忠告, 意见

advisable *a.* 可取的, 明智的

考纲短语

advise sb. of	把…报告或通知某人
advise with sb. on / about sth.	同某人商量某事, 就某事请教某人

* **advocate** ['ædvəkeɪt] *vt.* 拥护, 提倡, 主张 *n.* ['ædvəkeɪt] ①拥护者, 提倡者 ②辩护者, 律师

精彩例句 We advocates building more schools to provide more opportunities of education for the children.

我们主张多建几所学校, 给孩子们提供更多受教育的机会。

联想记忆

ad-(to) + -voc(to call 喊叫) + -ate(动词词尾)→提倡

全真考题

There are not many teachers who are strong _____ of traditional methods in English teaching. [C] [CET-6: 1997, 1]

A) sponsors B) contributors C) advocates D) performers

▲ **aerial** ['eəriəl] *n.* 天线 *a.* ①飞机的, 航空的, 由飞机进行的 ②空中的, 架空的

精彩例句 An aerial cableway is set up across the Yellow River. 一条架空索道横跨于黄河之上。

联想记忆

aerially *adv.* 在空中; 空气似地; 空想地

▲ **aesthetic** [i:st'etɪk] 见 *esthetic*

▲ **affiliate** [ə'fɪliət] *vt.* 使隶属(或附属)于 *n.* [ə'fɪliət] 附属机构, 分公司

▲ **affirm** [ə'fɜ:m] *vt.* ①断言, 坚持声称 ②证实, 确认

▲ **afflict** [ə'fɪkt] *vt.* 使苦恼, 折磨

◆ **affluent** ['æfluənt] *a.* 富裕的, 富足的

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* ①买得起, 担负得起 ②提供, 给予

精彩例句 He told me that the firm could not afford to pay such large salaries.

他告诉我公司无法支付如此巨额的工资。

疑难点津

该词的前面通常要用 *can* 或 *be able to*。