

JING'AIDE ZHOU ZONGLI

敬爱的周总理

SHUAILING WOMEN ZHANDOU

率领我们战斗

(汉语拼音、汉字对照)

WENZI GAIGE CHUBANSHE

文字改革出版社

5.4

JING'AIDE ZHOU ZONGLI
敬 爱 的 周 总 理
SHUAILING WOMEN ZHANDOU
率 领 我 们 战 斗

(汉语拼音、汉字对照)

本 社 编

WENZI GAIGE CHUBANSHE
文 字 改 革 出 版 社

JING'AI DE ZHOU ZONGLI
敬 爱 的 周 总 理
SHUAI LEI WOMEN ZHANDOU
率 领 我 们 战 斗
(汉语拼音、汉字对照)

本 社 编

*

WENZI GAIGE CHUBANSHE CHUBAN

文 字 改 革 出 版 社 出 版

北京朝阳门内南小街51号

新华书店北京发行所发行

民族印刷厂印刷

*

787×1092毫米 1/32 6 1/2印张 127千字

1978年5月第1版 1978年5月北京第1次印刷

统一书号: 9060 643 定价: 0.52元

目 录

纪念敬爱的周恩来总理逝世一周年

..... 国务院办公厅理论组 (2)

在文化大革命的急风暴雨中

——首都人民对周总理在文化大革命中一些片断
事迹的回忆

..... (58)

敬爱的周总理三次视察我们大寨

..... 大寨大队党支部 (92)

大庆红旗凝聚着周总理的心血

..... 中共大庆委员会 (126)

敬爱的周总理率领我们战斗

——缅怀周总理对文字改革工作的关怀

..... 中国文字改革委员会 (160)

世界人民怀念周总理 (176)

JINIAN JING'AIDE ZHOU ENLAI ZONGLI SHISHI YI ZHOUNIAN

Guowuyuan Bangongshi Lilunzu

Weidade lingxiu he daoshi Mao Zedong zhuxi de qinmi zhanyou, quandang quanjun quanguo ge zu renmin zhongxin aidai de Zhou Enlai zongli shishi yi zhounian le. Yi nian lai, Zhou zongli de guanghui xingxiang yizhi yinghui zai guangda renmin qunzhong de xin zhong, Zhou zongli de wuchan jieji geming jing-shen yizhi guwuzhe yi-wan renmin qianjin. Zhou zongli shishi hou, jing'aide Zhu De weiyuanzhang, tebie shi weidade lingxiu he daoshi Mao zhuxi you xiangji yu shi changci. Quanguo renmin wuxian beitung. Wang Zhang Jiang Yao "sirenbang" fan-Dang jituan wangtu chengji cuanduo Dang he guojia de zuigao lingdaoquan, women mianlinzhe Dang bian xiu, guo bian se de shifen xianshi de weixian. Yi Hua Guofeng zhuxi weishou de Dang-Zhongyang, jicheng Mao zhuxi de yizhi, yiju fensuile "sirenbang" de fangeming yinmou, wanjiule geming, wanjiule Dang. Women Dang you youle zijide yingming lingxiu Hua Guofeng zhuxi, Mao zhuxi kaichuang de wuchan jieji geming shiye houji you ren. Jintian, zai huanqing shengli de dahao xingshi xia, jinian Zhou zongli shishi yi zhounian, womende xinqing gengjia botao qifu, dui Zhou zongli chongmanle wuxiande chongjing he shen-qiede huainian.

纪念敬爱的周恩来总理逝世一周年

国务院办公厅理论组

伟大的领袖和导师毛泽东主席的亲密战友、全党全军全国各族人民衷心爱戴的周恩来总理逝世一周年了。一年来，周总理的光辉形象一直萦回在广大人民群众的心中，周总理的无产阶级革命精神一直鼓舞着亿万人民前进。周总理逝世后，敬爱的朱德委员长，特别是伟大的领袖和导师毛主席又相继与世长辞。全国人民无限悲痛。王张江姚“四人帮”反党集团妄图乘机篡夺党和国家的最高领导权，我们面临着党变修、国变色的十分现实的危险。以华国锋主席为首的党中央，继承毛主席的遗志，一举粉碎了“四人帮”的反革命阴谋，挽救了革命，挽救了党。我们党又有了自己的英明领袖华国锋主席，毛主席开创的无产阶级革命事业后继有人。今天，在欢庆胜利的大好形势下，纪念周总理逝世一周年，我们的心情更加波涛起伏，对周总理充满了无限的崇敬和深切的怀念。

Zhou Enlai tongzhi shi Zhongguo Gongchandang de youxiu dangyuan, weidade wuchan jieji gemingjia, jiechude gongchanzhuyi zhanshi, Zhongguo renmin jiu jing kaoyan de zhuoyuede Dang he guojia lingdaoren. Ta zhongyu Dang, zhongyu renmin, jianjue guanche zhixing Mao zhuxi de wuchan jieji geming luxian, jianchi **“yao gao Makesizhuyi, buyao gao xiuzhengzhuyi; yao tuan jie, buyao fen lie; yao guangming zhengda, buyao gao yinmou gui ji”** de jiben yuanze. Weile zhixing he hanwei Mao zhuxi de geming luxian, ta yingyong duidi, bu bi jianxian, futang-daohuo, zai suo buci. Weile zhixing he hanwei Mao zhuxi de geming luxian, ta jianjue tong jihui zhuyi, xiuzhengzhuyi luxian zuo douzheng, lichang jiangding, qizhi xianming, buqu-bunao. Weile zhixing he hanwei Mao zhuxi de geming luxian, ta dagong-wusi, guangming-leiluo, guquan daju, jianjue weihu Dang de tuan jie he tongyi. Zai Mao zhuxi lingdao xia, ta wei zhengqu Zhongguo renmin jiefang shiye he gongchanzhuyi shiye de shengli, yingyong douzheng, jugong-jincui, wuside xianchule zijide yisheng, zuochule buke momiede gongxian, jianlile buxiude gongxun, shoudao Zhongguo renmin de zhongxin aidai, ye yingdele shijie renmin de zunjing. Jing'aide Zhou zongli, shi women quandang quan jun quanguo ge zu renmin xuexi de guanghui bangyang.

Zhongxin Aidai he Chongjing Weida Lingxiu Mao Zhuxi

Women jing'aide Zhou zongli, dui weida lingxiu Mao zhuxi huaiyou jiqi shenhoude wuchan jieji ganqing. Ta cong geming

周恩来同志是中国共产党的优秀党员，伟大的无产阶级革命家，杰出的共产主义战士，中国人民久经考验的卓越的党和国家领导人。他忠于党，忠于人民，坚决贯彻执行毛主席的无产阶级革命路线，坚持“**要搞马克思主义，不要搞修正主义；要团结，不要分裂；要光明正大，不要搞阴谋诡计**”的基本原则。为了执行和捍卫毛主席的革命路线，他英勇对敌，不避艰险，赴汤蹈火，在所不辞。为了执行和捍卫毛主席的革命路线，他坚决同机会主义、修正主义路线作斗争，立场坚定，旗帜鲜明，不屈不挠。为了执行和捍卫毛主席的革命路线，他大公无私，光明磊落，顾全大局，坚决维护党的团结和统一。在毛主席领导下，他为争取中国人民解放事业和共产主义事业的胜利，英勇斗争，鞠躬尽瘁，无私地献出了自己的一生，做出了不可磨灭的贡献，建立了不朽的功勋，受到中国人民的衷心爱戴，也赢得了世界人民的尊敬。敬爱的周总理，是我们全党全军全国各族人民学习的光辉榜样。

衷心爱戴和崇敬伟大领袖毛主席

我们敬爱的周总理，对伟大领袖毛主席怀有极其深厚的无产阶级感情。他从革命斗争实践中深刻认识

douzheng shijian zhong shenke renshi dao, Mao zhuxi shi Zhongguo renmin de weida lingxiu, Mao Zedong sixiang shi zhidao Zhongguo geming zou xiang shengli de weiye zhengquede sixiang. 1935 nian 1 yue, dang Zhongguo geming mianlin yaozhe de weixian shike, zai juyou weida lishi yiye de Zunyi Huiyi shang, Zhou Enlai tongzhi jianjue zhichi Mao zhuxi, yonghu Mao zhuxi wei women Dang de lingxiu. 1943 nian, zai quandang zhengfeng yundong shenru kaizhan de shihou, Zhou Enlai tongzhi genju Dangnei liang tiao luxian douzheng de jingyan, mingquede xiang quandang tichu: "Mao Zedong tongzhi de fangxiang, jiushi Zhongguo Gongchandang de fangxiang! Mao Zedong tongzhi de luxian, jiushi Zhongguo Bu'ershiweike de luxian!" 1949 nian 7 yue, xin Zhongguo dansheng qianxi, Zhou Enlai tongzhi zai yi ci shenkede zhichu: "Women yingdang ganxie Mao zhuxi, ta ba Makesi-Lieningzhuyi de pubian zhenli, zhengquede yingyong dao Zhongguo geming de shijian zhong lai, yin'er zaochengle weidade liliang, zhanshengle Zhongguo geming de qiangda diren. Women haozhao dajia xuexi Mao Zedong tongzhi, ba geming lilun he geming shijian jiehe qilai." Zhou zongli bisheng re'ai Mao zhuxi, keku zuanyan Ma-Lie zhuzuo he Mao zhuxi zhuzuo, jianjue weihe Mao zhuxi de lingdao, hanwei Mao zhuxi de geming luxian, zai quanguo renmin zhong dali tichang xuexi Mao zhuxi zhuzuo, xuanchuan Mao Zedong sixiang. Ta jingchang tong ganbu he qunzhong yiqi xuexi Mao zhuxi de zhishi, qinzi zhihui dajia gaochang «Dongfanghong» he «Dahai Hangxing Kao Duoshou». Ta zai bingwei shi, hai rang gongzuo ren yuan fanfu gei ta du Mao zhuxi de zui xin zhishi he 1976 nian yuandan fabiao

到,毛主席是中国人民的伟大领袖,毛泽东思想是指导中国革命走向胜利的唯一正确的思想。一九三五年一月,当中国革命面临天折的危险时刻,在具有伟大历史意义的遵义会议上,周恩来同志坚决支持毛主席,拥护毛主席为我们党的领袖。一九四三年,在全党整风运动深入开展的时候,周恩来同志根据党内两条路线斗争的经验,明确地向全党提出:“毛泽东同志的方向,就是中国共产党的方向!毛泽东同志的路线,就是中国布尔什维克的路线!”一九四九年七月,新中国诞生前夕,周恩来同志再一次深刻地指出:“我们应当感谢毛主席,他把马克思列宁主义的普遍真理,正确地应用到中国革命的实践中来,因而造成了伟大的力量,战胜了中国革命的强大敌人。我们号召大家学习毛泽东同志,把革命理论和革命实践结合起来。”周总理毕生热爱毛主席,刻苦钻研马列著作和毛主席著作,坚决维护毛主席的领导,捍卫毛主席的革命路线,在全国人民中大力提倡学习毛主席著作,宣传毛泽东思想。他经常同干部和群众一起学习毛主席的指示,亲自指挥大家高唱《东方红》和《大海航行靠舵手》。他在病危时,还让工作人员反复给他读毛主席的最新指示和一九七六年

de liang shou ci, bing zhen'aide ba zhe liang shou ci fang zai zhenbian, zhidao yu shi changci.

Weile shi Mao zhuxi you geng duode shijian he jingli kaolü guonei-wai dashi, zongjie Zhongguo geming he guoji gongchanzhuyi yundong de jingyan, fengfu he fazhan Makesi-Lieningzhuyi de weida xueshuo, Zhou zongli zijuede chengdanle fanzhongde Dang zheng jun richang lingdao gongzuo, jinli jianqing Mao zhuxi de fudan. Ta duo ci dui quan ta zhuyi xiuxi de tongzhi shuo: “Mao zhuxi shi womende lingxiu, yao kaolü guonei-wai dashi, wo yinggai duo zuoxie juti gongzuo.” Mao zhuxi zhidao Zhou zongli xianglai shuimian hen shao, you shi zhao ta shi, changchang zhufu gongzuo renyuan, ruguo zongli gang shuixia, jiu buyao jiaoxing ta. Danshi, Zhou zongli dui gongzuo renyuan yange guiding: “Zhiyao shi zhuxi zhao wo, renhe shihou dou yao ba wo jiaoxing.” 1971 nian, Zhou zongli yi shi qishi san sui gaoling le, you yi ci, ta zai Renmin Dahuitang lianxu gongzuole san tian san ye, yi wei fuze tongzhi gaosu ta shuo: “Zhuxi yao ni zhuyi shenti.” Zhou zongli huida shuo: “Zhuxi jiankang yaojin.”

Zhou zongli ba baohu Mao zhuxi de jiankang he anquan, yiguan kanzuo shi women Dang de geming shiye shengli de baozheng. 1945 nian, Mao zhuxi dao Chongqing tanpan, zhu zai Balujun Banshichu. Zhou zongli budan buzhi le yanmide anquan jingwei gongzuo, ta ziji hai ban dao Mao zhuxi duimian de fangjian. Zai yi ci yanhui shang, hen duo ren xiang Mao zhuxi jingjiu, Zhou zongli pa Guomindang tewu jinxing anhai, jiu daiti Mao zhuxi hejiu. 1972 nian yihou, Zhou zongli shen huan zhongbing, dui Mao zhuxi de jiankang rengan shifen guanxin, qinzi he

元旦发表的两首词，并珍爱地把这两首词放在枕边，直到与世长辞。

为了使毛主席有更多的时间和精力考虑国内外大事，总结中国革命和国际共产主义运动的经验，丰富和发展马克思列宁主义的伟大学说，周总理自觉地承担了繁重的党政军日常领导工作，尽力减轻毛主席的负担。他多次对劝他注意休息的同志说：“毛主席是我们的领袖，要考虑国内外大事，我应该多做些具体工作。”毛主席知道周总理向来睡眠很少，有事找他时，常常嘱咐工作人员，如果总理刚睡下，就不要叫醒他。但是，周总理对工作人员严格规定：“只要是主席找我，任何时候都要把我叫醒。”一九七一年，周总理已是七十三岁高龄了，有一次，他在人民大会堂连续工作了三天三夜，一位负责同志告诉他说：“主席要你注意身体。”周总理回答说：“主席健康要紧。”

周总理把保护毛主席的健康和安全，一贯看作是我们党的革命事业胜利的保证。一九四五年，毛主席到重庆谈判，住在八路军办事处。周总理不但布置了严密的安全警卫工作，他自己还搬到毛主席对面的房间。在一次宴会上，很多人向毛主席敬酒，周总理怕国民党特务进行暗害，就代替毛主席喝酒。一九七二年以后，周总理身患重病，对毛主席的健康仍然十分关

yisheng yiqi wei Mao zhuxi yanjiu zhiding yiliao fang'an, zai Mao zhuxi zhiliao shi, ta hai daibing shouhou zai shenpang.

Jishi nian lai, Zhou zongli mei shi mei ke, yi yan yi xing, dou tixian chu dui Mao zhuxi de chidan-zhongxin, dou baohanzhe dui Mao zhuxi wubi shenhoude wuchanjiuji ganqing. Weida lingxiu Mao zhuxi dui Zhou zongli de guanhuai tongyang shi wu wei bu zhi de, biao xian le shenhoude geming youyi. 1963 nian, Zhou zongli yin bing xiuxi, Mao zhuxi qinbi shu zeng «Manjiang-hong • He Guo Moruo Tongzhi», biao shi qinqie weiwen. 1972 nian Zhou zongli huanbing hou, Mao zhuxi yizhi feichang guanxin, jingchang xunwen bingqing, duo ci zhishi yao zhuyi huli, zhuyi yingyang, zhuyi xiuxi, yao jie lao. 1975 nian Si-Jie Ren-Da zhao-kai qian, Mao zhuxi kaolü dao Zhou zongli zhengzai bing zhong, tebie zhishi yiding yao qicao yige zui duande zhengfu gongzuo baogao, rang Zhou zongli neng yikouqi jiangwan. Mao zhuxi he Zhou zongli zai changqi de geming douzheng zhong xingcheng de weida youyi, shi gan ren feifu de. Zhou zongli shi Mao zhuxi de jiu jing kaoyan de qinmi zhanyou.

Dui Di Douzheng Yingyong Jianding

Zai jishi nian de geming douzheng zhong, bulun baise kongbu duome canku, wuzhuang douzheng duome jilie, tong diren mian dui mian de tanpan duome jianrui, women jing'ai de Zhou zongli zongshi fen bu gu shen, jizhi yonggan, jianding chenzhuo, chong-manzhe bishengde xinxin.

Zhongguo geming de daolu shi quzhe de. Dang geming

心，亲自和医生一起为毛主席研究制定医疗方案，在毛主席治疗时，他还带病守候在身旁。

几十年来，周总理每时每刻，一言一行，都体现出对毛主席的赤胆忠心，都饱含着对毛主席无比深厚的无产阶级感情。伟大领袖毛主席对周总理的关怀同样是无微不至的，表现了深厚的革命友谊。一九六三年，周总理因病休息，毛主席亲笔书赠《满江红·和郭沫若同志》，表示亲切慰问。一九七二年周总理患病后，毛主席一直非常关心，经常询问病情，多次指示要注意护理，注意营养，注意休息，要节劳。一九七五年四届人大召开前，毛主席考虑到周总理正在病中，特别指示一定要起草一个最短的政府工作报告，让周总理能一口气讲完。毛主席和周总理在长期的革命斗争中形成的伟大友谊，是感人肺腑的。周总理是毛主席的久经考验的亲密战友。

对敌斗争英勇坚定

在几十年的革命斗争中，不论白色恐怖多么残酷，武装斗争多么激烈，同敌人面对面的谈判多么尖锐，我们敬爱的周总理总是奋不顾身，机智勇敢，坚定沉着，充满着必胜的信心。

中国革命的道路是曲折的。当革命遇到困难，遭

yudao kunnan, zaodao zanshide shibai, chuyu jinji guantou de shihou, Zhou zongli zongshi xinxin baibei, hao bu tuisuo, wanqiang zhandou. 1927 nian, Jiang Jieshi panbian geming, fengkuang tusha gongchandangren he gong-nong qunzhong, baise kongbu longzhao quanguo. Weile wanjiu geming, Zhou zongli he qita tongzhi yiqi, yi weidade geming qigai, lingdaole zhumingde Ba-Yi Nanchang Qiyi, xiang Guomindang fandongpai daxiangle di-yi qiang, yong wuzhuang douzheng de geming xingdong pipanle Chen Duxiu de youqing touxiangzhuyi luxian, dui chuangujian weidade renmin jundui zuochule zhongyao gongxian. Zunyi Huiyi hou, Zhou zongli xiezhu Mao zhuxi zuzhi he zhihui hongjun tupo Jiang Jieshi jishi wan jundui de wei zhui du jie, kefu qiannan-wanxian, shengli wanchengle er wan wuqian li changzheng.

Zhou zongli cengjing duo ci shou Mao zhuxi, Dang-Zhongyang de paiqian, shenru Guomindang tongzhi diqu, tong diren jinxing mian dui mian de tanpan douzheng. Ta zongshi bu bi jianxian, bu wei qiangbao, ba sheng-si zhi zhi duwai, yingyong jizhi de zhansheng diren, chusede wancheng renwu. 1936 nian 12 yue, zai wo Dang kang-Ri minzu tongyi zhanxian zhengce de yingxiang xia, fashengle "Xi'an Shibian". Dangshi, Xi'an qingkuang feichang fuza, huanjing shifen weixian. Zhou Enlai tongzhi zuowei wo Dang de quanquan daibiao, yiran daoda Xi'an, jianjue guanche zhixing Mao zhuxi de fangzhen, poshi Jiang Jieshi tingzhi neizhan, shixianle "Xi'an Shibian" de heping jiejie, chuchengle kang-Ri minzu tongyi zhanxian de xingcheng he fazhan, zai Zhonghua minzu sheng-si cun-wang de

到暂时的失败，处于紧急关头的时候，周总理总是信心百倍，毫不退缩，顽强战斗。一九二七年，蒋介石叛变革命，疯狂屠杀共产党人和工农群众，白色恐怖笼罩全国。为了挽救革命，周总理和其他同志一起，以伟大的革命气概，领导了著名的八一南昌起义，向国民党反动派打响了第一枪，用武装斗争的革命行动批判了陈独秀的右倾投降主义路线，对创建伟大的人民军队作出了重要贡献。遵义会议后，周总理协助毛主席组织和指挥红军突破蒋介石几十万军队的围追堵截，克服千难万险，胜利完成了二万五千里长征。

周总理曾经多次受毛主席、党中央的派遣，深入国民党统治地区，同敌人进行面对面的谈判斗争。他总是不避艰险，不畏强暴，把生死置之度外，英勇机智地战胜敌人，出色地完成任务。一九三六年十二月，在我党抗日民族统一战线政策的影响下，发生了“西安事变”。当时，西安情况非常复杂，环境十分危险。周恩来同志作为我党的全权代表，毅然到达西安，坚决贯彻执行毛主席的方针，迫使蒋介石停止内战，实现了“西安事变”的和平解决，促成了抗日民族统一战线的形成和发展，在中华民族生死存亡的重要关头，对革命作出

zhongyao guantou, dui geming zuochule juyou lishi yiye de gongxian. Cihou, Zhou Enlai tongzhi danren Dang-Zhongyang daibiao he Nanfangju shuji, changqi zhu zai Guomindang zhengfu suozaidi Chongqing, jianjue guanche zhixing Mao zhuxi tichu de “**jianchi kangzhan, fandui touxiang; jianchi tuanjie, fandui fenlie; jianchi jinbu, fandui daotui**” he zai tongyi zhanxian zhong“**duli zizhu**”, “**you lianhe you douzheng**” de fangzhen. Jinguan Guomindang junjing ri-ye jianshi, tewu dao chu genzong, ta shen ju huxue, cong-rong zhending. Wei zhuangda wo Dang lilian, kaizhan tongyi zhanxian gongzuo, fazhan jinbu shili, zhengqu zhongjian shili, fandui wangu shili, ta jinxingle jianku zhuojue de douzheng. 1941 nian 1 yue, Jiang Jieshi beixin qiyi, yi zhongbing xiji wo bei yi de Xinsijun, shi yingyong kangzhan de Xinsijun shoudao zhong-da sunshi, zhizaole zhenjing zhong-wai de “Wannan Shibian”, you yi ci xianqile fan-Gong gaochao. Zhou zongli chongpo Guomindang fandongpai de chongchong fengsuo he zunao, yanzhengde zai «Xinhua Ribao» shang fabiaole “Wei Jiangnan si guonanzhe zhi'ai”, “Qiangui qi yuan, Jiangnan yi ye; tong shi cao ge, xiangjian he ji!?” de tici, qinzi dailing gongzuo ren yuan shangjie sanfa «Xinhua Ribao», jielule Guomindang fandongpai xiaoji kangzhan, jiji fan-Gong de yinmou.

1946 nian, Jiang Jieshi zai Mei-diguo zhuyi de zhichi xia, yi ji baiwan jundui qi shi xiongxiangde xiang wo jiefangqu daju jingong, fadongle quanmian neizhan. Zai zhe chang liang ge mingyun, liang ge qiantu de da juezhan zhong, women jing-aide Zhou zongli jingen weida lingxiu Mao zhuxi, ganyu douzheng, ganyu shengli, yi qi zhuoyuede junshi caineng, xiezhu Mao zhuxi